SENATE BILL 5533

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Senators Lovick, Randall, Dhingra, Hunt, Liias, Lovelett, Nguyen, Nobles, Pedersen, Robinson, Saldaña, Shewmake, and Van De Wege

Read first time 01/23/23. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

- AN ACT Relating to the creation of a model vehicle pursuit policy 1
- 2 for law enforcement agencies and the creation of a vehicle pursuit
- 3 technology grant program; and adding new sections to chapter 43.101
- 4 RCW.

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- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 43.101 7 RCW to read as follows:
- 8 (1) The commission shall convene a work group to develop a model 9 vehicle pursuit policy for peace officers.
- (2) The commission must ensure that the work group is comprised 11 community and law enforcement stakeholders, including the 12 following: Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs;
- 13 Washington state patrol; Washington fraternal order of police;
- 14 Washington council of police and sheriffs; Washington state patrol
- 15 troopers association; council of metropolitan police and sheriffs;
- 16 teamsters local 117; families who have lost loved ones as a result of
- 17 violent interactions with law enforcement; an organization advocating 18 rights; a statewide organization advocating for Black for civil
- 19 Americans; statewide organization advocating for Latinos;
- 20 statewide organization advocating for Asian Americans, Pacific
- 21 Islanders, and Native Hawaiians; a federally recognized tribe located

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- in Washington state; a community organization from eastern Washington working on police accountability; a community organization from western Washington working on police accountability; a community organization serving persons who are unhoused; the faith-based community with advocacy on police accountability; a community organization working on traffic safety issues; and a statewide
 - (3) The model policy work group shall consider:

organization working on police accountability.

- (a) Circumstances where vehicle pursuits may not be justified;
 - (b) Circumstances where vehicle pursuits may be justified;
- 11 (c) Circumstances where peace officers should consider the use of 12 tactics other than engaging in a vehicle pursuit;
 - (d) Procedures and tactics for officers engaged in a pursuit;
 - (e) Responsibilities of the primary responding unit;
 - (f) Supervision of pursuit activities;
- 16 (g) The responsibilities of dispatch when an officer is engaged 17 in a vehicle pursuit;
 - (h) Factors influencing the termination of a pursuit;
 - (i) Factors related to interjurisdictional pursuits;
 - (j) Care and consideration of victims and injured persons; and
- 21 (k) Information to be included in reports related to the pursuit.
- 22 (4) The commission shall present the model vehicle pursuit policy 23 as its recommendation to the appropriate committees of the 24 legislature and publish the model policy on its website no later than
- 25 October 31, 2024.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 43.101 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, the commission shall develop and implement a law enforcement technology grant program for the purpose of providing law enforcement with modern vehicle pursuit management technology including but not limited to GPS tracking equipment, automated license plate reading technology, and drones.
 - (2) Grants must be awarded to local law enforcement agencies based on locally developed proposals. The commission shall establish policies for applications under this section in addition to criteria for evaluating and selecting grant recipients. A proposal must

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- 1 include a request for specific technology and a specific plan for the
- 2 implementation and use of that technology.

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