
SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1509

State of Washington

69th Legislature

2025 Regular Session

By House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Taylor, Dent, Davis, Reed, and Hill)

READ FIRST TIME 02/28/25.

1 AN ACT Relating to family reconciliation services; amending RCW
2 13.32A.040 and 13.32A.045; reenacting and amending RCW 13.32A.030;
3 adding a new section to chapter 13.32A RCW; creating a new section;
4 providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 13.32A.030 and 2020 c 51 s 1 are each reenacted and
7 amended to read as follows:

8 As used in this chapter the following terms have the meanings
9 indicated unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

10 (1) "Abuse or neglect" means the injury, sexual abuse, sexual
11 exploitation, negligent treatment, or maltreatment of a child by any
12 person under circumstances that indicate the child's health, welfare,
13 and safety is harmed, excluding conduct permitted under RCW
14 9A.16.100. An abused child is a child who has been subjected to child
15 abuse or neglect as defined in this section.

16 (2) "Administrator" means the individual who has the daily
17 administrative responsibility of a crisis residential center, or his
18 or her designee.

19 (3) "At-risk youth" means a juvenile:

20 (a) Who is absent from home for at least seventy-two consecutive
21 hours without consent of his or her parent;

1 (b) Who is beyond the control of his or her parent such that the
2 child's behavior endangers the health, safety, or welfare of the
3 child or any other person; or

4 (c) Who has a substance abuse problem for which there are no
5 pending criminal charges related to the substance abuse.

6 (4) "Child," "juvenile," "youth," and "minor" mean any
7 unemancipated individual who is under the chronological age of
8 eighteen years.

9 (5) "Child in need of services" means a juvenile:

10 (a) Who is beyond the control of his or her parent such that the
11 child's behavior endangers the health, safety, or welfare of the
12 child or any other person;

13 (b) Who has been reported to law enforcement as absent without
14 consent for at least twenty-four consecutive hours on two or more
15 separate occasions from the home of either parent, a crisis
16 residential center, an out-of-home placement, or a court-ordered
17 placement; and

18 (i) Has exhibited a serious substance abuse problem; or

19 (ii) Has exhibited behaviors that create a serious risk of harm
20 to the health, safety, or welfare of the child or any other person;

21 (c) (i) Who is in need of: (A) Necessary services, including food,
22 shelter, health care, clothing, or education; or (B) services
23 designed to maintain or reunite the family;

24 (ii) Who lacks access to, or has declined to use, these services;
25 and

26 (iii) Whose parents have evidenced continuing but unsuccessful
27 efforts to maintain the family structure or are unable or unwilling
28 to continue efforts to maintain the family structure; or

29 (d) Who is a "sexually exploited child."

30 (6) "Child in need of services petition" means a petition filed
31 in juvenile court by a parent, child, or the department seeking
32 adjudication of placement of the child.

33 (7) "Community-based family reconciliation services" means family
34 reconciliation services as defined in this section that are provided
35 by a community-based entity under contract with the department.

36 ~~((7))~~ (8) "Crisis residential center" means a secure or semi-
37 secure facility established pursuant to chapter 74.13 RCW.

38 ~~((8))~~ (9) "Custodian" means the person or entity that has the
39 legal right to custody of the child.

1 (~~(9)~~) (10) "Department" means the department of children,
2 youth, and families.

3 (~~(10)~~) (11) "Extended family member" means an adult who is a
4 grandparent, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, uncle, aunt,
5 or first cousin with whom the child has a relationship and is
6 comfortable, and who is willing and available to care for the child.

7 (~~(11)~~) (12) "Family reconciliation services" means services
8 provided by culturally relevant, trauma-informed community-based
9 entities under contract with the department, or provided directly by
10 the department, designed to assess and stabilize the family with the
11 goal of resolving crisis and building supports, skills, and
12 connection to community networks and resources including, but not
13 limited to:

14 (a) Referrals for services for suicide prevention, psychiatric or
15 other medical care, psychological care, behavioral health treatment,
16 legal assistance, or educational assistance;

17 (b) Parent training;

18 (c) Assistance with conflict management or dispute resolution; or

19 (d) Other social services, as appropriate to meet the needs of
20 the child and the family.

21 (~~(12)~~) (13) "Guardian" means the person or agency that (a) has
22 been appointed as the guardian of a child in a legal proceeding other
23 than a proceeding under chapter 13.34 RCW, and (b) has the legal
24 right to custody of the child pursuant to such appointment. The term
25 "guardian" does not include a "dependency guardian" appointed
26 pursuant to a proceeding under chapter 13.34 RCW.

27 (~~(13)~~) (14) "Multidisciplinary team" means a group formed to
28 provide assistance and support to a child who is an at-risk youth or
29 a child in need of services and his or her parent. The team must
30 include the parent, a department caseworker, a local government
31 representative when authorized by the local government, and when
32 appropriate, members from the mental health and substance abuse
33 disciplines. The team may also include, but is not limited to, the
34 following persons: Educators, law enforcement personnel, probation
35 officers, employers, church persons, tribal members, therapists,
36 medical personnel, social service providers, placement providers, and
37 extended family members. The team members must be volunteers who do
38 not receive compensation while acting in a capacity as a team member,
39 unless the member's employer chooses to provide compensation or the
40 member is a state employee.

