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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5360**

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**State of Washington**

**69th Legislature**

**2025 Regular Session**

**By** Senate Environment, Energy & Technology (originally sponsored by Senators Trudeau, Lovelett, Frame, Hasegawa, Krishnadasan, Nobles, and Valdez)

READ FIRST TIME 02/10/25.

1 AN ACT Relating to environmental crimes; amending RCW 90.48.020  
2 and 70A.300.010; reenacting and amending RCW 70A.15.1030 and  
3 9.94A.515; adding new sections to chapter 90.48 RCW; adding new  
4 sections to chapter 70A.15 RCW; adding new sections to chapter  
5 70A.300 RCW; repealing RCW 90.48.140, 70A.15.3150, 70A.300.100, and  
6 70A.300.110; and prescribing penalties.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 **Sec. 1.** RCW 90.48.020 and 2002 c 161 s 4 are each amended to  
9 read as follows:

10 Whenever the word "person" is used in this chapter, it shall be  
11 construed to include any political subdivision, government agency,  
12 municipality, industry, public or private corporation, copartnership,  
13 association, firm, individual, or any other entity whatsoever.

14 Wherever the words "waters of the state" shall be used in this  
15 chapter, they shall be construed to include lakes, rivers, ponds,  
16 streams, inland waters, underground waters, salt waters, and all  
17 other surface waters and watercourses within the jurisdiction of the  
18 state of Washington.

19 Whenever the word "pollution" is used in this chapter, it shall  
20 be construed to mean such contamination, or other alteration of the  
21 physical, chemical or biological properties, of any waters of the

1 state, including change in temperature, taste, color, turbidity, or  
2 odor of the waters, or such discharge of any liquid, gaseous, solid,  
3 radioactive, or other substance into any waters of the state as will  
4 or is likely to create a nuisance or render such waters harmful,  
5 detrimental or injurious to the public health, safety or welfare, or  
6 to domestic, commercial, industrial, agricultural, recreational, or  
7 other legitimate beneficial uses, or to livestock, wild animals,  
8 birds, fish, or other aquatic life.

9       Wherever the word "department" is used in this chapter it shall  
10 mean the department of ecology.

11       Whenever the word "director" is used in this chapter it shall  
12 mean the director of ecology.

13       Whenever the words "aquatic noxious weed" are used in this  
14 chapter, they have the meaning prescribed under RCW 17.26.020.

15       Whenever the words "general sewer plan" are used in this chapter  
16 they shall be construed to include all sewerage general plans, sewer  
17 general comprehensive plans, plans for a system of sewerage, and  
18 other plans for sewer systems adopted by a local government entity  
19 including but not limited to cities, towns, public utility districts,  
20 and water-sewer districts.

21       Whenever the words "knows" or "knowingly" are used in this  
22 chapter it shall be construed to mean that a person is aware of the  
23 conduct that results in a violation; or he or she has information  
24 that would lead a reasonable person in the same situation to believe  
25 that facts exist which facts are described by a statute defining an  
26 offense.

27       Whenever the words "negligent" or "negligently" are used in this  
28 chapter they shall be construed to mean a failure to use such care as  
29 a reasonably prudent and careful person would use under similar  
30 circumstances.

31       NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 90.48  
32 RCW to read as follows:

33       (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the water pollution  
34 control act in the first degree if the person knowingly violates any  
35 provisions of this chapter or chapter 90.56 RCW, or any final written  
36 orders or directive of the department or a court in pursuance  
37 thereof, or any permit issued under this chapter or of Title 33 of  
38 the United States Code and the person knows at the time that the

1 conduct constituting the violation places another person in imminent  
2 danger of death or substantial bodily harm.

3 (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
4 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
5 duties and on behalf of the entity.

6 (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
7 deemed a separate and additional violation.

8 (4) A violation of the water pollution control act in the first  
9 degree is a class B felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

10 (5) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the  
11 definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section.

12 (a) "Entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city, and  
13 county, and the state.

14 (b) "Imminent danger" means that there is a substantial  
15 likelihood that harm will be experienced should the danger not be  
16 eliminated.

17 (c) "Substantial bodily harm" has the same definition as under  
18 RCW 9A.04.110.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 90.48  
20 RCW to read as follows:

21 (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the water pollution  
22 control act in the second degree if the person, under circumstances  
23 not amounting to a violation of the water pollution control act in  
24 the first degree, knowingly violates any of the provisions of this  
25 chapter or chapter 90.56 RCW, or any final written orders or  
26 directive of the department or a court in pursuance thereof, or any  
27 permit issued under this chapter or of Title 33 of the United States  
28 Code.

29 (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
30 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
31 duties and on behalf of the entity. For the purposes of this  
32 subsection, "entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city,  
33 and county, and the state.

34 (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
35 deemed a separate and additional violation.

36 (4) A violation of the water pollution control act in the second  
37 degree is a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

1        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 4.**    A new section is added to chapter 90.48  
2    RCW to read as follows:

3        (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the water pollution  
4    control act in the third degree if the person, under circumstances  
5    not amounting to a violation of the water pollution control act in  
6    the first or second degree, negligently violates any of the  
7    provisions of this chapter or chapter 90.56 RCW, or any final written  
8    orders or directive of the department or a court in pursuance  
9    thereof, or any permit issued under this chapter or of Title 33 of  
10   the United States Code.

