

SENATE BILL REPORT

SB 5955

As Reported by Senate Committee On:
Local Government, Land Use & Tribal Affairs, January 30, 2024

Title: An act relating to mitigating harm and improving equity in large port districts.

Brief Description: Mitigating harm and improving equity in large port districts.

Sponsors: Senators Keiser, Hasegawa, Kauffman, Nguyen and Wilson, C..

Brief History:

Committee Activity: Local Government, Land Use & Tribal Affairs: 1/16/24, 1/30/24
[DPS-WM, w/oRec].

Brief Summary of First Substitute Bill

- Establishes the port district equity fund for purposes of making grants to port districts authorized to undertake noise abatement programs.
- Provides that revenue generated from the sales and use taxes collected on capital construction projects within the port district must be transferred from the general fund to the port district equity fund.
- Authorizes a qualifying port district to match, from port funds, at least one half of the total funding provided by the Legislature for purposes of the noise abatement program.
- Requires the Department of Commerce to administer grants from the port district equity fund to provide assistance to qualifying port districts for expenses related to noise mitigation.

SENATE COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, LAND USE & TRIBAL AFFAIRS

Majority Report: That Substitute Senate Bill No. 5955 be substituted therefor, and the

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substitute bill do pass and be referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

Signed by Senators Lovelett, Chair; Salomon, Vice Chair; Kauffman and Short.

Minority Report: That it be referred without recommendation.

Signed by Senator Torres, Ranking Member.

Staff: Maggie Douglas (786-7279)

Background: Noise abatement programs generally focus on reducing the noise produced by aircraft while on the ground, during takeoffs and landings, and during flights over populated areas.

A port district that operates an airport serving more than 900 scheduled jet aircraft flights per day may undertake a program of aircraft noise abatement within impacted areas. Impacted areas are limited to:

- more than 10 miles beyond the paved north end of any runway;
- more than 13 miles beyond the south end paved end of any runway; or
- more than 2 miles from the centerline of any runway extending 6 miles north and 13 miles south from the paved end of such runway.

The port district may employ remedial programs for noise abatement. Among other items, the aircraft noise abatement program may include the purchasing of property, transaction assistance—assistance for selling a home, soundproofing structures, and mortgage insurance for private landowners who are unable to obtain mortgage insurance due to the noise impact.

A port district may establish a fund for the purposes of the noise abatement program. The fund may be financed by the proceeds of any grants or loans made by federal agencies, rentals, charges and other revenues related to the noise abatement program, airport revenues, and revenue bonds based upon such revenues.

Summary of Bill (First Substitute): The port district equity fund is created in the state treasury for the purpose of providing grants to port districts to supplement noise mitigation programming. The sum of \$10 million is appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, from the general fund to the port district equity fund. Beginning in fiscal year 2026, and each fiscal year thereafter, the Legislature must appropriate up to \$10 million of the revenue generated from the retail sales tax imposed on capital construction projects at a commercial airport operating a noise mitigation program to the port district equity fund. A port district may commit to matching, from port district funds, at least one-half of the total funding provided by the Legislature for purposes of noise mitigation.

The Department of Commerce (Commerce) must administer the grant program to provide assistance to port districts for expenses related to noise mitigation. A qualifying port district, defined as a port district authorized to undertake noise abatement programs, may

apply to the port district equity fund for resources to facilitate the assessment and inspection of sound mitigation equipment that is no longer working or is reported to have caused additional hazards or structural damage to the property.

A qualifying port district may enter into an interlocal agreement with the county in which it is located for the provision of state certified building inspectors to determine whether package failure resulted in additional hazards or structural damage to the property. Any expense incurred by the county for the provision of a qualified building inspector may be reimbursed by the port district. The port district may use grant funds from the port district equity fund to reimburse the county for these expenses. If a certified building inspector identifies that a property's noise mitigation equipment is no longer working as intended, the port district must apply to the grant program for resources to repair or replace existing noise mitigation equipment or address related hazards or damages.

Commerce must prepare and publish an annual report on its website detailing grants made under the port district equity fund. The report must include:

- the number of qualified building inspectors hired or contracted;
- the number of inspections conducted;
- the number of properties provided with new or improved noise mitigation equipment subsequent to an inspection;
- the number of properties receiving funds to address hazards or damages proven by an inspector to be associated with the installation of noise mitigation equipment; and
- the number of inspected properties where no repairs occurred and the reasons why.

