## CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

## HOUSE BILL 2002

68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

Passed by the House February 1, 2024 Yeas 0 Nays 0	CERTIFICATE	
Speaker of the House of	I, Bernard Dean, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is <b>HOUSE BILL 2002</b> as passed by the House of	
Representatives	Representatives and the Senate or the dates hereon set forth.	
Passed by the Senate February 1, 2024 Yeas 0 Nays 0		
	Chief Clerk	
President of the Senate		
Approved	FILED	
	Secretary of State	

Governor of the State of Washington

## HOUSE BILL 2002

Passed Legislature - 2024 Regular Session

## State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Low, Cheney, Couture, Schmidt, Waters, Sandlin, Christian, McClintock, Barkis, Barnard, Graham, Harris, Hutchins, and Caldier

Prefiled 12/21/23. Read first time 01/08/24. Referred to Committee on Community Safety, Justice, & Reentry.

- AN ACT Relating to criminal penalties for the knowing or intentional use of fentanyl or methamphetamine in a public space with another person; amending RCW 69.50.4013 and 9.94A.518; adding a new section to chapter 69.50 RCW; and prescribing penalties.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 69.50 7 RCW to read as follows:
  - (1) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly or intentionally combust or exhale the smoke of a substance:
    - (a) The person knows or reasonably should know contains or is contaminated with fentanyl or methamphetamine, or their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, or salts of isomers, esters, or ethers; and
    - (b) While in a public space and within 10 feet of another person, or while inside an enclosed public space with another person.
  - (2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, any person who violates this section is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.
- 17 (3) Any person who violates this section while in a public space 18 and within 10 feet of another person under age 13, or while inside an 19 enclosed public space with another person under age 13, is guilty of 20 a class C felony.

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- 1 (4) For the purposes of this section, "public space" includes, 2 but is not limited to, a public conveyance, park, transit stop, 3 hospital or other health care setting, or any other place open to the 4 public.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2023 sp.s. c 1 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
- 7 (1) Except as otherwise authorized by this chapter, it is 8 unlawful for any person to:

- (a) Knowingly possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice; or
- (b) Knowingly use a controlled substance in a public place, unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice.
- (2) (a) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014 ((ex)), 69.50.445, or section 1 of this act, a violation of subsection (1) (a) or (b) of this section is a gross misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment of up to 180 days in jail, or by a fine of not more than \$1,000, or by both such imprisonment and fine, however, if the defendant has two or more prior convictions under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section occurring after July 1, 2023, a violation of subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section is punishable by imprisonment for up to 364 days, or by a fine of not more than \$1,000, or by both such imprisonment and fine. The prosecutor is encouraged to divert such cases for assessment, treatment, or other services.
- 28 (b) No person may be charged under both subsection (1)(a) and (b)
  29 of this section relating to the same course of conduct.
  - (c) In lieu of jail booking and referral to the prosecutor, law enforcement is encouraged to offer a referral to assessment and services available under RCW 10.31.110 or other program or entity responsible for receiving referrals in lieu of legal system involvement, which may include, but are not limited to, arrest and jail alternative programs established under RCW 36.28A.450, law enforcement assisted diversion programs established under RCW 71.24.589, and the recovery navigator program established under RCW 71.24.115.

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- (3) (a) The possession, by a person 21 years of age or older, of useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, or cannabis-infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- (b) The possession of cannabis, useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- (4) (a) The delivery by a person 21 years of age or older to one or more persons 21 years of age or older, during a single 24 hour period, for noncommercial purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following cannabis products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provisions of Washington state law:
  - (i) One-half ounce of useable cannabis;

- (ii) Eight ounces of cannabis-infused product in solid form;
- (iii) 36 ounces of cannabis-infused product in liquid form; or
- (iv) Three and one-half grams of cannabis concentrates.
- (b) The act of delivering cannabis or a cannabis product as authorized under this subsection (4) must meet one of the following requirements:
  - (i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view of general public and in a nonpublic place; or
- 30 (ii) The cannabis or cannabis product must be in the original packaging as purchased from the cannabis retailer.
  - (5) No person under 21 years of age may manufacture, sell, distribute, or knowingly possess cannabis, cannabis-infused products, or cannabis concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.
- 36 (6) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider 37 of cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, cannabis-infused 38 products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a 39 violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of 40 Washington state law.

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1	(7) For the purposes of this section, "public place" has the same
2	meaning as defined in RCW 66.04.010, but the exclusions in RCW
3	66.04.011 do not apply.
4	(8) For the purposes of this section, "use a controlled
5	substance" means to introduce the substance into the human body by
6	injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means.
7	Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.518 and 2023 c 66 s 2 are each amended to read
8	as follows:
9	TABLE 4
10	DRUG OFFENSES
11	INCLUDED WITHIN EACH
12	SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
13	III Any felony offense under chapter
14	69.50 RCW with a deadly weapon
15	special verdict under RCW
16	9.94A.825
17	Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
18	69.50.415)
19	Delivery of imitation controlled
20	substance by person eighteen or
21	over to person under eighteen
22	(RCW 69.52.030(2))
23	Involving a minor in drug dealing
24	(RCW 69.50.4015)
25	Manufacture of methamphetamine
26	(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))
27	Over 18 and deliver heroin,
28	methamphetamine, a narcotic from
29	Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
30	from Schedule IV to someone
31	under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)

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1	Over 18 and deliver narcotic from
2	Schedule III, IV, or V or a
3	nonnarcotic, except flunitrazepam
4	or methamphetamine, from
5	Schedule I-V to someone under 18
6	and 3 years junior (RCW
7	69.50.406)
8	Possession of Ephedrine,
9	Pseudoephedrine, or Anhydrous
10	Ammonia with intent to
11	manufacture methamphetamine
12	(RCW 69.50.440)
13	Selling for profit (controlled or
14	counterfeit) any controlled
15	substance (RCW 69.50.410)
16	II Combust or exhale fentanyl or
17	methamphetamine in a public
18	space with another person under
19	age 13 (section 1(3) of this act)
20	Create or deliver a counterfeit
21	controlled substance (RCW
22	69.50.4011(1)(a))
23	Deliver or possess with intent to
24	deliver methamphetamine (RCW
25	69.50.401(2)(b))
26	Delivery of a material in lieu of a
27	controlled substance (RCW
28	69.50.4012)
29	Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
30	Controlled Substances (RCW
31	69.50.402(1)(f))
32	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
33	intent to deliver amphetamine
34	(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))

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1	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
2	intent to deliver narcotics from
3	Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam
4	from Schedule IV (RCW
5	69.50.401(2)(a))
6	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
7	intent to deliver narcotics from
8	Schedule III, IV, or V or
9	nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V
10	(except cannabis as defined in
11	RCW 69.50.101, amphetamine,
12	methamphetamines, or
13	flunitrazepam) (RCW
14	69.50.401(2) (c) through (e))
15	Manufacture, distribute, or possess
16	with intent to distribute an
17	imitation controlled substance
18	(RCW 69.52.030(1))
19	Possess, purchase, deliver, sell, or
20	possess with intent to sell a
21	tableting machine or encapsulating
22	machine (RCW 69.50.418)
23	I Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
24	Forged Prescription for a Controlled
25	Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
26	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
27	intent to deliver cannabis as
28	defined in RCW 69.50.101 (RCW
29	69.50.401(2)(c))
30	Unlawful Use of Building for Drug
31	Purposes (RCW 69.53.010)
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