11       (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
12   commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
13   duties and on behalf of the entity. For the purposes of this  
14   subsection, "entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city,  
15   and county, and the state.

16       (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
17   deemed a separate and additional violation.

18       (4) A violation of the water pollution control act in the third  
19   degree is a gross misdemeanor punishable by a fine of up to \$10,000  
20   and costs of prosecution, by imprisonment in the county jail for up  
21   to 364 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion  
22   of the court.

23       **Sec. 5.**    RCW 70A.15.1030 and 2024 c 280 s 2 are each reenacted  
24   and amended to read as follows:

25       The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter  
26   unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

27       (1) "Air contaminant" or "air pollutant" means dust, fumes, mist,  
28   smoke, other particulate matter, vapor, gas, odorous substance, or  
29   any combination thereof.

30       (2) "Air pollution" is presence in the outdoor atmosphere of one  
31   or more air contaminants in sufficient quantities and of such  
32   characteristics and duration as is, or is likely to be, injurious to  
33   human health, plant or animal life, or property, or which  
34   unreasonably interfere with enjoyment of life and property. For the  
35   purpose of this chapter, air pollution shall not include air  
36   contaminants emitted in compliance with chapter 17.21 RCW.

37       (3) "Air quality standard" means an established concentration,  
38   exposure time, and frequency of occurrence of an air contaminant or  
39   multiple contaminants in the ambient air which shall not be exceeded.

- 1 (4) "Ambient air" means the surrounding outside air.
- 2 (5) "Authority" means any air pollution control agency whose  
3 jurisdictional boundaries are coextensive with the boundaries of one  
4 or more counties.
- 5 (6) "Best available control technology" (BACT) means an emission  
6 limitation based on the maximum degree of reduction for each air  
7 pollutant subject to regulation under this chapter emitted from or  
8 that results from any new or modified stationary source, that the  
9 permitting authority, on a case-by-case basis, taking into account  
10 energy, environmental, and economic impacts and other costs,  
11 determines is achievable for such a source or modification through  
12 application of production processes and available methods, systems,  
13 and techniques, including fuel cleaning, clean fuels, or treatment or  
14 innovative fuel combustion techniques for control of each such a  
15 pollutant. In no event shall application of "best available control  
16 technology" result in emissions of any pollutants that will exceed  
17 the emissions allowed by any applicable standard under 40 C.F.R. Part  
18 60 and Part 61, as they exist on July 25, 1993, or their later  
19 enactments as adopted by reference by the director by rule. Emissions  
20 from any source utilizing clean fuels, or any other means, to comply  
21 with this subsection shall not be allowed to increase above levels  
22 that would have been required under the definition of BACT as it  
23 existed prior to enactment of the federal clean air act amendments of  
24 1990.
- 25 (7) "Best available retrofit technology" (BART) means an emission  
26 limitation based on the degree of reduction achievable through the  
27 application of the best system of continuous emission reduction for  
28 each pollutant that is emitted by an existing stationary facility.  
29 The emission limitation must be established, on a case-by-case basis,  
30 taking into consideration the technology available, the costs of  
31 compliance, the energy and nonair quality environmental impacts of  
32 compliance, any pollution control equipment in use or in existence at  
33 the source, the remaining useful life of the source, and the degree  
34 of improvement in visibility that might reasonably be anticipated to  
35 result from the use of the technology.
- 36 (8) "Board" means the board of directors of an authority.
- 37 (9) "Control officer" means the air pollution control officer of  
38 any authority.
- 39 (10) "Department" or "ecology" means the department of ecology.

1 (11) "Emission" means a release of air contaminants into the  
2 ambient air.

3 (12) "Emission standard" and "emission limitation" mean a  
4 requirement established under the federal clean air act or this  
5 chapter that limits the quantity, rate, or concentration of emissions  
6 of air contaminants on a continuous basis, including any requirement  
7 relating to the operation or maintenance of a source to assure  
8 continuous emission reduction, and any design, equipment, work  
9 practice, or operational standard adopted under the federal clean air  
10 act or this chapter.

11 (13) "Fine particulate" means particulates with a diameter of two  
12 and one-half microns and smaller.

13 (14) "Flame cap kiln" means an outdoor container used for the  
14 combustion of natural vegetation from silvicultural or agricultural  
15 activities that meets the following requirements:

16 (a) Has a solid or sealed bottom including, but not limited to,  
17 mineral soils, so that all air for combustion comes from above;

18 (b) Is completely open on top with no restrictions;

19 (c) Is a shallow container where the width is greater than the  
20 height; and

21 (d) Has a volume of 10 cubic meters or less.

22 (15) "Knows" or "knowingly" means that a person is aware of the  
23 conduct that results in a violation; or he or she has information  
24 that would lead a reasonable person in the same situation to believe  
25 that facts exist which facts are described by a statute defining an  
26 offense.

27 (16)(a) "Lowest achievable emission rate" (LAER) means for any  
28 source that rate of emissions that reflects:

29 (i) The most stringent emission limitation that is contained in  
30 the implementation plan of any state for such class or category of  
31 source, unless the owner or operator of the proposed source  
32 demonstrates that such limitations are not achievable; or

33 (ii) The most stringent emission limitation that is achieved in  
34 practice by such class or category of source, whichever is more  
35 stringent.

