# HOUSE BILL 1922

State of Washington

67th Legislature

2022 Regular Session

By Representative Rule

Read first time 01/11/22. Referred to Committee on Public Safety.

- AN ACT Relating to criminal penalties for possession of fentanyl; amending RCW 69.50.4013, 69.50.4013, 9.94A.518, 10.31.115, and
- 3 13.40.0357; prescribing penalties; providing an effective date; and
- 4 providing an expiration date.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2021 c 311 s 9 are each amended to read as follows:
- 8 (1) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly possess a 9 controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, 10 or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while 11 acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except 12 as otherwise authorized by this chapter.
- (2) (a) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014 and (b) of this subsection, any person who violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 16 (b) Any person who violates this section by knowingly possessing
  17 fentanyl is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to
  18 chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 19 (3) The prosecutor is encouraged to divert cases under this 20 section for assessment, treatment, or other services.

p. 1 HB 1922

- (4) (a) The possession, by a person ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- (b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- (5) (a) The delivery by a person ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age or older to one or more persons ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age or older, during a single ((twenty-four)) 24-hour period, for noncommercial purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provisions of Washington state law:
  - (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;

- (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;
- 23 (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 24 form; or
  - (iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.
  - (b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as authorized under this subsection (5) must meet one of the following requirements:
  - (i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view of general public and in a nonpublic place; or
  - (ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer.
  - (6) No person under ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age may possess, manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.
  - (7) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a

p. 2 HB 1922

- violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2017 c 317 s 15 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

- (1) (a) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.
- 10 (b) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly possess fentanyl unless obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.
- 15 (2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014, any person who violates 16 this section is guilty of a class C felony punishable under chapter 17 9A.20 RCW.
  - (3) (a) The possession, by a person ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
    - (b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
  - (4) (a) The delivery by a person ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age or older to one or more persons ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age or older, during a single ((twenty-four)) 24-hour period, for noncommercial purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provisions of Washington state law:
    - (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;
    - (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;

p. 3 HB 1922

1	(iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid
2	form; or
3	(iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.
4	(b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as
5	authorized under this subsection (4) must meet one of the following
6	requirements:
7	(i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view
8	of general public and in a nonpublic place; or
9	(ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original
10	packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer.
11	(5) No person under (( $\frac{\text{twenty-one}}{\text{one}}$ )) $21$ years of age may possess,
12	manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused
13	products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration.
14	This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.
15	(6) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider
16	of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused
17	products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a
18	violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of
19	Washington state law.
20	Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.518 and 2021 c 311 s 15 are each amended to
21	read as follows:
22	TABLE 4
23	DRUG OFFENSES
24	INCLUDED WITHIN EACH
25	SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
26	III Any felony offense under chapter
27	69.50 RCW with a deadly weapon
28	special verdict under RCW
29	9.94A.825
30	Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
31	69.50.415)
32	Delivery of imitation controlled
33	substance by person ((eighteen))
34	18 or over to person under

((eighteen)) 18 (RCW

69.52.030(2))

35

36

p. 4 HB 1922

1		Involving a minor in drug dealing
2		(RCW 69.50.4015)
3		Manufacture of methamphetamine
4		(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))
5		Over 18 and deliver heroin,
6		methamphetamine, a narcotic from
7		Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
8		from Schedule IV to someone
9		under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)
10		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from
11		Schedule III, IV, or V or a
12		nonnarcotic, except flunitrazepam
13		or methamphetamine, from
14		Schedule I-V to someone under 18
15		and ((3)) three years junior (RCW
16		69.50.406)
17		Possession of Ephedrine,
18		Pseudoephedrine, or Anhydrous
19		Ammonia with intent to
20		manufacture methamphetamine
21		(RCW 69.50.440)
22		Selling for profit (controlled or
23		counterfeit) any controlled
24		substance (RCW 69.50.410)
25	II	Create or deliver a counterfeit
26		controlled substance (RCW
27		69.50.4011(1)(a))
28		Deliver or possess with intent to
29		deliver methamphetamine (RCW
30		69.50.401(2)(b))
31		Delivery of a material in lieu of a
32		controlled substance (RCW
33		69.50.4012)
34		Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
35		Controlled Substances (RCW
36		69.50.402(1)(f))

