SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1275

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By House Health Care & Wellness (originally sponsored by Representatives Thai, Harris, and Riccelli)

READ FIRST TIME 02/03/23.

- AN ACT Relating to athletic trainers; and amending RCW 18.250.010
- 2 and 18.250.110.

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- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.250.010 and 2020 c 80 s 25 are each amended to 5 read as follows:
- The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
 - (1) "Athlete" means a person who participates in exercise, recreation, activities, sport, or games requiring physical strength, range-of-motion, flexibility, body awareness and control, speed, stamina, or agility, and the exercise, recreation, activities, sports, or games are of a type conducted for the benefits of health and wellness in association with an educational institution or professional, amateur, ((ex)) recreational sports club or organization, hospital, or industrial-based organization.
- 16 (2) "Athletic injury" means an injury or condition sustained by
 17 an athlete that affects the person's participation or performance in
 18 exercise, recreation, activities, sport, or games and the injury or
 19 condition is within the professional preparation and education of an
 20 athletic trainer.

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(3) "Athletic trainer" means a ((person)) health care provider who is licensed under this chapter. An athletic trainer can practice athletic training through the consultation, referral, or guidelines of a licensed health care provider as defined in subsection (7) of this section working within their scope of practice.

- (4) (a) "Athletic training" means the application of the following principles and methods as provided by a licensed athletic trainer:
- (i) Risk management and prevention of athletic injuries through preactivity screening and evaluation, educational programs, physical conditioning and reconditioning programs, application of commercial products, use of protective equipment, promotion of healthy behaviors, and reduction of environmental risks;
- (ii) Recognition, evaluation, and assessment of athletic injuries by obtaining a history of the athletic injury, inspection and palpation of the injured part and associated structures, and performance of specific testing techniques related to stability and function to determine the extent of an injury;
- (iii) Immediate care of athletic injuries, including emergency medical situations through the application of first-aid and emergency procedures and techniques for nonlife-threatening or life-threatening athletic injuries;
- (iv) Treatment, rehabilitation, and reconditioning of athletic injuries through the application of physical agents and modalities, therapeutic activities and exercise, standard reassessment techniques and procedures, commercial products, and educational programs, in accordance with guidelines established with a licensed health care provider as provided in RCW 18.250.070;
- (v) Treatment, rehabilitation, and reconditioning of work-related injuries through the application of physical agents and modalities, therapeutic activities and exercise, standard reassessment techniques and procedures, commercial products, and educational programs, under the direct supervision of and in accordance with a plan of care for an individual worker established by a provider authorized to provide physical medicine and rehabilitation services for injured workers; and
- (vi) Referral of an athlete to an appropriately licensed health care provider if the athletic injury requires further definitive care or the injury or condition is outside an athletic trainer's scope of practice, in accordance with RCW 18.250.070.
 - (b) "Athletic training" does not include:

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- 1 (i) The use of spinal adjustment or manipulative mobilization of the spine and its immediate articulations;
- 3 (ii) Orthotic or prosthetic services with the exception of 4 evaluation, measurement, fitting, and adjustment of temporary, 5 prefabricated or direct-formed orthosis as defined in chapter 18.200 6 RCW;
- 7 (iii) The practice of occupational therapy as defined in chapter 8 18.59 RCW;
- 9 (iv) The practice of acupuncture and Eastern medicine as defined 10 in chapter 18.06 RCW;
 - (v) Any medical diagnosis; and

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- 12 (vi) Prescribing legend drugs or controlled substances, or 13 surgery.
 - (5) "Committee" means the athletic training advisory committee.
- 15 (6) "Department" means the department of health.
- 16 (7) "Licensed health care provider" means a physician, physician 17 assistant, osteopathic physician, advanced registered nurse 18 practitioner, naturopath, physical therapist, chiropractor, dentist, 19 massage therapist, acupuncturist, occupational therapist, or 20 podiatric physician and surgeon.
- 21 (8) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the secretary's designee.
- 23 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.250.110 and 2019 c 358 s 3 are each amended to 24 read as follows:
 - (1) An athletic trainer licensed under this chapter ((may)):
- (a) May purchase, store, and administer over-the-counter
 ((topical)) medications ((such as hydrocortisone, fluocinonide,
 topical anesthetics, silver sulfadiazine, lidocaine, magnesium
 sulfate, zinc oxide, and other similar medications)), as prescribed
 by an authorized health care practitioner for the practice of
 athletic training;
- 32 (b) Who has completed accredited training programs on 33 pharmacology and medication administration may purchase, store, and 34 administer medications in accordance with the programs, as prescribed 35 by an authorized health care practitioner for the practice of 36 athletic training.
- $((\frac{(a)}{(a)}))$ <u>(2)</u> An athletic trainer may not administer any medications to a student in a public school as defined in RCW 28A.150.010 or private schools governed by chapter 28A.195 RCW.

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 $((\frac{b}{b}))$ (3) An athletic trainer may administer medications consistent with this section to a minor in a setting other than a school, if the minor's parent or guardian provides written consent. $((\frac{b}{b}))$ (4) An athletic trainer licensed under this chapter who

 $((\frac{(2)}{(2)}))$ <u>(4)</u> An athletic trainer licensed under this chapter who has completed an anaphylaxis training program in accordance with RCW 70.54.440 may administer an epinephrine autoinjector to any individual who the athletic trainer believes in good faith is experiencing anaphylaxis as authorized by RCW 70.54.440.

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