36 (b) In no event shall the application of this term permit a  
37 proposed new or modified source to emit any pollutant in excess of  
38 the amount allowable under applicable new source performance  
39 standards.

1        ~~((16))~~ (17) "Modification" means any physical change in, or  
2 change in the method of operation of, a stationary source that  
3 increases the amount of any air contaminant emitted by such source or  
4 that results in the emission of any air contaminant not previously  
5 emitted. The term modification shall be construed consistent with the  
6 definition of modification in Section 7411, Title 42, United States  
7 Code, and with rules implementing that section.

8        ~~((17))~~ (18) "Multicounty authority" means an authority which  
9 consists of two or more counties.

10        ~~((18))~~ (19) "Negligent" or "negligently" means a failure to use  
11 such care as a reasonably prudent and careful person would use under  
12 similar circumstances.

13        (20) "New source" means (a) the construction or modification of a  
14 stationary source that increases the amount of any air contaminant  
15 emitted by such source or that results in the emission of any air  
16 contaminant not previously emitted, and (b) any other project that  
17 constitutes a new source under the federal clean air act.

18        ~~((19))~~ (21) "Permit program source" means a source required to  
19 apply for or to maintain an operating permit under RCW 70A.15.2260.

20        ~~((20))~~ (22) "Person" means an individual, firm, public or  
21 private corporation, association, partnership, political subdivision  
22 of the state, municipality, or governmental agency.

23        ~~((21))~~ (23) "Reasonably available control technology" (RACT)  
24 means the lowest emission limit that a particular source or source  
25 category is capable of meeting by the application of control  
26 technology that is reasonably available considering technological and  
27 economic feasibility. RACT is determined on a case-by-case basis for  
28 an individual source or source category taking into account the  
29 impact of the source upon air quality, the availability of additional  
30 controls, the emission reduction to be achieved by additional  
31 controls, the impact of additional controls on air quality, and the  
32 capital and operating costs of the additional controls. RACT  
33 requirements for a source or source category shall be adopted only  
34 after notice and opportunity for comment are afforded.

35        ~~((22))~~ (24) "Silvicultural burning" means burning of wood fiber  
36 on forestland or combustion of natural vegetation from silvicultural  
37 activities consistent with the provisions of RCW 70A.15.5120.

38        ~~((23))~~ (25) "Source" means all of the emissions units including  
39 quantifiable fugitive emissions, that are located on one or more  
40 contiguous or adjacent properties, and are under the control of the

1 same person, or persons under common control, whose activities are  
2 ancillary to the production of a single product or functionally  
3 related group of products.

4 ~~((24))~~ (26) "Stationary source" means any building, structure,  
5 facility, or installation that emits or may emit any air contaminant.

6 ~~((25))~~ (27) "Trigger level" means the ambient level of fine  
7 particulates, measured in micrograms per cubic meter, that must be  
8 detected prior to initiating a first or second stage of impaired air  
9 quality under RCW 70A.15.3580.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** A new section is added to chapter 70A.15  
11 RCW to read as follows:

12 (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the clean air act in the  
13 first degree if the person knowingly releases into the ambient air  
14 any substance listed by the department as a hazardous or toxic air  
15 pollutant, other than in compliance with the terms of an applicable  
16 permit or emission limit, and the person knows at the time that he or  
17 she thereby places:

18 (a) Another person in imminent danger of death or substantial  
19 bodily harm; or

20 (b) Any property of another person, or any natural resources  
21 owned by the state of Washington, or any of its local governments, in  
22 imminent danger of harm.

23 (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
24 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
25 duties and on behalf of the entity.

26 (3) For the purposes of this section, air pollutant does not  
27 include an odorous substance unless it is listed by the department as  
28 hazardous or toxic.

29 (4) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the  
30 definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section.

31 (a) "Entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city, and  
32 county, and the state.

33 (b) "Imminent danger" means that there is a substantial  
34 likelihood that harm will be experienced should the danger not be  
35 eliminated.

36 (c) "Substantial bodily harm" has the same definition as under  
37 RCW 9A.04.110.

38 (5) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
39 deemed a separate and additional violation.

1 (6) A violation of the clean air act in the first degree is a  
2 class B felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

3 (7) Nothing in this section shall apply to activities listed in  
4 RCW 70A.15.5120(1) or to outdoor burning to reduce wildfire risk,  
5 improve ecosystem health and resiliency, or restore native plant  
6 communities, on prairie, grassland, or shrub-steppe landscapes.

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** A new section is added to chapter 70A.15  
8 RCW to read as follows:

9 (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the clean air act in the  
10 second degree if the person, under circumstances not amounting to a  
11 violation of the clean air act in the first degree:

12 (a) Knowingly violates any of the provisions of this chapter or  
13 chapter 70A.25, 70A.60, or 70A.535 RCW, or any ordinance resolution,  
14 or regulation in force pursuant thereto; or

15 (b) Negligently releases into the ambient air any substance  
16 listed by the department as a hazardous or toxic air pollutant, other  
17 than in compliance with the terms of an applicable permit or emission  
18 limit, and:

19 (i) Places another person in imminent danger of death or  
20 substantial bodily harm; or

21 (ii) Places any property of another person, or any natural  
22 resources owned by the state of Washington, or any of its local  
23 governments, in imminent danger of harm.

24 (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
25 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
26 duties and on behalf of the entity.

