SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5348

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senate Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Stanford, Dhingra, Hasegawa, Hunt, and Salomon)

READ FIRST TIME 02/03/22.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to false representations by health care providers
- 2 in assisted reproduction; amending RCW 18.130.180; adding a new
- 3 section to chapter 18.130 RCW; creating a new section; and
- 4 prescribing penalties.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** The legislature finds it unconscionable
- 7 that health care providers may misrepresent the source of the gametes
- 8 provided to assisted reproduction patients. In such cases, false
- 9 information leaves the children conceived through assisted
- 10 reproduction without accurate information about their identity,
- 11 family medical history, and true genetic parentage.
- 12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 18.130
- 13 RCW to read as follows:
- 14 (1) A health care provider licensed under Title 18 RCW is quilty
- 15 of false representation in assisted reproduction if he or she
- 16 knowingly provides false information to a patient related to gametes
- 17 used or provided for assisted reproduction or the donor of the
- 18 gametes.
- 19 (2) The appropriate board or commission under Title 18 RCW or
- 20 department may investigate any allegations of false representation

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- under this section, and may conduct an enforcement action against the licensed provider pursuant to this chapter.
- 3 (3) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 4 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 5 (a) "Assisted reproduction" has the same meaning as defined in 6 RCW 26.26A.010.
 - (b) "Donor" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 26.26A.010.
 - (c) "Gamete" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 26.26A.010.

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- 9 (d) "Health care provider" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 10 7.70.020.
- 11 **Sec. 3.** RCW 18.130.180 and 2021 c 157 s 7 are each amended to 12 read as follows:
- The following conduct, acts, or conditions constitute unprofessional conduct for any license holder under the jurisdiction of this chapter:
 - (1) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, or corruption relating to the practice of the person's profession, whether the act constitutes a crime or not. If the act constitutes a crime, conviction in a criminal proceeding is not a condition precedent to disciplinary action. Upon such a conviction, however, the judgment and sentence is conclusive evidence at the ensuing disciplinary hearing of the guilt of the license holder of the crime described in the indictment or information, and of the person's violation of the statute on which it is based. For the purposes of this section, conviction includes all instances in which a plea of guilty or nolo contendere is the basis for the conviction and all proceedings in which the sentence has been deferred or suspended. Nothing in this section abrogates rights guaranteed under chapter 9.96A RCW;
- 30 (2) Misrepresentation or concealment of a material fact in 31 obtaining a license or in reinstatement thereof;
 - (3) All advertising which is false, fraudulent, or misleading;
 - (4) Incompetence, negligence, or malpractice which results in injury to a patient or which creates an unreasonable risk that a patient may be harmed. The use of a nontraditional treatment by itself shall not constitute unprofessional conduct, provided that it does not result in injury to a patient or create an unreasonable risk that a patient may be harmed;

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(5) Suspension, revocation, or restriction of the individual's license to practice any health care profession by competent authority in any state, federal, or foreign jurisdiction, a certified copy of the order, stipulation, or agreement being conclusive evidence of the revocation, suspension, or restriction;

- (6) Except when authorized by RCW 18.130.345, the possession, use, prescription for use, or distribution of controlled substances or legend drugs in any way other than for legitimate or therapeutic purposes, diversion of controlled substances or legend drugs, the violation of any drug law, or prescribing controlled substances for oneself;
- (7) Violation of any state or federal statute or administrative rule regulating the profession in question, including any statute or rule defining or establishing standards of patient care or professional conduct or practice;
 - (8) Failure to cooperate with the disciplining authority by:
- (a) Not furnishing any papers, documents, records, or other items;
- (b) Not furnishing in writing a full and complete explanation covering the matter contained in the complaint filed with the disciplining authority;
- (c) Not responding to subpoenas issued by the disciplining authority, whether or not the recipient of the subpoena is the accused in the proceeding; or
- (d) Not providing reasonable and timely access for authorized representatives of the disciplining authority seeking to perform practice reviews at facilities utilized by the license holder;
- (9) Failure to comply with an order issued by the disciplining authority or a stipulation for informal disposition entered into with the disciplining authority;
- 31 (10) Aiding or abetting an unlicensed person to practice when a 32 license is required;
 - (11) Violations of rules established by any health agency;
- 34 (12) Practice beyond the scope of practice as defined by law or 35 rule;
- 36 (13) Misrepresentation or fraud in any aspect of the conduct of 37 the business or profession;
- 38 (14) Failure to adequately supervise auxiliary staff to the 39 extent that the consumer's health or safety is at risk;

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- 1 (15) Engaging in a profession involving contact with the public 2 while suffering from a contagious or infectious disease involving 3 serious risk to public health;
 - (16) Promotion for personal gain of any unnecessary or inefficacious drug, device, treatment, procedure, or service;
- 6 (17) Conviction of any gross misdemeanor or felony relating to
 7 the practice of the person's profession. For the purposes of this
 8 subsection, conviction includes all instances in which a plea of
 9 guilty or nolo contendere is the basis for conviction and all
 10 proceedings in which the sentence has been deferred or suspended.
 11 Nothing in this section abrogates rights guaranteed under chapter
 12 9.96A RCW;
- 13 (18) The procuring, or aiding or abetting in procuring, a 14 criminal abortion;
 - (19) The offering, undertaking, or agreeing to cure or treat disease by a secret method, procedure, treatment, or medicine, or the treating, operating, or prescribing for any health condition by a method, means, or procedure which the licensee refuses to divulge upon demand of the disciplining authority;
- 20 (20) The willful betrayal of a practitioner-patient privilege as 21 recognized by law;
- 22 (21) Violation of chapter 19.68 RCW or a pattern of violations of RCW 41.05.700(8), 48.43.735(8), 48.49.020, 48.49.030, 71.24.335(8), or 74.09.325(8);
 - (22) Interference with an investigation or disciplinary proceeding by willful misrepresentation of facts before the disciplining authority or its authorized representative, or by the use of threats or harassment against any patient or witness to prevent them from providing evidence in a disciplinary proceeding or any other legal action, or by the use of financial inducements to any patient or witness to prevent or attempt to prevent him or her from providing evidence in a disciplinary proceeding;
 - (23) Current misuse of:
 - (a) Alcohol;

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- (b) Controlled substances; or
- 36 (c) Legend drugs;
- 37 (24) Abuse of a client or patient or sexual contact with a client 38 or patient;
- 39 (25) Acceptance of more than a nominal gratuity, hospitality, or 40 subsidy offered by a representative or vendor of medical or health-

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- related products or services intended for patients, in contemplation of a sale or for use in research publishable in professional journals, where a conflict of interest is presented, as defined by rules of the disciplining authority, in consultation with the department, based on recognized professional ethical standards; (26) Violation of RCW 18.130.420;
- 7 (27) Performing conversion therapy on a patient under age 8 ((eighteen)) $\underline{18}$;
 - (28) Violation of RCW 18.130.430; or
- 10 (29) Violation of section 2 of this act.

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