
SENATE BILL 5086

State of Washington

67th Legislature

2021 Regular Session

By Senators Kuderer, Hunt, Billig, Darneille, Das, Dhingra, Hasegawa, Liiias, Lovelett, Mullet, Nguyen, Nobles, Pedersen, Randall, Robinson, Saldaña, Stanford, and Wilson, C.

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1 AN ACT Relating to restoring voter eligibility for all persons
2 convicted of a felony offense who are not in total confinement under
3 the jurisdiction of the department of corrections; amending RCW
4 29A.08.520, 29A.08.230, 29A.40.091, 10.64.140, 2.36.010, and
5 72.09.275; and adding a new section to chapter 29A.04 RCW.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 29A.08.520 and 2013 c 11 s 19 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (1) For a felony conviction in a Washington state court, the
10 right to vote is (~~provisionally~~) automatically restored as long as
11 the person is not (~~under the authority~~) serving a sentence of total
12 confinement under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections.
13 For a felony conviction in a federal court or any state court other
14 than a Washington state court, the right to vote is automatically
15 restored as long as the person is no longer incarcerated. A person
16 who has had their voting rights restored must reregister to vote
17 before voting.

18 (2) (~~(a) Once the right to vote has been provisionally restored,~~
19 ~~the sentencing court may revoke the provisional restoration of voting~~
20 ~~rights if the sentencing court determines that a person has willfully~~

1 failed to comply with the terms of his or her order to pay legal
2 financial obligations.

3 ~~(b) If the person has failed to make three payments in a twelve-~~
4 ~~month period and the county clerk or restitution recipient requests,~~
5 ~~the prosecutor shall seek revocation of the provisional restoration~~
6 ~~of voting rights from the court.~~

7 ~~(c) To the extent practicable, the prosecutor and county clerk~~
8 ~~shall inform a restitution recipient of the recipient's right to ask~~
9 ~~for the revocation of the provisional restoration of voting rights.~~

10 ~~(3) If the court revokes the provisional restoration of voting~~
11 ~~rights, the revocation shall remain in effect until, upon motion by~~
12 ~~the person whose provisional voting rights have been revoked, the~~
13 ~~person shows that he or she has made a good faith effort to pay as~~
14 ~~defined in RCW 10.82.090.~~

15 ~~(4) The county clerk shall enter into a database maintained by~~
16 ~~the administrator for the courts the names of all persons whose~~
17 ~~provisional voting rights have been revoked, and update the database~~
18 ~~for any person whose voting rights have subsequently been restored~~
19 ~~pursuant to subsection (6) of this section.~~

20 ~~(5))~~ At least ~~((twice a year))~~ once a month, the secretary of
21 state shall compare the list of registered voters to a list of
22 ~~((felons))~~ persons who are not eligible to vote as provided in
23 subsection~~((s))~~ (1) ~~((and (3))~~ of this section. If a registered
24 voter is not eligible to vote as provided in this section, the
25 secretary of state or county auditor shall confirm the match through
26 a date of birth comparison and suspend the voter registration from
27 the official state voter registration list. The secretary of state or
28 county auditor shall send to the person at his or her last known
29 voter registration address and at the department of corrections, if
30 the person is ~~((under the authority))~~ serving a sentence of total
31 confinement under the jurisdiction of the department, a notice of the
32 proposed cancellation and an explanation of the requirements for
33 ~~((provisionally and permanently))~~ restoring the right to vote and
34 reregistering. To the extent possible, the secretary of state shall
35 time the comparison required by this subsection to allow notice and
36 cancellation of voting rights for ineligible voters prior to a
37 primary or general election.

38 ~~((6) The right to vote may be permanently restored by one of the~~
39 ~~following for each felony conviction:~~

1 ~~(a) A certificate of discharge issued by the sentencing court, as~~
2 ~~provided in RCW 9.94A.637;~~

3 ~~(b) A court order restoring the right, as provided in RCW~~
4 ~~9.92.066;~~

5 ~~(c) A final order of discharge issued by the indeterminate~~
6 ~~sentence review board, as provided in RCW 9.96.050; or~~

7 ~~(d) A certificate of restoration issued by the governor, as~~
8 ~~provided in RCW 9.96.020.~~

9 ~~(7)) (3) For the purposes of this section, ((a person is under~~
10 ~~the authority of the department of corrections if the person is:~~

11 ~~(a) Serving)) a sentence of total confinement ((in the custody of~~
12 ~~the department of corrections; or~~

13 ~~(b) Subject to community custody as defined in RCW 9.94A.030))~~
14 does not include confinement imposed as a sanction for a community
15 custody violation under RCW 9.94A.633(1).

