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ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1392

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State of Washington

68th Legislature

2023 Regular Session

**By** House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Gregerson, Kretz, Ryu, Dent, Berry, Fitzgibbon, Reed, Ramel, Pollet, and Macri)

READ FIRST TIME 02/24/23.

1 AN ACT Relating to promoting the fair servicing and repair of  
2 digital electronic equipment in a safe, secure, reliable, and  
3 sustainable manner to increase access to appropriate and affordable  
4 digital electronic equipment, support small businesses and jobs, and  
5 enhance digital connectivity in Washington state; adding a new  
6 chapter to Title 19 RCW; creating a new section; and prescribing  
7 penalties.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature finds that:

10 (a) Consumer access to affordable and reliable digital electronic  
11 equipment is essential to overcome digital inequities in Washington  
12 state and that broader distribution of the information and tools  
13 necessary to repair digital electronic equipment will shorten repair  
14 times, lengthen the useful lives of electronic equipment, and lower  
15 costs for consumers.

16 (b) The COVID-19 pandemic further highlighted the increased and  
17 ongoing need for access to digital electronic equipment as consumers  
18 increasingly rely on these products to conduct personal and  
19 professional business daily.

20 (c) The need for more accessible and affordable repair options is  
21 felt more acutely among specific sectors of the population, notably

1 Washington residents in rural areas and people who earn low incomes.  
2 Original manufacturer shops or authorized repair providers are often  
3 located in urban areas requiring consumers to travel long distances  
4 for repair or being without equipment for periods of time.

5 (d) Small, independent businesses play a vital role in  
6 Washington's economy. Providing access to information, parts, and  
7 tools is essential in contributing to a competitive repair market,  
8 allowing small repair shop employees to repair equipment more safely.

9 (e) Certain electronic equipment are comprised of precious metals  
10 that are finite and unnecessary early disposal can be avoided with  
11 greater accessibility to proper and affordable repair.

12 (2) Therefore, the legislature intends to broaden access to the  
13 information and tools necessary to repair digital electronic  
14 equipment in a safe, secure, reliable, and sustainable manner,  
15 thereby increasing access to appropriate and affordable digital  
16 electronic equipment, supporting small businesses and jobs, and  
17 making it easier for all residents of Washington state to connect  
18 digitally.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** The definitions in this section apply  
20 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires  
21 otherwise.

22 (1) "Authorized repair provider" means an individual or business  
23 that is unaffiliated with an original manufacturer and that has an  
24 arrangement with the original manufacturer to use the original  
25 manufacturer's trade name, service mark, or other proprietary  
26 identifier for the purpose of offering the services of diagnosis,  
27 maintenance, or repair of digital electronic equipment under the name  
28 of the original manufacturer, or that has an arrangement with the  
29 original manufacturer under which the individual or business offers  
30 the services of diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of digital  
31 electronic equipment on behalf of the original manufacturer.

32 (2) "Diagnosis" means the process of identifying the issue or  
33 issues that cause digital electronic equipment to not be in fully  
34 working order.

35 (3) "Digital electronic equipment" or "equipment" means a desktop  
36 computer, laptop computer, tablet computer, cell phone, or smart  
37 phone containing a microprocessor and originally manufactured for  
38 distribution and sale in the United States for general consumer  
39 purchase.

1 (4) "Documentation" means any manual, diagram, reporting output,  
2 service code description, schematic diagram, or similar kinds of  
3 information, or their equivalent, which is made available by an  
4 original manufacturer and intended exclusively for use in effecting  
5 the services of diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of digital  
6 electronic equipment.

7 (5) "Fair and reasonable terms" means making parts, tools, and  
8 documentation used in effecting the services of diagnosis,  
9 maintenance, or repair of digital electronic equipment available as  
10 follows:

11 (a) Parts for such equipment must be made available by the  
12 original manufacturer, either directly or through an authorized  
13 repair provider or authorized third-party provider, to independent  
14 repair providers and owners at reasonable costs and terms, and which:

15 (i) Are not conditioned on or imposing a substantial obligation  
16 or restriction that is not reasonably necessary for enabling the  
17 owner or independent repair provider to engage in the diagnosis,  
18 maintenance, or repair of digital electronic equipment made by or on  
19 behalf of the original manufacturer; and

20 (ii) Are not conditioned on an arrangement described in  
21 subsection (1) of this section.

