
SENATE BILL 5072

State of Washington

67th Legislature

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By Senators Short, Kuderer, Frockt, Rolfes, Wagoner, and Wilson, C.

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1 AN ACT Relating to the government issuance of a certificate of
2 birth resulting in stillbirth; amending RCW 70.58A.530; creating a
3 new section; and providing an effective date.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature recognizes that a
6 principal duty of governments is to promote and protect the health
7 and safety of their residents. In addition to providing essential
8 health and safety functions through fire and law enforcement
9 agencies, local governments support public health and safety in the
10 collection and maintenance of vital statistics through a single
11 comprehensive vital records system that is operated and maintained by
12 the department of health, and through the issuance of official
13 certifications associated with births and deaths.

14 (2) The legislature further recognizes that the ability to obtain
15 a certification of birth resulting in stillbirth may provide comfort
16 to some who have experienced the trauma of a stillbirth.

17 (3) In recognition of the foregoing, the legislature intends to
18 create a new process allowing any person who gives birth to a
19 stillborn fetus to request and receive a certification of birth
20 resulting in stillbirth from the applicable state or local registrar.

1 (4) The legislature furthermore recognizes that a woman's rights
2 to reproductive freedom and equal protection under the law are rights
3 protected through Washington's statutes, judicial decisions, and the
4 state and federal Constitutions. Nothing in this legislation shall
5 alter a woman's rights to reproductive freedom and equal protection
6 under the law.

7 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.58A.530 and 2019 c 148 s 21 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (1)(a) A certification issued in accordance with this section is
10 considered for all purposes the same as the original vital record and
11 is prima facie evidence of the facts stated therein.

12 (b) An informational copy is not considered the same as the
13 original vital record and does not serve as prima facie evidence of
14 the facts stated therein.

15 (2) The state and local registrar shall issue all certifications
16 registered in the vital records system from the state's central vital
17 records system database upon submission by a qualified applicant of
18 all required information and documentation required either by this
19 chapter or by rule, or both, and shall ensure that all certifications
20 include:

21 (a) The date of registration; and

22 (b) Security features that deter altering, counterfeiting, or
23 simulation without ready detection as required under this chapter.

24 (3) A person requesting a certification of birth, death, ~~((or))~~
25 fetal death, or birth resulting in stillbirth must submit an
26 application, identity documentation, evidence of eligibility, and the
27 applicable fee established in RCW 70.58A.560 to the state or local
28 registrar.

29 (4) For a certification of birth, the state or local registrar
30 may release the certification only to:

31 (a) The subject of the record or the subject of the record's
32 spouse or domestic partner, child, parent, stepparent, stepchild,
33 sibling, grandparent, great grandparent, grandchild, legal guardian,
34 legal representative, or authorized representative; or

35 (b) A government agency or court, if the certification will be
36 used in the conduct of the agency's or court's official duties.

37 (5) The state registrar may issue an heirloom certification of
38 birth to a qualified applicant consistent with subsection (4) of this

1 section. The heirloom certification of birth must contain the state
2 seal and be signed by the governor.

3 (6) The state registrar may issue a certification of a birth
4 record registered as delayed under RCW 70.58A.120 or 70.58A.130 to a
5 qualified applicant consistent with subsection (4) of this section.
6 The certification must:

7 (a) Be marked as delayed; and

8 (b) Include a description of the evidence or court order number
9 used to establish the delayed record.

10 (7) The state registrar may issue a certification of a birth
11 record for a person adopted under chapter 26.33 RCW and registered
12 under RCW 70.58A.400 to a qualified applicant consistent with
13 subsection (4) of this section. The certification:

14 (a) Must not include reference to the adoption of the child; and

15 (b) For children born outside of the state, must be issued
16 consistent with the certification standards of this section, unless
17 the court orders otherwise.

18 (8) When providing a birth certification to a qualified applicant
19 under this chapter, the state or local registrar shall include
20 information prepared by the department setting forth the advisability
21 of a security freeze under RCW 19.182.230 and the process for
22 acquiring a security freeze.

23 (9) For a certification of death, the state or local registrar
24 may release the certification only to:

25 (a) The decedent's spouse or domestic partner, child, parent,
26 stepparent, stepchild, sibling, grandparent, great grandparent,
27 grandchild, legal guardian immediately prior to death, legal
28 representative, authorized representative, or next of kin as
29 specified in RCW 11.28.120;

30 (b) A funeral director, the funeral establishment licensed
31 pursuant to chapter 18.39 RCW, or the person having the right to
32 control the disposition of the human remains under RCW 68.50.160
33 named on the death record, within twelve months of the date of death;
34 or

35 (c) A government agency or court, if the certification will be
36 used in the conduct of the agency's or court's official duties.

37 (10) The state or local registrar may issue a short form
38 certification of death that does not display information relating to
39 cause and manner of death to a qualified applicant. In addition to

1 the qualified applicants listed in subsection (9) of this section, a
2 qualified applicant for a short form certification of death includes:

3 (a) A title insurer or title insurance agent handling a
4 transaction involving real property in which the decedent held some
5 right, title, or interest; or

6 (b) A person that demonstrates that the certified copy is
7 necessary for a determination related to the death or the protection
8 of a personal or property right related to the death.