p. 5 HB 1922

1	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
2	intent to deliver amphetamine
3	(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))
4	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
5	intent to deliver narcotics from
6	Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam
7	from Schedule IV (RCW
8	69.50.401(2)(a))
9	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
10	intent to deliver narcotics from
11	Schedule III, IV, or V or
12	nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V
13	(except marijuana, amphetamine,
14	methamphetamines, or
15	flunitrazepam) (RCW
16	69.50.401(2) (c) through (e))
17	Manufacture, distribute, or possess
18	with intent to distribute an
19	imitation controlled substance
20	(RCW 69.52.030(1))
21	I Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
22	Forged Prescription for a Controlled
23	Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
24	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
25	intent to deliver marijuana (RCW
26	69.50.401(2)(c))
27	Possession of Fentanyl (RCW
28	69.50.4013(2)(b))
29	Unlawful Use of Building for Drug
30	Purposes (RCW 69.53.010)

**Sec. 4.** RCW 10.31.115 and 2021 c 311 s 13 are each amended to 32 read as follows:

(1) ((For)) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, for all individuals who otherwise would be subject to arrest for possession of a counterfeit substance under RCW 69.50.4011, possession of a controlled substance under RCW 69.50.4013, possession of 40 grams or less of marijuana under RCW 69.50.4014, or possession

p. 6 HB 1922

of a legend drug under RCW 69.41.030(2)(b), in lieu of jail booking and referral to the prosecutor, law enforcement shall offer a referral to assessment and services available pursuant to RCW 10.31.110 or other program or entity responsible for receiving referrals in lieu of legal system involvement, which may include the recovery navigator program established under RCW 71.24.115.

7

8

9

10

- (2) If law enforcement agency records reflect that an individual has been diverted to referral for assessment and services twice or more previously, officers may, but are not required to, make additional diversion efforts.
- 11 (3) The requirements in subsections (1) and (2) of this section 12 do not apply to persons who are subject to arrest for possession of 13 fentanyl under RCW 69.50.4013.
- 14 <u>(4)</u> Nothing in this section precludes prosecutors from diverting or declining to file any charges for possession offenses that are referred under RCW 69.50.4011, 69.50.4013, 69.50.4014, or 69.41.030(2)(b) in the exercise of their discretion.
- 18 **Sec. 5.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 2021 c 311 s 16 are each amended to 19 read as follows:

#### 20 DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY 21 JUVENILE DISPOSITION 22 JUVENILE CATEGORY FOR 23 DISPOSITION ATTEMPT, BAILJUMP, 24 OFFENSE CONSPIRACY, OR 25 CATEGORY DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION) SOLICITATION **Arson and Malicious Mischief** 26 Α Arson 1 (9A.48.020) B+27 В Arson 2 (9A.48.030) $\mathbf{C}$ 28 C Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040) 29 D D Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050) Ε 30 В Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070) $\mathbf{C}$ 31 C Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080) 32 D 33 D Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090) Ε Ε Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus E 34 35 (9.40.100)Е Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus Ε 36 with Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105) 37

p. 7 HB 1922

1	A	Possession of Incendiary Device	B+
2		(9.40.120)	
3		Assault and Other Crimes Involving	
4		Physical Harm	
5	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+
6	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
7	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
8	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
9	B+	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
10		committed at age 15 or under	
11	A++	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	A
12		committed at age 16 or 17	
13	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	E
14	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+
15	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
16	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
17		<b>Burglary and Trespass</b>	
18	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	C+
19		age 15 or under	
19 20	A-	age 15 or under Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	B+
	A-	_	B+
20	A-B	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	B+
20 21		Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17	
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	В	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	С
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>	B B	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C C
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	B B	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of)	C C
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	B B D	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060)	C C E
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	B B D	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	C C E
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	B B D E	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	C C E E
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	B B D C	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	C C E E C C
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	B B D C C	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) Mineral Trespass (78.44.330) Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	C C E E C D
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	B B D C C	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) Mineral Trespass (78.44.330) Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095) Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	C C E E C D
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	B B D C C C D	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) Mineral Trespass (78.44.330) Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095) Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)  Drugs	C C E C D E
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	B B D C C C D	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at age 16 or 17 Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060) Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) Mineral Trespass (78.44.330) Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095) Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)  Drugs Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	C C E C D E