27 (3) For the purposes of this section, air pollutant does not  
28 include an odorous substance unless it is listed by the department as  
29 hazardous or toxic.

30 (4) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the  
31 definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section.

32 (a) "Entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city, and  
33 county, and the state.

34 (b) "Imminent danger" means that there is a substantial  
35 likelihood that harm will be experienced should the danger not be  
36 eliminated.

37 (c) "Substantial bodily harm" has the same definition as under  
38 RCW 9A.04.110.

1 (5) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
2 deemed a separate and additional violation.

3 (6) A violation of the clean air act in the second degree is a  
4 class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

5 (7) Nothing in this section shall apply to activities listed in  
6 RCW 70A.15.5120(1) or to outdoor burning to reduce wildfire risk,  
7 improve ecosystem health and resiliency, or restore native plant  
8 communities, on prairie, grassland, or shrub-steppe landscapes.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** A new section is added to chapter 70A.15  
10 RCW to read as follows:

11 (1) A person is guilty of a violation of the clean air act in the  
12 third degree if the person, under circumstances not amounting to a  
13 violation of the clean air act in the first or second degree:

14 (a) Negligently violates any of the provisions of this chapter or  
15 chapter 70A.25, 70A.60, or 70A.535 RCW, or any ordinance, resolution,  
16 or regulation in force pursuant thereto; or

17 (b) Knowingly fails to disclose a potential conflict of interest  
18 under RCW 70A.15.2000.

19 (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
20 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
21 duties and on behalf of the entity. For the purposes of this  
22 subsection, "entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city,  
23 and county, and the state.

24 (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
25 deemed a separate and additional violation.

26 (4) For the purposes of this section, air pollutant does not  
27 include an odorous substance unless it is listed by the department as  
28 hazardous or toxic.

29 (5) A violation of the clean air act in the third degree is a  
30 gross misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punishable by a fine  
31 of not more than \$10,000, by imprisonment in the county jail for up  
32 to 364 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion  
33 of the court.

34 (6) Nothing in this section shall apply to activities listed in  
35 RCW 70A.15.5120(1) or to outdoor burning to reduce wildfire risk,  
36 improve ecosystem health and resiliency, or restore native plant  
37 communities, on prairie, grassland, or shrub-steppe landscapes.

1       **Sec. 9.** RCW 70A.300.010 and 2020 c 20 s 1278 are each amended to  
2 read as follows:

3       (~~The words and phrases defined in this section shall have the~~  
4 ~~meanings indicated when used in~~) The definitions in this section  
5 apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires  
6 otherwise.

7       (1) "Dangerous wastes" means any discarded, useless, unwanted, or  
8 abandoned substances(~~(7)~~) including, but not limited to, certain  
9 pesticides, or any residues or containers of such substances which  
10 are disposed of in such quantity or concentration as to pose a  
11 substantial present or potential hazard to human health, wildlife, or  
12 the environment because such wastes or constituents or combinations  
13 of such wastes:

14       (a) Have short-lived, toxic properties that may cause death,  
15 injury, or illness or have mutagenic, teratogenic, or carcinogenic  
16 properties; or

17       (b) Are corrosive, explosive, flammable, or may generate pressure  
18 through decomposition or other means.

19       (2) "Department" means the department of ecology.

20       (3) "Designated zone facility" means any facility that requires  
21 an interim or final status permit under rules adopted under this  
22 chapter and that is not a preempted facility as defined in this  
23 section.

24       (4) "Director" means the director of the department of ecology or  
25 the director's designee.

26       (5) "Disposal site" means a geographical site in or upon which  
27 hazardous wastes are disposed of in accordance with the provisions of  
28 this chapter.

29       (6) "Dispose or disposal" means the discarding or abandoning of  
30 hazardous wastes or the treatment, decontamination, or recycling of  
31 such wastes once they have been discarded or abandoned.

32       (7) "Extremely hazardous waste" means any dangerous waste which:

33       (a) Will persist in a hazardous form for several years or more at  
34 a disposal site and which in its persistent form:

35       (i) Presents a significant environmental hazard and may be  
36 concentrated by living organisms through a food chain or may affect  
37 the genetic makeup of human beings or wildlife(~~(7)~~); and

38       (ii) Is highly toxic to human beings or wildlife.

39       (b) If disposed of at a disposal site in such quantities as would  
40 present an extreme hazard to human beings or the environment.

1 (8) "Facility" means all contiguous land and structures, other  
2 appurtenances, and improvements on the land used for recycling,  
3 storing, treating, incinerating, or disposing of hazardous waste.

4 (9) "Hazardous household substances" means those substances  
5 identified by the department as hazardous household substances in the  
6 guidelines developed under RCW 70A.300.350.

7 (10) "Hazardous substances" means any liquid, solid, gas, or  
8 sludge, including any material, substance, product, commodity, or  
9 waste, regardless of quantity, that exhibits any of the  
10 characteristics or criteria of hazardous waste as described in rules  
11 adopted under this chapter.

12 (11) "Hazardous waste" means and includes all dangerous and  
13 extremely hazardous waste, including substances composed of both  
14 radioactive and hazardous components.

15 (12) "Knows" or "knowingly" means that a person is aware of the  
16 conduct that results in a violation; or he or she has information  
17 that would lead a reasonable person in the same situation to believe  
18 that facts exist which facts are described by a statute defining an  
19 offense.