9 (11) ~~((For))~~ The state or local registrar may issue reports of
10 fetal death either as a certification of a fetal death or as a
11 certification of birth resulting in a stillbirth, or both.

12 (12) When issuing a certification of fetal death, the state or
13 local registrar may release the certification only to:

14 (a) A parent, a parent's legal representative, an authorized
15 representative, a sibling, or a grandparent;

16 (b) The funeral director or funeral establishment licensed
17 pursuant to chapter 18.39 RCW and named on the fetal death record,
18 within twelve months of the date of fetal death; or

19 (c) A government agency or court, if the certification will be
20 used in the conduct of the agency's or court's official duties.

21 (13) When issuing a certification of birth resulting in
22 stillbirth, the state or local registrar may release the
23 certification only to the individual who gave birth listed on the
24 fetal death record.

25 (a) A certification of birth resulting in stillbirth must comply
26 with the format requirements prescribed by the state registrar and be
27 in a format similar to a certification of birth.

28 (b) The certification of birth resulting in stillbirth must
29 contain a title at the top of the certification that reads: "This
30 certificate of birth resulting in stillbirth is not proof of a live
31 birth and is not an identity document."

32 (c) Nothing in this subsection (13):

33 (i) May be the basis for a civil cause of action seeking damages
34 or criminal charges against any person or entity for bodily injury,
35 personal injury, or wrongful death for a stillbirth;

36 (ii) Shall alter a woman's rights to reproductive freedom or
37 equal protection under the law, or to alter or supersede any other
38 provision of law; and

39 (iii) Except for the right to request a certification of birth
40 resulting in stillbirth, may constitute the basis of any new right,

1 privilege, or entitlement, or abrogate any existing right, privilege,
2 or entitlement.

3 ((~~12~~)) (14) The state or local registrar shall review the
4 identity documentation and evidence of eligibility to determine if
5 the person requesting the certification is a qualified applicant
6 under this section. The state or local registrar may verify the
7 identity documents and evidence of eligibility to determine the
8 acceptability and authenticity of identity documentation and evidence
9 of eligibility.

10 ((~~13~~)) (15) The state or local registrar may not issue a
11 certification of birth or fetal death, including a certification of
12 birth resulting in stillbirth, that includes information from the
13 confidential section of ((~~the birth or fetal death~~)) record, except
14 as provided in subsection ((~~14~~)) (16) of this section.

15 ((~~14~~)) (16) The state registrar may release information
16 contained in the confidential section of the birth record only to the
17 following persons:

18 (a) The individual who is the subject of the birth record, upon
19 confirmation of documentation and evidence of identity of the
20 requestor in a manner approved by the state board of health and the
21 department. The state registrar must limit the confidential
22 information provided to the individual who is the subject of the
23 birth record's information, and may not include the parent's
24 confidential information; or

25 (b) A member of the public, upon order of a court of competent
26 jurisdiction.

27 ((~~15~~)) (17) A person requesting a certification of marriage,
28 dissolution of marriage, or dissolution of domestic partnership
29 currently held by the department must submit an application and the
30 applicable fee established in RCW 70.58A.560 to the state registrar.

31 ((~~16~~)) (18) The state registrar may mark deceased on a birth
32 certification when that birth record is matched to a death record
33 under RCW 70.58A.060.

34 ((~~17~~)) (19) The state or local registrar must issue an
35 informational copy from the central vital records system to anyone.
36 Informational copies must contain only the information allowed by
37 rule. Informational copies of death records must not display
38 information related to cause and manner of death.

1 ~~((18))~~ (20) A person requesting an informational copy must
2 submit an application and the applicable fee established in RCW
3 70.58A.560 to the state or local registrar.

4 ~~((19))~~ (21) If no record is identified as matching the
5 information provided in the application, the state or local registrar
6 shall issue a document indicating that a search of the vital records
7 system was made and no matching record was identified.

8 ~~((20))~~ (22) All government agencies or courts to whom
9 certifications or informational copies are issued must pay the
10 applicable fee for certifications established in RCW 70.58A.560.

11 ~~((21))~~ (23) The state or local registrar must comply with the
12 requirements of this chapter when issuing a certification or
13 informational copy of a vital life event.

14 ~~((22))~~ (24) The department may issue, through electronic means
15 and processes determined by the department, verifications of
16 information contained on birth or death records filed with the
17 department when a verification is requested by a government agency,
18 insurance company, hospital, or any other organization in the conduct
19 of its official duties for fraud prevention and good governance
20 purposes as determined by the department. The department shall charge
21 a fee for a search under this subsection.

22 ~~((23))~~ (25) For the purposes of this section ~~((7-a))~~:

23 (a) "~~((qualified))~~ Qualified applicant" means a person who is
24 eligible to receive a certification of a vital record based on the
25 standards established by this chapter and department rule.

26 (b) "Stillbirth" means the same as fetal death as defined in RCW
27 70.58A.010.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** Section 2 of this act takes effect October
29 1, 2022.

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