22 (b) Tools for such equipment must be made available by the  
23 original manufacturer or authorized third-party provider:

24 (i) Without requiring authorization for use or operation of the  
25 tools;

26 (ii) Without imposing impediments to access or use of the tools  
27 to diagnose, maintain, or repair and enable full functionality of  
28 digital electronic equipment;

29 (iii) In a manner that does not impair the efficient and cost-  
30 effective performance of any such diagnosis, maintenance, or repair;  
31 and

32 (iv) At no charge, except for the reasonable, actual costs of  
33 preparing and sending tools that are requested in physical form.

34 (c) Documentation for such equipment must be made available by  
35 the original manufacturer or authorized third-party provider at no  
36 charge, except for the reasonable, actual costs of preparing and  
37 sending documentation that is requested in printed form.

38 (d) Parts, tools, and documentation for such equipment that are  
39 made available to an authorized repair provider shall further be made  
40 available by an authorized repair provider to any independent repair

1 provider or owner, provided that such authorized repair provider is  
2 contractually and practically permitted by the original manufacturer  
3 to sell such parts, tools, and documentation to any independent  
4 repair provider or owner, and provided further that such original  
5 manufacturer shall not:

6 (i) Retaliate against or hinder the ability of any authorized  
7 repair provider to sell such parts, tools, or documentation through  
8 any means, including advertising restrictions or product allocation  
9 limitations unrelated to legitimate product shortages; or

10 (ii) Condition or impose a substantial obligation or restriction  
11 that is not reasonably necessary for enabling the owner or  
12 independent repair provider to engage in the diagnosis, maintenance,  
13 or repair of digital electronic equipment made by or on behalf of the  
14 original manufacturer.

15 (6) "Independent repair provider" means an individual or business  
16 that obtains and maintains a repair certification and engages in the  
17 services of diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of digital electronic  
18 equipment in this state without an arrangement with the original  
19 manufacturer of such equipment as described in subsection (1) of this  
20 section or an affiliation with an authorized repair provider for such  
21 equipment. "Independent repair provider" also means an original  
22 manufacturer or an original manufacturer's authorized repair provider  
23 that obtains and maintains a repair certification and engages in the  
24 services of diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of digital electronic  
25 equipment that is not manufactured by or on behalf of, sold by, or  
26 supplied by such original manufacturer.

27 (7) "Maintenance" means any act necessary to keep currently  
28 working digital electronic equipment in fully working order.

29 (8) "Modifications" or "modify" means any alteration to digital  
30 electronic equipment that is not maintenance or repair.

31 (9) "Original manufacturer" means an individual or business that,  
32 in the normal course of business, is engaged in the business of  
33 selling or leasing digital electronic equipment manufactured by or on  
34 behalf of itself.

35 (10) "Owner" means an individual or business that owns or leases  
36 digital electronic equipment purchased or leased in this state.

37 (11) "Part" means any replacement part, either new or used, or  
38 its equivalent, which is made available by an original manufacturer  
39 to an authorized repair provider for purposes of effecting the

1 services of maintenance or repair of digital electronic equipment  
2 manufactured or sold by the original manufacturer.

3 (12) "Repair" means any act needed to restore digital electronic  
4 equipment or equipment to fully working order.

5 (13) "Repair certification" means a valid and up-to-date  
6 certification issued by an appropriate third-party certification  
7 entity, which certifies that the repair provider possesses the  
8 technical competence and financial assurance necessary for the  
9 performance of safe, secure, and reliable repair of digital  
10 electronic equipment to which the certification applies. Eligible  
11 certifications include CompTIA's A+ certification, CTIA's wireless  
12 industry service excellence certification, additional certifications  
13 deemed eligible by the original manufacturer, and additional  
14 certifications established as eligible by the department of commerce.

15 (14) "Tool" means any software program, hardware implement, or  
16 other apparatus, or its equivalent, which is made available by an  
17 original manufacturer to an authorized repair provider, and that is  
18 used for diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of digital electronic  
19 equipment, including software or other mechanisms that provide,  
20 program, or pair a part, calibrate functionality, or perform any  
21 other function required to bring the equipment or part back to fully  
22 functional condition, including any updates.