20 (13) "Local government" means a city, town, or county.

21 ~~((13))~~ (14) "Moderate-risk waste" means (a) any waste that  
22 exhibits any of the properties of hazardous waste but is exempt from  
23 regulation under this chapter solely because the waste is generated  
24 in quantities below the threshold for regulation, and (b) any  
25 household wastes which are generated from the disposal of substances  
26 identified by the department as hazardous household substances.

27 ~~((14))~~ (15) "Negligent" or "negligently" means a failure to use  
28 such care as a reasonably prudent and careful person would use under  
29 similar circumstances.

30 (16) "Person" means any person, firm, association, county, public  
31 or municipal or private corporation, agency, or other entity  
32 whatsoever.

33 ~~((15))~~ (17) "Pesticide" shall have the meaning of the term as  
34 defined in RCW 15.58.030 as now or hereafter amended.

35 ~~((16))~~ (18) "Preempted facility" means any facility that  
36 includes as a significant part of its activities any of the following  
37 operations: (a) Landfill, (b) incineration, (c) land treatment, (d)  
38 surface impoundment to be closed as a landfill, or (e) waste pile to  
39 be closed as a landfill.

1       (~~(17)~~) (19) "Service charge" means an assessment imposed under  
2 RCW 70A.300.460 against those facilities that store, treat,  
3 incinerate, or dispose of dangerous or extremely hazardous waste that  
4 contains both a nonradioactive hazardous component and a radioactive  
5 component. Service charges shall also apply to facilities undergoing  
6 closure under this chapter in those instances where closure entails  
7 the physical characterization of remaining wastes which contain both  
8 a nonradioactive hazardous component and a radioactive component or  
9 the management of such wastes through treatment or removal, except  
10 any commercial low-level radioactive waste facility.

11       NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** A new section is added to chapter 70A.300  
12 RCW to read as follows:

13       (1) A person is guilty of a violation of this chapter in the  
14 first degree if the person knowingly transports, treats, stores,  
15 handles, disposes of, or exports a hazardous substance in violation  
16 of this chapter and the person knows at the time that the conduct  
17 constituting the violation:

18       (a) Places another person in imminent danger of death or  
19 substantial bodily harm; or

20       (b) Places any property of another person, any natural resources  
21 owned by the state of Washington, or any of its local governments, in  
22 imminent danger of harm.

23       (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
24 commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
25 duties and on behalf of the entity.

26       (3) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the  
27 definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section.

28       (a) "Entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city, and  
29 county, and the state.

30       (b) "Imminent danger" means that there is a substantial  
31 likelihood that harm will be experienced should the danger not be  
32 eliminated.

33       (c) "Substantial bodily harm" has the same definition as under  
34 RCW 9A.04.110.

35       (4) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
36 deemed a separate and additional violation.

37       (5) A violation of this chapter in the first degree is a class B  
38 felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

1        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 11.**    A new section is added to chapter 70A.300  
2    RCW to read as follows:

3        (1) A person is guilty of a violation of this chapter in the  
4    second degree if the person, under circumstances not amounting to a  
5    violation of this chapter in the first degree, knowingly violates any  
6    provisions of this chapter, or of the rules implementing this  
7    chapter.

8        (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
9    commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
10   duties and on behalf of the entity. For the purposes of this  
11   subsection, "entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city,  
12   and county, and the state.

13       (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
14   deemed a separate and additional violation.

15       (4) A violation of this chapter in the second degree is a class C  
16   felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

17       NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 12.**    A new section is added to chapter 70A.300  
18   RCW to read as follows:

19       (1) A person is guilty of a violation of this chapter in the  
20   third degree if the person, under circumstances not amounting to a  
21   violation of this chapter in the first or second degree, negligently  
22   violates any provisions of this chapter, or the rules implementing  
23   this chapter.

24       (2) An entity is guilty of the offense if an agent of the entity  
25   commits the offense while acting within the scope of his or her  
26   duties and on behalf of the entity. For the purposes of this  
27   subsection, "entity" includes, but is not limited to, a town, city,  
28   and county, and the state.

29       (3) Each day upon which a violation of this section occurs may be  
30   deemed a separate and additional violation.

31       (4) A violation of this chapter in the third degree is a gross  
32   misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punishable by a fine of not  
33   more than \$10,000, by imprisonment in the county jail for up to 364  
34   days, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the  
35   court.

36       **Sec. 13.**    RCW 9.94A.515 and 2024 c 301 s 29 and 2024 c 55 s 1 are  
37   each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

TABLE 2

CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH  
SERIOUSNESS LEVEL

- XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
- XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
- Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1))
- Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
- Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))
- XIII Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))
- Malicious placement of an explosive 1 (RCW 70.74.270(1))
- XII Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
- Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
- Malicious placement of an imitation device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
- Promoting Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor (RCW 9.68A.101)
- Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
- Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
- Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(3))
- XI Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
- Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
- Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
- Vehicular Homicide, by being under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
- Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW 46.61.520)
- X Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)