16 **Sec. 2.** RCW 29A.08.230 and 2020 c 208 s 4 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 For all voter registrations, the registrant shall sign the
19 following oath:

20 "I declare that the facts on this voter registration form are
21 true. I am a citizen of the United States, I will have lived at this
22 address in Washington for at least thirty days immediately before the
23 next election at which I vote, and I am at least sixteen years
24 old(~~(7)~~). I ~~((am not disqualified from voting due to a court order,~~
25 ~~and)) have not been judicially declared mentally incompetent, I am
26 not ~~((under))~~ currently serving a sentence of total confinement under
27 the jurisdiction of the department of corrections ~~((supervision))~~ for
28 a Washington felony conviction, and I am not currently incarcerated
29 for a federal or out-of-state felony conviction."~~

30 **Sec. 3.** RCW 29A.40.091 and 2020 c 12 s 1 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) The county auditor shall send each voter a ballot, a security
33 envelope in which to conceal the ballot after voting, a larger
34 envelope in which to return the security envelope, a declaration that
35 the voter must sign, and instructions on how to obtain information
36 about the election, how to mark the ballot, and how to return the
37 ballot to the county auditor. The calendar date of the election must

1 be prominently displayed in bold type, twenty-point font or larger,
2 on the envelope sent to the voter containing the ballot and other
3 materials listed in this subsection:

4 (a) For all general elections in 2020 and after;

5 (b) For all primary elections in 2021 and after; and

6 (c) For all elections in 2022 and after.

7 (2) The voter must swear under penalty of perjury that he or she
8 meets the qualifications to vote, and has not voted in any other
9 jurisdiction at this election. The declaration must clearly inform
10 the voter that it is illegal to vote if he or she is not a United
11 States citizen; it is illegal to vote if he or she (~~has been~~
12 ~~convicted of a felony and has not had his or her voting rights~~
13 ~~restored~~) is serving a sentence of total confinement under the
14 jurisdiction of the department of corrections for a felony conviction
15 or is currently incarcerated for a federal or out-of-state felony
16 conviction; and it is illegal to cast a ballot or sign a ballot
17 declaration on behalf of another voter. The ballot materials must
18 provide space for the voter to sign the declaration, indicate the
19 date on which the ballot was voted, and include a telephone number.

20 (3) For overseas and service voters, the signed declaration
21 constitutes the equivalent of a voter registration. Return envelopes
22 for overseas and service voters must enable the ballot to be returned
23 postage free if mailed through the United States postal service,
24 United States armed forces postal service, or the postal service of a
25 United States foreign embassy under 39 U.S.C. 3406.

26 (4) The voter must be instructed to either return the ballot to
27 the county auditor no later than 8:00 p.m. the day of the election or
28 primary, or mail the ballot to the county auditor with a postmark no
29 later than the day of the election or primary. Return envelopes for
30 all election ballots must include prepaid postage. Service and
31 overseas voters must be provided with instructions and a privacy
32 sheet for returning the ballot and signed declaration by fax or
33 email. A voted ballot and signed declaration returned by fax or email
34 must be received by 8:00 p.m. on the day of the election or primary.

35 (5) The county auditor's name may not appear on the security
36 envelope, the return envelope, or on any voting instructions or
37 materials included with the ballot if he or she is a candidate for
38 office during the same year.

39 (6) For purposes of this section, "prepaid postage" means any
40 method of return postage paid by the county or state.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 29A.04
2 RCW to read as follows:

3 "Total confinement" has the same meaning as in RCW 9.94A.030.

4 **Sec. 5.** RCW 10.64.140 and 2009 c 325 s 5 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) When a person is convicted of a felony and sentenced to a
7 term of total confinement under the jurisdiction of the department of
8 corrections, the court shall require the defendant to sign a
9 statement acknowledging that:

10 (a) The defendant's right to vote has been lost due to the felony
11 conviction and sentence to a term of total confinement;

12 (b) If the defendant is registered to vote, the voter
13 registration will be canceled;

14 (c) The right to vote is (~~provisionally~~) automatically restored
15 as long as the defendant is not (~~under the authority~~) serving a
16 sentence of total confinement under the jurisdiction of the
17 department of corrections;

18 (d) The defendant must reregister before voting; and

19 (~~The provisional right to vote may be revoked if the~~
20 ~~defendant fails to comply with all the terms of his or her legal~~
21 ~~financial obligations or an agreement for the payment of legal~~
22 ~~financial obligations~~;

23 (~~The right to vote may be permanently restored by one of the~~
24 ~~following for each felony conviction~~:

25 (~~i) A certificate of discharge issued by the sentencing court, as~~
26 ~~provided in RCW 9.94A.637~~;

27 (~~ii) A court order issued by the sentencing court restoring the~~
28 ~~right, as provided in RCW 9.92.066~~;

29 (~~iii) A final order of discharge issued by the indeterminate~~
30 ~~sentence review board, as provided in RCW 9.96.050~~; or

31 (~~iv) A certificate of restoration issued by the governor, as~~
32 ~~provided in RCW 9.96.020~~; and

33 (~~g~~)) Voting before the right is restored is a class C felony
34 under RCW 29A.84.660.