23 (15) "Trade secret" means anything tangible or intangible or  
24 electronically stored or kept that constitutes, represents,  
25 evidences, or records intellectual property, including secret or  
26 confidentially held designs, processes, procedures, formulas,  
27 inventions, or improvements, or secret or confidentially held  
28 scientific, technical, merchandising, production, financial,  
29 business, or management information, or any other trade secret as  
30 defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1839, as that section existed on January 1,  
31 2017.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** (1) Effective January 1, 2024, an original  
33 manufacturer of digital electronic equipment and parts for such  
34 equipment that are manufactured for the first time and first sold or  
35 leased in this state on or after July 1, 2023, shall make available  
36 to any independent repair provider and owner, on fair and reasonable  
37 terms, any parts, tools, and documentation required for the  
38 diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of such equipment and parts for  
39 such equipment. Such parts, tools, and documentation shall be made

1 available either directly by the original manufacturer or via an  
2 authorized repair provider or authorized third-party provider. For  
3 equipment that contains an electronic security lock or other  
4 security-related function, the original manufacturer shall make  
5 available to any independent repair provider or owner, on fair and  
6 reasonable terms, any special parts, tools, and documentation needed  
7 to access and reset the lock or function when disabled in the course  
8 of diagnosis, maintenance, or repair of such equipment. Such parts,  
9 tools, and documentation may be made available through appropriate  
10 secure release systems.

11 (2) Nothing in this chapter requires the original manufacturer to  
12 sell parts if the parts are no longer available to the authorized  
13 repair provider of the original manufacturer.

14 (3) Any original manufacturer that sells any parts, tools, and  
15 documentation to any independent repair provider in a format that is  
16 standardized with other original manufacturers, and on terms and  
17 conditions more favorable than the manner and the terms and  
18 conditions pursuant to which the authorized repair provider obtains  
19 the same diagnostic, maintenance, or repair documentation, is  
20 prohibited from requiring any authorized repair provider to continue  
21 purchasing diagnostic or repair documentation in a proprietary  
22 format, unless the proprietary format includes diagnostic,  
23 maintenance, or repair documentation or functionality that is not  
24 available in such a standardized format.

25 (4) Original manufacturer equipment or parts sold or leased in  
26 this state for the purpose of providing security-related functions  
27 may not exclude diagnostic, maintenance, and repair information  
28 necessary to reset a security-related electronic function from  
29 information provided to owners and independent repair providers. If  
30 excluded under this subsection, the information necessary to reset an  
31 immobilizer system or security-related electronic module may be  
32 obtained by owners and independent repair providers through the  
33 appropriate secure data release systems.

34 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** Before repairing digital electronic  
35 equipment, authorized repair providers and independent repair  
36 providers shall provide to any customer, publish on their website, or  
37 post at the place of business, a written notice that contains the  
38 following information:

1 (1) The steps taken by the authorized repair provider or the  
2 independent repair provider to ensure the privacy and security of  
3 devices entrusted for repair;

4 (2) Recommended steps for the customer to take to safeguard  
5 device data, including:

6 (a) If appropriate, backing up data prior to repair and wiping  
7 backed-up data from the device;

8 (b) Sharing only the passwords or access to functions necessary  
9 for the relevant repairs; and

10 (c) Logging out of applications or websites that contain  
11 sensitive data or that otherwise pose a security risk, such as  
12 electronic mail, banking, and social media accounts; and

13 (3)(a) A statement about the customer's legal right to privacy,  
14 which is protected under Article I, section 7 of the state  
15 Constitution and under Washington law, which protects against:

16 (i) Washington cybercrimes under chapter 9A.90 RCW, including  
17 electronic data theft, electronic data tampering, spoofing, and  
18 computer trespass;

19 (ii) The disclosing of intimate images under RCW 9A.86.010;

20 (iii) The criminal impersonation of another under RCW 9A.60.040;  
21 and

22 (iv) Identity crimes under chapter 9.35 RCW.

23 (b) Violations of privacy may be referred to law enforcement for  
24 criminal prosecution, and violators may be liable for damages,  
25 including mental pain and suffering, that a violation of privacy may  
26 have caused to a customer's business, person, or reputation.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** (1) Nothing in this chapter shall be  
28 construed to require an original manufacturer to divulge a trade  
29 secret or license any intellectual property to an owner or to an  
30 independent repair provider, except as necessary to provide parts,  
31 tools, and documentation on fair and reasonable terms.