1 ~~((14))~~ (15) "Out-of-home placement" means a placement in a
2 foster family home or group care facility licensed pursuant to
3 chapter 74.15 RCW or placement in a home, other than that of the
4 child's parent, guardian, or legal custodian, not required to be
5 licensed pursuant to chapter 74.15 RCW.

6 ~~((15))~~ (16) "Parent" means the parent or parents who have the
7 legal right to custody of the child. "Parent" includes custodian or
8 guardian.

9 ~~((16))~~ (17) "Secure facility" means a crisis residential
10 center, or portion thereof, that has locking doors, locking windows,
11 or a secured perimeter, designed and operated to prevent a child from
12 leaving without permission of the facility staff.

13 ~~((17))~~ (18) "Semi-secure facility" means any facility,
14 including but not limited to crisis residential centers or
15 specialized foster family homes, operated in a manner to reasonably
16 assure that youth placed there will not run away. Pursuant to rules
17 established by the department, the facility administrator shall
18 establish reasonable hours for residents to come and go from the
19 facility such that no residents are free to come and go at all hours
20 of the day and night. To prevent residents from taking unreasonable
21 actions, the facility administrator, where appropriate, may condition
22 a resident's leaving the facility upon the resident being accompanied
23 by the administrator or the administrator's designee and the resident
24 may be required to notify the administrator or the administrator's
25 designee of any intent to leave, his or her intended destination, and
26 the probable time of his or her return to the center.

27 ~~((18))~~ (19) "Sexually exploited child" means any person under
28 the age of eighteen who is a victim of the crime of commercial sex
29 abuse of a minor under RCW 9.68A.100, promoting commercial sexual
30 abuse of a minor under RCW 9.68A.101, or promoting travel for
31 commercial sexual abuse of a minor under RCW 9.68A.102.

32 ~~((19))~~ (20) "Staff secure facility" means a structured group
33 care facility licensed under rules adopted by the department with a
34 ratio of at least one adult staff member to every two children.

35 ~~((20))~~ (21) "Temporary out-of-home placement" means an out-of-
36 home placement of not more than fourteen days ordered by the court at
37 a fact-finding hearing on a child in need of services petition.

38 **Sec. 2.** RCW 13.32A.040 and 2023 c 151 s 1 are each amended to
39 read as follows:

1 (1) ~~((The))~~ Subject to the availability of funding appropriated
2 for this specific purpose, the department, or a designated contractor
3 of the department, shall:

4 (a) Offer family reconciliation services to families or youth who
5 are experiencing conflict and who may be in need of services upon
6 request from the family or youth ~~((and subject to the availability of~~
7 ~~funding appropriated for this specific purpose))~~; ~~((and))~~

8 (b) Offer family reconciliation services to families or youth
9 after receiving a report that a youth is away from a lawfully
10 prescribed residence or home without parental permission under RCW
11 13.32A.082(1). If the family or youth is being served by the
12 community support team created under RCW 43.330.726, the department
13 or designated contractor of the department must:

14 (i) Still offer family reconciliation services; and

15 (ii) Coordinate with the community support team created in RCW
16 43.330.726;

17 (c) Offer family reconciliation services to families or youth,
18 where the youth is in a county juvenile detention center and family
19 conflict exists, upon request by the youth, family, or juvenile
20 detention center; and

21 (d) Offer family reconciliation services to families or youth,
22 where the youth is identified through the housing stability for youth
23 in crisis program as described in RCW 43.330.724, upon request by the
24 youth, family, or program.

25 (2) The department may involve a local multidisciplinary team in
26 its response in determining the services to be provided and in
27 providing those services. Such services shall be provided to
28 alleviate personal or family situations which present a serious and
29 imminent threat to the health or stability of the child or family and
30 to maintain families intact wherever possible.

31 **Sec. 3.** RCW 13.32A.045 and 2020 c 51 s 4 are each amended to
32 read as follows:

33 (1) Beginning December 1, 2020, and annually thereafter, in
34 compliance with RCW 43.01.036, the department shall make data
35 available on the use of family reconciliation services which
36 includes:

37 (a) The number of requests for family reconciliation services;

38 (b) The number of referrals made for family reconciliation
39 services;

1 (c) The demographic profile of families and youth accessing
2 family reconciliation services including race, ethnicity, housing
3 status, child welfare history, existence of an individualized
4 education program, eligibility for services under 29 U.S.C. Sec. 701,
5 or eligibility for other disability-related services;

6 (d) The nature of the family conflict;

7 (e) The type and length of the family reconciliation services
8 delivered;

9 (f) Family outcomes after receiving family reconciliation
10 services; (~~and~~)

11 (g) Recommendations for improving family reconciliation services;

12 (h) The number of requests for community-based reconciliation
13 services; and

14 (i) The number of referrals made to community-based family
15 reconciliation services.

16 (2) If the department cannot provide the information specified
17 under subsection (1) of this section, the department shall identify
18 steps necessary to obtain and make available the information required
19 under subsection (1) of this section.

20 NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 13.32A
21 RCW to read as follows:

22 By July 1, 2025, and subject to the amounts appropriated for this
23 specific purpose, the department shall offer a contract or contracts
24 to provide community-based family reconciliation services in at least
25 one location that is already providing community-based family
26 reconciliation services.

27 NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. Section 4 of this act is necessary for the
28 immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or
29 support of the state government and its existing public institutions,
30 and takes effect June 1, 2025.

31 NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. If specific funding for the purposes of
32 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not
33 provided by June 30, 2025, in the omnibus appropriations act, this
34 act is null and void.

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