1 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW  
2 9A.42.020)  
3 Indecent Liberties (with forcible  
4 compulsion) (RCW  
5 9A.44.100(1)(a))  
6 Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)  
7 Leading Organized Crime (RCW  
8 9A.82.060(1)(a))  
9 Malicious explosion 3 (RCW  
10 70.74.280(3))  
11 Sexually Violent Predator Escape (RCW  
12 9A.76.115)  
13 IX Abandonment of Dependent Person 1  
14 (RCW 9A.42.060)  
15 Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)  
16 Explosive devices prohibited (RCW  
17 70.74.180)  
18 Hit and Run—Death (RCW  
19 46.52.020(4)(a))  
20 Homicide by Watercraft, by being under  
21 the influence of intoxicating liquor  
22 or any drug (RCW 79A.60.050)  
23 Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW  
24 9A.82.060(1)(b))  
25 Malicious placement of an explosive 2  
26 (RCW 70.74.270(2))  
27 Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)  
28 Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)  
29 VIII Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)  
30 Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor  
31 (RCW 9.68A.100)  
32 Homicide by Watercraft, by the  
33 operation of any vessel in a reckless  
34 manner (RCW 79A.60.050)  
35 Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)

1 Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW  
2 9A.88.070)  
3 Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)  
4 VII Air bag diagnostic systems (causing  
5 bodily injury or death) (RCW  
6 46.37.660(2)(b))  
7 Air bag replacement requirements  
8 (causing bodily injury or death)  
9 (RCW 46.37.660(1)(b))  
10 Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)  
11 Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)  
12 Civil Disorder Training (RCW  
13 9A.48.120)  
14 Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW  
15 9A.44.160)  
16 Dealing in depictions of minor engaged  
17 in sexually explicit conduct 1  
18 (RCW 9.68A.050(1))  
19 Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)  
20 False Reporting 1 (RCW  
21 9A.84.040(2)(a))  
22 Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard  
23 for the safety of others (RCW  
24 79A.60.050)  
25 Indecent Liberties (without forcible  
26 compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)  
27 (b) and (c))  
28 Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW  
29 9A.76.140)  
30 Malicious placement of an explosive 3  
31 (RCW 70.74.270(3))  
32 Manufacture or import counterfeit,  
33 nonfunctional, damaged, or  
34 previously deployed air bag  
35 (causing bodily injury or death)  
36 (RCW 46.37.650(1)(b))

1 Negligently Causing Death By Use of a  
2 Signal Preemption Device (RCW  
3 46.37.675)  
4 Sell, install, or reinstall counterfeit,  
5 nonfunctional, damaged, or  
6 previously deployed airbag (RCW  
7 46.37.650(2)(b))  
8 Sending, bringing into state depictions  
9 of minor engaged in sexually  
10 explicit conduct 1 (RCW  
11 9.68A.060(1))  
12 Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the  
13 first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1))  
14 Use of a Machine Gun or Bump-fire  
15 Stock in Commission of a Felony  
16 (RCW 9.41.225)  
17 Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for  
18 the safety of others (RCW  
19 46.61.520)  
20 VI Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW  
21 9A.76.170(3)(a))  
22 Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)  
23 Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))  
24 Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)  
25 Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW  
26 9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)  
27 Malicious placement of an imitation  
28 device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))  
29 Possession of Depictions of a Minor  
30 Engaged in Sexually Explicit  
31 Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.070(1))  
32 Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)  
33 Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)  
34 Theft from a Vulnerable Adult 1 (RCW  
35 9A.56.400(1))

1 Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW  
2 69.55.020)

3 V Abandonment of Dependent Person 2  
4 (RCW 9A.42.070)

5 Advancing money or property for  
6 extortionate extension of credit  
7 (RCW 9A.82.030)

8 Air bag diagnostic systems (RCW  
9 46.37.660(2)(c))

10 Air bag replacement requirements  
11 (RCW 46.37.660(1)(c))

12 Bail Jumping with class A Felony  
13 (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))

14 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)

15 Clean Air Act Violation 1 (section 6 of  
16 this act)

17 Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW  
18 9A.42.030)

19 Custodial Sexual Misconduct 2 (RCW  
20 9A.44.170)

21 Dealing in Depictions of Minor  
22 Engaged in Sexually Explicit  
23 Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.050(2))

24 Domestic Violence Court Order  
25 Violation (RCW 7.105.450,  
26 10.99.040, 10.99.050, 26.09.300,  
27 26.26B.050, or 26.52.070)

28 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)

29 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW  
30 9A.82.020)

31 Extortionate Means to Collect  
32 Extensions of Credit (RCW  
33 9A.82.040)

34 Hazardous Waste Act Violation 1  
35 (section 10 of this act)

36 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))

1 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)  
2 Manufacture or import counterfeit,  
3 nonfunctional, damaged, or  
4 previously deployed air bag (RCW  
5 46.37.650(1)(c))  
6 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)  
7 Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW  
8 9.94.070)  
9 Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW  
10 9A.56.310)  
11 Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)  
12 Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW  
13 9A.76.070)  
14 Sell, install, or reinstall counterfeit,  
15 nonfunctional, damaged, or  
16 previously deployed airbag (RCW  
17 46.37.650(2)(c))  
18 Sending, Bringing into State Depictions  
19 of Minor Engaged in Sexually  
20 Explicit Conduct 2 (RCW  
21 9.68A.060(2))  
22 Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1  
23 (RCW 9A.44.093)  
24 Sexually Violating Human Remains  
25 (RCW 9A.44.105)  
26 Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)  
27 Taking Motor Vehicle Without  
28 Permission 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)  
29 Water Pollution Control Act Violation 1  
30 (section 2 of this act)  
31 IV Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)  
32 Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)  
33 Assault 3 (of a Peace Officer with a  
34 Projectile Stun Gun) (RCW  
35 9A.36.031(1)(h))