32 (2) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to alter the terms  
33 of any arrangement described in section 2(1) of this act in force  
34 between an authorized repair provider and an original manufacturer  
35 including, but not limited to, the performance or provision of  
36 warranty or recall repair work by an authorized repair provider on  
37 behalf of an original manufacturer pursuant to such arrangement,  
38 except that any provision in such terms that purports to waive,

1 avoid, restrict, or limit the original manufacturer's obligations to  
2 comply with this section shall be void and unenforceable.

3 (3) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to require an  
4 original manufacturer or an authorized repair provider to provide to  
5 an owner or independent repair provider access to information, other  
6 than documentation, that is provided by the original manufacturer to  
7 an authorized repair provider pursuant to the terms of an arrangement  
8 described in section 2(1) of this act.

9 (4) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to require an  
10 original manufacturer or authorized repair provider to make available  
11 any parts, tools, or documentation for the purposes of modifying or  
12 making modifications to any digital electronic equipment.

13 (5) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to require an  
14 original manufacturer or authorized repair provider to make available  
15 any parts, tools, or documentation required for the diagnosis,  
16 maintenance, or repair of public safety communications equipment, the  
17 intended use of which is for emergency response or prevention  
18 purposes by an emergency service organization such as a police, fire,  
19 or emergency medical services agency.

20 (6) Nothing in this chapter shall prevent an original  
21 manufacturer from offering parts, such as integrated batteries, to  
22 independent repair providers or owners preassembled with other parts  
23 rather than as individual components, provided that the preassembled  
24 parts that are provided to independent repair providers or owners are  
25 functionally equivalent to corresponding parts provided to authorized  
26 repair providers.

27 (7) Nothing in this chapter shall apply to manufacturers or  
28 distributors of a medical device as defined in the federal food,  
29 drug, and cosmetic act, Title 21 U.S.C. Sec. 301 et seq., a digital  
30 electronic product or embedded software manufactured for use in a  
31 medical setting, including diagnostic, monitoring, or control  
32 equipment, or any product or service that a manufacturer or  
33 distributor of medical devices offers.

34 (8) Nothing in this chapter shall apply to a:

35 (a) Motor vehicle manufacturer, manufacturer of motor vehicle  
36 equipment, or motor vehicle dealer acting in that capacity or to any  
37 product or service of a motor vehicle manufacturer, manufacturer of  
38 motor vehicle equipment, or motor vehicle dealer acting in that  
39 capacity; or



1 (b) Manufacturer, distributor, importer, or dealer of any power  
2 generation or storage equipment, or equipment for fueling or charging  
3 motor vehicles.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** (1) Original manufacturers and authorized  
5 repair providers shall not be liable for services performed by  
6 independent repair providers, including damage to digital electronic  
7 equipment that occurs during repairs conducted by independent repair  
8 providers, including any indirect, incidental, special, or  
9 consequential damages; any loss of data, privacy, or profits; or any  
10 inability to use, or reduced functionality of, the digital electronic  
11 equipment resulting from diagnosis, maintenance, repair, or  
12 modification.

13 (2) The original manufacturer does not warrant any services  
14 provided by independent repair providers.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** (1) The legislature finds that the  
16 practices covered by this chapter are matters vitally affecting the  
17 public interest for the purpose of applying the consumer protection  
18 act, chapter 19.86 RCW. A violation of this chapter is not reasonable  
19 in relation to the development and preservation of business and is an  
20 unfair or deceptive act in trade or commerce and an unfair method of  
21 competition for the purpose of applying the consumer protection act,  
22 chapter 19.86 RCW.

23 (2) This chapter may be enforced solely by the attorney general  
24 under the consumer protection act, chapter 19.86 RCW.

25 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** This chapter may be known and cited as the  
26 fair repair act.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** Sections 1 through 8 of this act  
28 constitute a new chapter in Title 19 RCW.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** If specific funding for the purposes of  
30 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not  
31 provided by June 30, 2023, in the omnibus appropriations act, this  
32 act is null and void.

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