35 (2) For the purposes of this section (~~, a person is under the~~
36 ~~authority of the department of corrections if the person is~~:

37 (~~a) Serving a~~);

38 (a) A sentence of total confinement (~~in the custody of the~~
39 ~~department of corrections~~; or

1 ~~(b) Subject to community custody as defined in RCW 9.94A.030))~~
2 does not include confinement imposed as a sanction for a community
3 custody violation under RCW 9.94A.633(1).

4 (b) "Total confinement" has the same meaning as in RCW 9.94A.030.

5 **Sec. 6.** RCW 2.36.010 and 2019 c 41 s 1 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
8 this section apply throughout this chapter.

9 (1) A jury is a body of persons temporarily selected from the
10 qualified inhabitants of a particular district, and invested with
11 power—

12 (a) To present or indict a person for a public offense.

13 (b) To try a question of fact.

14 (2) "Court" when used without further qualification means any
15 superior court or court of limited jurisdiction in the state of
16 Washington.

17 (3) "Judge" means every judicial officer authorized to hold or
18 preside over a court. For purposes of this chapter "judge" does not
19 include court commissioners or referees.

20 (4) "Juror" means any person summoned for service on a petit
21 jury, grand jury, or jury of inquest as defined in this chapter.

22 (5) "Grand jury" means those twelve persons impaneled by a
23 superior court to hear, examine, and investigate evidence concerning
24 criminal activity and corruption.

25 (6) "Petit jury" means a body of persons twelve or less in number
26 in the superior court and six in number in courts of limited
27 jurisdiction, drawn by lot from the jurors in attendance upon the
28 court at a particular session, and sworn to try and determine a
29 question of fact.

30 (7) "Jury of inquest" means a body of persons six or fewer in
31 number, but not fewer than four persons, summoned before the coroner
32 or other ministerial officer, to inquire of particular facts.

33 (8) "Jury source list" means the list of all registered voters
34 for any county, merged with a list of licensed drivers and identicard
35 holders who reside in the county. The list shall specify each
36 person's name and residence address and conform to the methodology
37 and standards set pursuant to the provisions of RCW 2.36.054 or by
38 supreme court rule. The list shall be filed with the superior court
39 by the county auditor.

1 (9) "Master jury list" means the list of prospective jurors from
2 which jurors summoned to serve will be randomly selected. The master
3 jury list shall be either randomly selected from the jury source list
4 or may be an exact duplicate of the jury source list.

5 (10) "Jury term" means a period of time of one or more days, not
6 exceeding two weeks for counties with a jury source list that has at
7 least seventy thousand names and one month for counties with a jury
8 source list of less than seventy thousand names, during which
9 summoned jurors must be available to report for juror service.

10 (11) "Juror service" means the period of time a juror is required
11 to be present at the court facility. This period of time may not
12 extend beyond the end of the jury term, and may not exceed one week
13 for counties with a jury source list that has at least seventy
14 thousand names, and two weeks for counties with a jury source list of
15 less than seventy thousand names, except to complete a trial to which
16 the juror was assigned during the service period.

17 (12) "Jury panel" means those persons randomly selected for jury
18 service for a particular jury term.

19 (13) "Civil rights restored" means a person's right to vote has
20 been (~~(provisionally or permanently)~~) automatically restored prior to
21 reporting for jury service.

22 **Sec. 7.** RCW 72.09.275 and 2019 c 43 s 1 are each amended to read
23 as follows:

24 (1) The department shall notify ((an inmate)) a person, in
25 writing, of the process for ((provisional and permanent)) restoration
26 of voting rights, as described in RCW 29A.08.520, prior to the
27 ((termination of authority of the department over the inmate))
28 release from, or transfer to partial confinement from, total
29 confinement under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections.

30 The department shall also provide the ((inmate)) person with:

31 ((+1)) (a) A voter registration form and written instructions
32 for returning the form by mail; and

33 ((+2)) (b) Written information regarding registering to vote in
34 person and electronically.

35 (2) For purposes of this section:

36 (a) A sentence of total confinement does not include confinement
37 imposed as a sanction for a community custody violation under RCW
38 9.94A.633(1).

1 (b) "Total confinement" has the same meaning as in RCW 9.94A.030.

--- **END** ---