1 Assault 4 (third domestic violence  
2 offense) (RCW 9A.36.041(3))  
3 Assault by Watercraft (RCW  
4 79A.60.060)  
5 Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by  
6 Witness (RCW 9A.72.090,  
7 9A.72.100)  
8 Cheating 1 (RCW 9.46.1961)  
9 Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)  
10 Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))  
11 Driving While Under the Influence  
12 (RCW 46.61.502(6))  
13 Endangerment with a Controlled  
14 Substance (RCW 9A.42.100)  
15 Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)  
16 Hate Crime (RCW 9A.36.080)  
17 Hit and Run—Injury (RCW  
18 46.52.020(4)(b))  
19 Hit and Run with Vessel—Injury  
20 Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))  
21 Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))  
22 Indecent Exposure to Person Under Age  
23 14 (subsequent sex offense) (RCW  
24 9A.88.010)  
25 Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event  
26 (RCW 9A.82.070)  
27 Physical Control of a Vehicle While  
28 Under the Influence (RCW  
29 46.61.504(6))  
30 Possession of Depictions of a Minor  
31 Engaged in Sexually Explicit  
32 Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.070(2))  
33 Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)  
34 Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)  
35 Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)

1 Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)  
2 Trafficking in Catalytic Converters 1  
3 (RCW 9A.82.190)  
4 Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW  
5 9A.82.050)  
6 Unlawful factoring of a credit card or  
7 payment card transaction (RCW  
8 9A.56.290(4)(b))  
9 Unlawful transaction of health coverage  
10 as a health care service contractor  
11 (RCW 48.44.016(3))  
12 Unlawful transaction of health coverage  
13 as a health maintenance  
14 organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))  
15 Unlawful transaction of insurance  
16 business (RCW 48.15.023(3))  
17 Unlicensed practice as an insurance  
18 professional (RCW 48.17.063(2))  
19 Use of Proceeds of Criminal  
20 Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)  
21 and (2))  
22 Vehicle Prowling 2 (third or subsequent  
23 offense) (RCW 9A.52.100(3))  
24 Vehicular Assault, by being under the  
25 influence of intoxicating liquor or  
26 any drug, or by the operation or  
27 driving of a vehicle in a reckless  
28 manner (RCW 46.61.522)  
29 Viewing of Depictions of a Minor  
30 Engaged in Sexually Explicit  
31 Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.075(1))  
32 III Animal Cruelty 1 (RCW 16.52.205)  
33 Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace  
34 Officer With a Projectile Stun Gun)  
35 (RCW 9A.36.031 except subsection  
36 (1)(h))

1 Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)  
2 Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony  
3 (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))  
4 Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)  
5 Communication with a Minor for  
6 Immoral Purposes (RCW  
7 9.68A.090)  
8 Clean Air Act Violation 2 (section 7 of  
9 this act)  
10 Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW  
11 9A.46.120)  
12 Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)  
13 Cyber Harassment (RCW  
14 9A.90.120(2)(b))  
15 Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)  
16 Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)  
17 False Reporting 2 (RCW  
18 9A.84.040(2)(b))  
19 Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)  
20 Hazardous Waste Act Violation 2  
21 (section 11 of this act)  
22 Hazing (RCW 28B.10.901(2)(b))  
23 Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW  
24 9A.76.180)  
25 Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW  
26 9A.76.150)  
27 Malicious Injury to Railroad Property  
28 (RCW 81.60.070)  
29 Manufacture of Untraceable Firearm  
30 with Intent to Sell (RCW 9.41.190)  
31 Manufacture or Assembly of an  
32 Undetectable Firearm or  
33 Untraceable Firearm (RCW  
34 9.41.325)  
35 Mortgage Fraud (RCW 19.144.080)

1 Negligently Causing Substantial Bodily  
2 Harm By Use of a Signal  
3 Preemption Device (RCW  
4 46.37.674)  
5 Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW  
6 9A.56.350(2))  
7 Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)  
8 Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW  
9 9.40.120)  
10 Possession of Machine Gun, Bump-Fire  
11 Stock, Undetectable Firearm, or  
12 Short-Barreled Shotgun or Rifle  
13 (RCW 9.41.190)  
14 Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW  
15 9A.88.080)  
16 Retail Theft with Special Circumstances  
17 1 (RCW 9A.56.360(2))  
18 Securities Act violation (RCW  
19 21.20.400)  
20 Tampering with a Witness (RCW  
21 9A.72.120)  
22 Telephone Harassment (subsequent  
23 conviction or threat of death)  
24 (RCW 9.61.230(2))  
25 Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)  
26 Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW  
27 9A.56.340(2))  
28 Trafficking in Catalytic Converters 2  
29 (RCW 9A.82.200)  
30 Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW  
31 9A.82.055)  
32 Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1  
33 (RCW 77.15.410(3)(b))  
34 Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW  
35 9A.40.040)

