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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5163**

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**State of Washington**

**69th Legislature**

**2025 Regular Session**

**By** Senate Human Services (originally sponsored by Senators Orwall, Shewmake, Dhingra, Conway, Cleveland, Wellman, Hasegawa, Riccelli, Saldaña, Nobles, Valdez, and C. Wilson)

READ FIRST TIME 01/30/25.

1 AN ACT Relating to modernizing the child fatality statute; and  
2 amending RCW 70.05.170.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 70.05.170 and 2010 c 128 s 1 are each amended to  
5 read as follows:

6 (1)(a) The legislature finds that the mortality rate in  
7 Washington state among infants and children less than (~~eighteen~~) 19  
8 years of age is unacceptably high, and that such mortality may be  
9 preventable. The legislature further finds that, through the  
10 performance of child (~~mortality~~) fatality reviews, preventable  
11 causes of child mortality can be identified and addressed, thereby  
12 reducing the infant and child mortality in Washington state.

13 (b) It is the intent of the legislature to encourage the  
14 performance of child (~~death~~) fatality reviews by local health  
15 departments by providing necessary legal protections to the families  
16 of children whose deaths are studied, local health department  
17 officials and employees, and health care professionals participating  
18 in child (~~mortality~~) fatality review committee activities.

19 (2) As used in this section, "child (~~mortality~~) fatality  
20 review" means a process authorized by a local health department as  
21 such department is defined in RCW 70.05.010 for examining factors

1 that contribute to deaths of children (~~(less than eighteen)~~) up to 19  
2 years of age. The process may include a systematic review of medical,  
3 clinical, and hospital records; home interviews of parents and  
4 caretakers of children who have died; analysis of individual case  
5 information; and review of this information by a team of  
6 professionals in order to identify modifiable medical, socioeconomic,  
7 public health, behavioral, administrative, educational, and  
8 environmental factors associated with each death.

9 (3) Local health departments are authorized to conduct child  
10 (~~(mortality)~~) fatality reviews. In conducting such reviews, the  
11 following provisions shall apply:

12 (a) All health care information collected as part of a child  
13 (~~(mortality)~~) fatality review is confidential, subject to the  
14 restrictions on disclosure provided for in chapter 70.02 RCW. When  
15 documents are collected as part of a child (~~(mortality)~~) fatality  
16 review, the records may be used solely by local health departments  
17 for the purposes of the review.

18 (b) (~~(No identifying information related to the deceased child,~~  
19 ~~the child's guardians, or anyone interviewed as part of the child~~  
20 ~~mortality review may be disclosed. Any such information shall be~~  
21 ~~redacted from any records produced as part of the review.)~~) Local  
22 health departments and the department may retain identifiable  
23 information and geographic information on each case for the purposes  
24 of determining trends, performing analysis over time, and for quality  
25 improvement efforts. Information and records prepared, owned, used,  
26 or retained by the local health departments, their respective  
27 offices, or staff that reveals the identification and location of any  
28 person or persons being the subject of review shall not be made  
29 public in accordance with RCW 42.56.365.

30 (c) Any witness statements or documents collected from witnesses,  
31 or summaries or analyses of those statements or records prepared  
32 exclusively for purposes of a child (~~(mortality)~~) fatality review,  
33 are not subject to public disclosure, discovery, subpoena, or  
34 introduction into evidence in any administrative (~~(, civil, or~~  
35 ~~criminal)~~) or civil proceeding related to the death of a child  
36 reviewed. This provision does not restrict or limit the discovery or  
37 subpoena from a health care provider of records or documents  
38 maintained by such health care provider in the ordinary course of  
39 business, whether or not such records or documents may have been  
40 supplied to a local health department pursuant to this section. This

1 provision shall not restrict or limit the discovery or subpoena of  
2 documents from such witnesses simply because a copy of a document was  
3 collected as part of a child (~~mortality~~) fatality review.