p. 8 HB 1922

1	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	D+
2		Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a))	)
3	E	Possession of Legend	E
4		Drug (69.41.030(2)(b))	
5	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	B+
6		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
7		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
8		Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b))	
9	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	C
10		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
11		(69.50.401(2)(c))	
12	E	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	E
13		(69.50.4014)	
14	<u>C</u>	Possession of Fentanyl	<u>C</u>
15		(69.50.4013(2)(b))	
16	C	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	C
17		Substance (69.50.403)	
18	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit	C+
19		(69.50.410)	
20	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
21	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	В
22		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
23		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
24		Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2)	
25		(a) or (b))	
26	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	C
27		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfei	t
28		Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e)	)
29	E	Violation of Uniform Controlled	E
30		Substances Act - Possession of a	
31		Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))	
32	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	C
33		Substances Act - Possession of a	
34		Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)	
35		Firearms and Weapons	
36	В	Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	C
37	В	Possession of Stolen Firearm	C
38		(9A.56.310)	

p. 9 HB 1922

1 2	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)	Е
3	C	Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)	C
4		(9.41.040(2)(a)(vi))	
5	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	E
6		(9.41.250)	
7 8	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)	E
		Homicide	
9	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
11	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	A B+
12	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
13	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
14	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
	ъ.	Kidnapping	
15	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
16 17	A B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	<b>Б</b> +
18	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
10	Ci	Omawita imprisonment (7A.40.040)	יש
1.0			
19	D	Obstructing Governmental Operation	
20	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	
20 21		Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020)	Е
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li></ul>	Е	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E E
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>	E B	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	E E C
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	E B C	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	E E C
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	E B C E	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	E E C D
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	E B C	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	E E C
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	E B C E	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant	E E C D
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	E B C E B+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180)	E C D E C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	E B C E B+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	E C D E C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	E B C E B+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110) Public Disturbance	E C D C+ C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	E B C E B+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)  Public Disturbance Criminal Mischief with Weapon	E C D C+ C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	E B C E B+ C+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)  Public Disturbance Criminal Mischief with Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(b))	E C D C+ C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	E B C E B+ C+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)  Public Disturbance Criminal Mischief with Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(b)) Criminal Mischief Without Weapon	E C D C+ C+
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	E B C E B+ C+ D+	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (9A.76.020) Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180) Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)  Public Disturbance Criminal Mischief with Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(b)) Criminal Mischief Without Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(a))	E C D E C+ C+ D+

p. 10 HB 1922

1	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
2	B++	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 14	B+
3		or under	
4	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 15	B+
5		through age 17	
6	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
7	B++	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
8		committed at age 14 or under	
9	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
10		committed at age 15	
11	B+	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
12	В	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	C
13	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
14	D+	Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	E
15		(9A.88.010)	
16	E	Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	E
17		(9A.88.010)	
18	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	C+
19	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	D+
20	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
21	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
22	B++	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
23		committed at age 14 or under	
24	A-	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
25		committed at age 15 through age 17	
26	В	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
27	C	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender	D
28		(9A.44.132)	
29		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and	
30		Forgery	
31	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
32	C	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
33	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
34	В	Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080	C
35		and 9A.56.083)	
36	C	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D

p. 11 HB 1922

1	A	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at	$\mathbf{B}$ +
2		age 15 or under	
3	A++	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at	A
4		age 16 or 17	
5	B+	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	C+
6	B+	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
7	C+	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
8	C	Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	D
9	D	Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	E
10	D	Improperly Obtaining Financial	E
11		Information (9.35.010)	
12	В	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle	C
13		(9A.56.068)	
14	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	C
15		(9A.56.150)	
16	C	Possession of Stolen Property 2	D
17		(9A.56.160)	
18	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	E
19		(9A.56.170)	
20	В	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	C
21		Permission 1 (9A.56.070)	
22	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	D
23		Permission 2 (9A.56.075)	
24	В	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065)	C
25		<b>Motor Vehicle Related Crimes</b>	
26	E	Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	E
27	B+	Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	C+
28	C	Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	D
29	D	Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	E
30	Е	Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	E
31	C	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
32	C	Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	D
33		Vehicle (46.61.024)	
34	E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
35	D	Driving While Under the Influence	E
36		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	

