

SENATE RESOLUTION

8677

By Senators Hasegawa and Stanford

1           WHEREAS, On February 19, 1942, President Franklin D. Roosevelt  
2 issued Executive Order 9066, which authorized the United States  
3 military to forcibly remove and incarcerate more than 120,000 persons  
4 of Japanese ancestry from the West Coast, including 12,000 Japanese-  
5 American residents of Washington State; and

6           WHEREAS, The first civilian evacuation order gave Japanese-  
7 Americans from Bainbridge Island, Washington less than one week to  
8 leave behind homes, personal belongings, farms, businesses, friends,  
9 and family and report to detention centers like Camp Harmony on the  
10 grounds of the Washington State fair in Puyallup, where hastily  
11 converted horse stables housed the evacuated families; and

12           WHEREAS, These detention centers were temporary quarters for the  
13 evacuees while the United States military department constructed ten  
14 mass incarceration sites for Japanese-Americans located in remote  
15 inland areas of the United States; and

16           WHEREAS, This drastic policy of removal and relocation allegedly  
17 aimed to prevent acts of espionage and sabotage by Japanese-Americans  
18 who were deemed untrustworthy and disloyal to the United States; and

19           WHEREAS, On March 23, 1943, the War Department organized a  
20 segregated unit of Japanese-Americans, the 442nd Regimental Combat  
21 Team, most of whom reported for military duty from the concentration  
22 camps in which they and their families were held as prisoners  
23 surrounded by barbed wire and armed guards; and

1       WHEREAS, More than 12,000 volunteers responded to questions  
2 about their loyalty and patriotism by amassing a battle record  
3 unparalleled in United States military history with a casualty  
4 rate of 314% and earning a collective 7 Presidential Unit  
5 Citations, 21 Medals of Honor, 29 Distinguished Service Crosses,  
6 1 Distinguished Service Medal, 588 Silver Stars, more than 4,000  
7 Bronze Stars, 22 Legion of Merit Medals, 145 Soldier's Medals,  
8 9,486 Purple Hearts, 16 decorations from France and Italy, and,  
9 in 2010, the Congressional Gold Medal; and

10       WHEREAS, Equally loyal and patriotic Japanese-Americans  
11 fought to protect our constitutional rights and liberties  
12 through dissent, like University of Washington student and  
13 Auburn native Gordon Hirabayashi who was arrested, convicted,  
14 and imprisoned for defying the military curfew on select  
15 civilians and refusing to evacuate when ordered; and

16       WHEREAS, In 1982, the Congressional commission on wartime  
17 relocation and internment of civilians found "no military or  
18 security reason for the internment" of persons of Japanese  
19 ancestry, but determined the cause of the incarceration as  
20 "racial prejudice, war hysteria, and a failure of political  
21 leadership"; and

22       WHEREAS, Through this travesty of justice, Japanese-  
23 Americans suffered immense economic loss of property and assets,  
24 experienced immeasurable physical and psychological harm as  
25 individuals and collectively as a community, and were deprived  
26 of their constitutional liberties without due process of law;  
27 and

28       WHEREAS, In 1979, Washington State Congressman Mike Lowry  
29 introduced H.R. 5977 to provide reparations and an apology to  
30 the Japanese-American incarcerated, thus initiating a 10-year  
31 legislative quest that ended when President Ronald Reagan signed  
32 the Civil Liberties Act of 1988; and

33       WHEREAS, Vowing *Nidoto Nai Yoni* - Let it Not Happen Again,  
34 the Japanese-American community now wields the lessons of this  
35 experience to fight for equity and justice in solidarity with  
36 all Americans who seek to protect and preserve the civil  
37 liberties we are guaranteed;

1           NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, That the Washington State  
2 Senate pause to acknowledge the 82nd anniversary of the signing  
3 of Executive Order 9066; to recognize and remember Japanese-  
4 American veterans, incarcerated, and civil rights activists from  
5 the State of Washington, and to reflect on, and honor the  
6 lessons, blessings, and responsibilities of the phrase, "...with  
7 liberty and justice for all"; and

8           BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That copies of this resolution be  
9 immediately transmitted by the Secretary of the Senate to the  
10 Nisei Veterans Committee, Densho, the Japanese-American Citizens  
11 League, the Japanese Cultural and Community Center of Washington  
12 State, and the Wing Luke Museum of the Asian Pacific American  
13 Experience.

14 I, Sarah Bannister, Secretary of the Senate,  
15 do hereby certify that this is a true and  
16 correct copy of Senate Resolution 8677,  
17 adopted by the Senate  
18 February 16, 2024

19 SARAH BANNISTER  
20 Secretary of the Senate