1 Unlawful Misbranding of Fish or  
2 Shellfish 1 (RCW 77.140.060(3))  
3 Unlawful possession of firearm in the  
4 second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))  
5 Unlawful Taking of Endangered Fish or  
6 Wildlife 1 (RCW 77.15.120(3)(b))  
7 Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,  
8 or Wildlife 1 (RCW  
9 77.15.260(3)(b))  
10 Unlawful Use of a Nondesignated  
11 Vessel (RCW 77.15.530(4))  
12 Vehicular Assault, by the operation or  
13 driving of a vehicle with disregard  
14 for the safety of others (RCW  
15 46.61.522)  
16 Water Pollution Control Act Violation 2  
17 (section 3 of this act)  
18 II Commercial Fishing Without a License  
19 1 (RCW 77.15.500(3)(b))  
20 Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.90.040)  
21 Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))  
22 Electronic Data Service Interference  
23 (RCW 9A.90.060)  
24 Electronic Data Tampering 1 (RCW  
25 9A.90.080)  
26 Electronic Data Theft (RCW  
27 9A.90.100)  
28 Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity  
29 Unlicensed 1 (RCW 77.15.620(3))  
30 Escape from Community Custody  
31 (RCW 72.09.310)  
32 Failure to Register as a Sex Offender  
33 (second or subsequent offense)  
34 (RCW 9A.44.130 prior to June 10,  
35 2010, and RCW 9A.44.132)

1 Health Care False Claims (RCW  
2 48.80.030)  
3 Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))  
4 Improperly Obtaining Financial  
5 Information (RCW 9.35.010)  
6 Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)  
7 Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW  
8 9A.56.350(3))  
9 Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW  
10 9A.56.150)  
11 Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW  
12 9A.56.068)  
13 Possession, sale, or offering for sale of  
14 seven or more unmarked catalytic  
15 converters (RCW 9A.82.180(5))  
16 Retail Theft with Special Circumstances  
17 2 (RCW 9A.56.360(3))  
18 Scrap Processing, Recycling, or  
19 Supplying Without a License  
20 (second or subsequent offense)  
21 (RCW 19.290.100)  
22 Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)  
23 Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW  
24 9A.56.065)  
25 Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-  
26 purchased, or Loaned Property  
27 (valued at \$5,000 or more) (RCW  
28 9A.56.096(5)(a))  
29 Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW  
30 9A.56.340(3))  
31 Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW  
32 48.30A.015)  
33 Unlawful factoring of a credit card or  
34 payment card transaction (RCW  
35 9A.56.290(4)(a))

1 Unlawful Participation of Non-Indians  
2 in Indian Fishery (RCW  
3 77.15.570(2))  
4 Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW  
5 2.48.180)  
6 Unlawful Purchase or Use of a License  
7 (RCW 77.15.650(3)(b))  
8 Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,  
9 or Wildlife 2 (RCW  
10 77.15.260(3)(a))  
11 Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or  
12 Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))  
13 Voyeurism 1 (RCW 9A.44.115)  
14 I Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police  
15 Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)  
16 False Verification for Welfare (RCW  
17 74.08.055)  
18 Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)  
19 Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a  
20 Mental Health Advance Directive  
21 (RCW 9A.60.060)  
22 Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)  
23 Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)  
24 Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW  
25 9A.56.160)  
26 Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)  
27 Spotlighting Big Game 1 (RCW  
28 77.15.450(3)(b))  
29 Suspension of Department Privileges 1  
30 (RCW 77.15.670(3)(b))  
31 Taking Motor Vehicle Without  
32 Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)  
33 Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)  
34 Theft from a Vulnerable Adult 2 (RCW  
35 9A.56.400(2))

1 Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-  
2 purchased, or Loaned Property  
3 (valued at \$750 or more but less  
4 than \$5,000) (RCW  
5 9A.56.096(5)(b))  
6 Transaction of insurance business  
7 beyond the scope of licensure  
8 (RCW 48.17.063)  
9 Unlawful Fish and Shellfish Catch  
10 Accounting (RCW 77.15.630(3)(b))  
11 Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts  
12 (RCW 9A.56.060)  
13 Unlawful Possession of Fictitious  
14 Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)  
15 Unlawful Possession of Instruments of  
16 Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)  
17 Unlawful Possession of Payment  
18 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)  
19 Unlawful Possession of a Personal  
20 Identification Device (RCW  
21 9A.56.320)  
22 Unlawful Production of Payment  
23 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)  
24 Unlawful Releasing, Planting,  
25 Possessing, or Placing Deleterious  
26 Exotic Wildlife (RCW  
27 77.15.250(2)(b))  
28 Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps  
29 (RCW 9.91.142)  
30 Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW  
31 9.91.144)  
32 Unlawful Use of Net to Take Fish 1  
33 (RCW 77.15.580(3)(b))  
34 Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)  
35 Violating Commercial Fishing Area or  
36 Time 1 (RCW 77.15.550(3)(b))

1        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 14.**    The following acts or parts of acts are  
2 each repealed:  
3        (1) RCW 90.48.140 (Penalty) and 2011 c 96 s 61, 2003 c 53 s 419,  
4 1992 c 73 s 26, 1973 c 155 s 8, & 1945 c 216 s 20;  
5        (2) RCW 70A.15.3150 (Penalties) and 2023 c 470 s 1017;  
6        (3) RCW 70A.300.100 (Violations—Criminal penalties) and 2003 c 53  
7 s 357 & 1989 c 2 s 15; and  
8        (4) RCW 70A.300.110 (Violations—Gross misdemeanor) and 2020 c 20  
9 s 1282, 2011 c 96 s 51, 1984 c 237 s 1, 1983 c 172 s 3, & 1975-'76  
10 2nd ex.s. c 101 s 9.

--- END ---