EFFECT OF CHANGES MADE BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT, LAND USE & TRIBAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (First Substitute):

- Creates the port district equity fund for purposes of making grants to port districts to supplement noise mitigation programs.
- Provides a one-time appropriation for FY 2025 to the port district equity fund:
 1. following this one-time appropriation, revenues generated from sales and use taxes collected on capital construction projects within the district must be appropriated to the port district equity fund. The Legislature may appropriate up to \$10 million of this revenue to the port district equity fund each fiscal year.
- Provides that a qualifying port district may commit to matching, from port district funds, at least one-half of the total funding provided by the Legislature for purposes of noise mitigation.
- Removes the language that a qualifying port district may use a portion of the levy revenue for purposes of a noise mitigation program.
- Provides that a qualifying port district may apply to the port district equity fund for resources to facilitate the assessment and inspection of sound mitigation equipment that is no longer working or is reported to have caused additional hazards or structural damage to the property:

1. if a certified building inspector that has contracted with the port identifies that a property's sound mitigation equipment is no longer working as intended, the port district must apply to the port equity fund for resources to repair or replace existing sound mitigation and address any additional hazards or structural damage to the property.

Appropriation: The bill contains an appropriation totaling \$10,000,000 from various accounts.

Fiscal Note: Available. New fiscal note requested on January 29, 2024.

Creates Committee/Commission/Task Force that includes Legislative members: No.

Effective Date: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

Staff Summary of Public Testimony on Original Bill: *The committee recommended a different version of the bill than what was heard.* PRO: This bill applies specifically to the Port of Seattle. The communities in these areas are subject to constant noise and air pollution that is specific to jet engines. These ultrafine particles have been measured to be found throughout the pattern of landing and takeoff in the ten mile radius of the airport. The particles are so small that they can pass the blood-brain barrier, they can get into a placenta. They are the reason the health measures in that community are so bad, and have higher rates of asthma, and respiratory and heart disease. There are several brain diseases that are impacted by these particles and noise, like aneurisms and seizures. Residents cannot eat produce they grow in their outdoor gardens because of the particles. A while ago, residents in the impacted area were given a "port package" that included insulation and windows to mitigate for noise. Many of these packages are now failing but the port refuses to repair the failed port packages. Current federal regulations prohibit an airport from using federal funds to repair a failed port package. A port package is no luxury. It is as important to human health and safety as is the state building code. When homes are unhealthy to live in and port packages fail, families, but particularly BIPOC and economically disadvantaged families, are barred from housing justice. This community needs the Legislature's help. This bill proposes a pattern of ongoing remediation and repair, and dedicates money from the climate commitment account and package of revenue to support these programs. San Francisco airport has several programs that allow for the repair of failed port packages that are funded primarily through by the port.

CON: As drafted, this bill runs contrary to FAA regulations, could violate constitutional prohibitions against gift of public funds, and requires the port to provide various actions without providing the legal authority to do so. The bill sets up several new programs and requirements without funding to make those programs successful, because the funding could not come from federal resources and must come from state and local funds. The airport is funded exclusively through federal grants and the revenue derived at the facility. The bill devotes a portion of the King County port district levy towards this program and

this is contrary to years of precedent. We would support directing resources towards the inspection of failed port packages.

Persons Testifying: PRO: Senator Karen Keiser, Prime Sponsor; Traci Buxton, City of Des Moines WA; JC Harris, SeatacNoise.Info; Denise Utley; Anne Kroeker, No Group; Stuart Jenner; Trung Lee, SeaTac Homeowner; Senayet Negusse, SeaTac City Councilmember; Kyle Moore, City of SeaTac, Government Relations; Brian Davis; Randy Boucher; Heather Morton; Barbara McMichael; Debi Wagner; Steve Edmiston, Quiet Skies Puget Sound; Saundra Mock, Realtor and home owner in the flight path; Karen Veloria; Maria Batayola, Beacon Hill Council (Seattle Neighborhood); Kent Palosaari; Sarah Moore; Megan Slade, Beacon Hill Council.

CON: John Worthington; John Flanagan, Port of Seattle; Eric ffitich, Washington Public Ports Association.

Persons Signed In To Testify But Not Testifying: No one.