SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2050

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Harris-Talley, Goodman, Senn, Santos, Ormsby, Valdez, Macri, Frame, Ryu, Fitzgibbon, Bergquist, Ramel, Peterson, Simmons, Pollet, and Wicks)

READ FIRST TIME 02/07/22.

AN ACT Relating to repealing requirements for parent payment of the cost of their child's support, treatment, and confinement; amending RCW 43.20B.095; creating new sections; and repealing RCW 13.16.085 and 13.40.220.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. (1) The purpose of this act is to repeal 7 RCW 13.40.220 and 13.16.085, also known as the "parent pay" statutes, 8 which require parents to pay a percentage of their gross income for 9 the cost of their child's support, treatment, and confinement.

10 The parent pay statutes essentially operate as a legal (2) 11 financial obligation assessed on parents for their child's 12 incarceration. These laws disproportionally impact poorer parents and 13 represent a dated policy and philosophy that is not aligned with 14 current racial equity and social justice reforms. Pursuing these 15 parents is unfair and takes advantage of people at their most 16 vulnerable, undermining government credibility and the integrity of 17 the legal process. Placing these parents in debt may also result in 18 unstable home environments, deterring successful youth reentry back 19 into the community.

20 (3) The legislature finds that eliminating parents' financial 21 obligation to pay for their child's incarceration will advance racial 1 equity and help to support a successful transition to adulthood for 2 young people in juvenile detention and in the department's care.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. The following acts or parts of acts are 4 each repealed:

5 (1) RCW 13.16.085 (Financial responsibility for cost of 6 detention) and 1955 c 369 s 1; and

7 (2) RCW 13.40.220 (Costs of support, treatment, and confinement— 8 Order—Contempt of court) and 2021 c 206 s 6, 2017 3rd sp.s. c 6 s 9 610, 1995 c 300 s 1, 1994 sp.s. c 7 s 529, 1993 c 466 s 1, & 1977 10 ex.s. c 291 s 76.

11 Sec. 3. RCW 43.20B.095 and 2019 c 470 s 10 are each amended to 12 read as follows:

The department is authorized to establish and to recover debts for the department of children, youth, and families under this chapter ((and under RCW 13.40.220)) pursuant to a contract between the department of children, youth, and families and the department that is entered into in compliance with the interlocal cooperation act, chapter 39.34 RCW.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. (1) This act does not affect any moneys 20 paid to the department of children, youth, and families or the courts 21 before the effective date of this section. Any moneys already 22 collected from a parent or other person legally obligated to care for 23 and support a child under RCW 13.40.220 or 13.16.085 before the 24 effective date of this section will not be refunded to that person.

25

(2) On the effective date of this section:

(a) All pending actions or proceedings to recover debt owed by a
parent or other person legally obligated to care for and support a
child under RCW 13.40.220 or 13.16.085 shall be terminated with
prejudice including, but not limited to, tax refund intercepts,
federal and state benefit intercepts, wage garnishments, payment
plans, and automatic bank account deductions;

32 (b) All outstanding debts or other obligations including, but not 33 limited to, interest charges owed by a parent or other person legally 34 obligated to care for and support a child under RCW 13.40.220 or 35 13.16.085 shall be canceled with prejudice, rendered null and void, 36 and considered paid in full; and

p. 2

1 (c) Any assignment of collection authority for debt owed under 2 RCW 13.40.220 or 13.16.085 that was reported to a collection agency 3 or out-of-state collection agency as defined in RCW 19.16.100 shall 4 be recalled and terminated, and any outstanding debt shall be 5 rendered null and void and considered paid in full.

6 (3) This act does not create a cause of action against the state 7 of Washington.

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. If specific funding for the purposes of 9 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not 10 provided by June 30, 2022, in the omnibus appropriations act, this 11 act is null and void.

--- END ---