4 (d) No local health department official or employee, and no  
5 members of technical committees established to perform case reviews  
6 of selected child deaths may be examined in any administrative( ~~civil, or criminal~~) or civil proceeding as to the existence or  
7 contents of documents assembled, prepared, or maintained for purposes  
8 of a child (~~mortality~~) fatality review.

9 (e) This section shall not be construed to prohibit or restrict  
10 any person from reporting suspected child abuse or neglect under  
11 chapter 26.44 RCW, nor to limit access to or use of any records,  
12 documents, information, or testimony in any civil or criminal action  
13 arising out of any report made pursuant to chapter 26.44 RCW, nor to  
14 require disclosures in conflict with state or federal law.

15 ~~((4))~~ (f) If the team identifies a current, reportable, and  
16 unresolved concern about child abuse or neglect, it may designate one  
17 member to make a report to the child abuse hotline. This subsection  
18 does not create a mandatory duty under RCW 26.44.030 for any review  
19 team or individual review team member.

20 (4) To aid in a child fatality review, the local health  
21 department may:

22 (a) Request and receive data for specific fatalities including,  
23 but not limited to, all medical records related to the child death,  
24 autopsy reports, medical examiner reports, coroner reports, and  
25 school, the criminal justice system, law enforcement, and social  
26 services records; and

27 (b) Request and receive data described in (a) of this subsection  
28 from health care providers, health care facilities, clinics, schools,  
29 the criminal justice system, law enforcement, laboratories, medical  
30 examiners, coroners, professions and facilities licensed by the  
31 department, local health departments, the health care authority and  
32 its licensees and providers, the department of social and health  
33 services and its licensees and providers, and the department of  
34 children, youth, and families and its licensees and providers.

35 (5) Upon request by the local health department, health care  
36 providers, health care facilities, clinics, schools, the criminal  
37 justice system, law enforcement, laboratories, medical examiners,  
38 coroners, professions and facilities licensed by the department of  
39 health, local health departments, the health care authority and its  
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1 licensees and providers, the department of social and health services  
2 and its licensees and providers, and the department of children,  
3 youth, and families and its licensees and providers must provide all  
4 medical records related to the child, autopsy reports, medical  
5 examiner reports, coroner reports, social services records, and other  
6 data requested for specific child fatality reviews to the local  
7 health department. Data described in certifications and informational  
8 copies of birth and death records issued from the state vital records  
9 system shall be provided at no charge.

10 (6) The department shall assist local health departments to  
11 collect the reports of any child ((mortality)) fatality reviews  
12 conducted by local health departments and assist with entering the  
13 reports into a database ((to the extent that the data is not  
14 protected under subsection (3) of this section. Notwithstanding  
15 subsection (3) of this section, the department shall respond to any  
16 requests for data from the database to the extent permitted for  
17 health care information under chapter 70.02 RCW)). All information  
18 submitted to the department and local health departments pursuant to  
19 this subsection is not subject to public disclosure, discovery,  
20 subpoena, or introduction into evidence in any civil, criminal, or  
21 administrative proceeding related to the death of a child reviewed.  
22 In addition, the department shall provide technical assistance to  
23 local health departments and child death review coordinators  
24 conducting child ((mortality)) fatality reviews and encourage  
25 communication among child ((death)) fatality review teams. ((The  
26 department shall conduct these activities using only federal and  
27 private funding.

28 (5)) (a) This subsection does not prevent any person from  
29 testifying in a civil, criminal, or administrative action concerning  
30 facts that form the basis of a child fatality review for which the  
31 person had personal knowledge acquired independently of the child  
32 fatality review or which is public information.

33 (b) This subsection does not prevent the introduction of evidence  
34 into any civil, criminal, or administrative proceeding of information  
35 related to a child death acquired independently of the department or  
36 a local health jurisdiction or which is public information.

37 (7) This section does not prevent the department or a local  
38 health department from publishing statistical compilations and  
39 reports related to the child ((mortality)) fatality review. Any  
40 portions of such compilations and reports that identify individual

1 cases and sources of information must be redacted. These reports may  
2 be used in the development and coordination of statewide child  
3 fatality prevention strategies and interventions.

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