p. 12 HB 1922

1 2		B+	Felony Driving While Under the Influence (46.61.502(6))	В	
3		B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle	В	
4			While Under the Influence (46.61.504(6	)))	
5			Other		
6		В	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	C	
7		В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	C	
8		C	Escape 1 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.110)	C	
9		C	Escape 2 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.120)	C	
10		D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E	
11		E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls	E	
12			(9.61.230)		
13		A	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	B+	
14			Class A Felony		
15		В	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	C	
16			Class B Felony		
17		C	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	D	
18			Class C Felony		
19		D	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	Е	
20			Gross Misdemeanor		
21		E	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	E	
22			Misdemeanor		
23		V	Violation of Order of Restitution,	V	
24			Community Supervision, or Confinemen	at .	
25			$(13.40.200)^2$		
26	<sup>1</sup> Escape 1 and 2 and	Atte	empted Escape 1 and 2 ar	re classed as C offenses	
27	and the standard ran	nge i	is established as follow	is:	
28	1st escape or a	attem	npted escape during 12-	month period - 28 days	
29	confinement				
30	2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 8 weeks				
31	confinement				
32	_		-	escape during 12-month	
33	period - 12 weeks co	onfir	nement		
34	<sup>2</sup> If the court finds	that	t a respondent has viol	ated terms of an order,	
35	it may impose a pena	alty	of up to 30 days of cor	nfinement.	

JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

36

p. 13 HB 1922

1 This schedule must be used for juvenile offenders. The court may 2 select sentencing option A, B, C, or D.

OPTION A

4 JUVENILE OFFENDER SENTENCING GRID

# STANDARD RANGE

6		A++	129 to 260 weeks for all category A++ offenses							
7		A+	180 weeks to age 21 for all category A+ offenses							
8		A	103-129 weeks for all category A offenses							
9		A-	30-40 weeks 52-65 weeks 80-100 weeks 103-129 weeks 103-129 weeks							
10		B++	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks			
11	CURRENT	B+	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks			
12	OFFENSE	В	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks			
13	CATEGORY	C+	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks			
14		С _	LS	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks			
15		D+ _	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS			
16		D _	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS			
17		E	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS			
18	PRIOR		0	1	2	3	4 or more			

# 19 ADJUDICATIONS

23

24

25

26

27

2829

30

31

3233

5

NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of confinement. "LS" means "local sanctions" as defined in RCW 13.40.020.

- (1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense category. The current offense category is determined by the offense of adjudication.
- (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.
- (3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications and the row defined by the current offense category.

p. 14 HB 1922

- 1 (4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for 2 more than one offense.
  - (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall not include confinement.

6 OR

3

4

5

8

9

10

11

1213

1415

16

17

18

19

24

25

2627

28

2930

31

32

33

38

7 OPTION B

## SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

- (1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the offender must be either research-based best practice programs as identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the joint legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical dependency treatment programs or services, they must be evidence-based or research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of this subsection:
- 20 (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had 21 multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous 22 populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective 23 for the population; and
  - (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the standard of evidence-based practices.
  - (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's execution.
  - (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition option under this section if the offender:
    - (a) Is adjudicated of an A+ or A++ offense;
- 34 (b) Is ((fourteen)) 14 years of age or older and is adjudicated 35 of one or more of the following offenses:
- 36 (i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation 37 to commit a class A offense;
  - (ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060);

p. 15 HB 1922

- (iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070); or
- 6 (iv) Violation of the uniform controlled substances act (RCW 69.50.401(2) (a) and (b)), when the offense includes infliction of bodily harm upon another or when during the commission or immediate withdrawal from the offense the respondent was armed with a deadly weapon;
- 11 (c) Is ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation 12 under RCW 13.40.193;
- 13 (d) Is adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030; 14 or
- 15 (e) Has a prior option B disposition.

16 **OR** 

17 OPTION C

# CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY/MENTAL HEALTH DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

- 19 If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range 20 disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and 21 has not committed a B++ or B+ offense, the court may impose a 22 disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.
- 23 **OR**
- 24 OPTION D
- 25 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**
- 26 If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C
- 27 would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a
- 28 disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).
- 29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** Sections 1, 3, and 5 of this act expire
- 30 July 1, 2023.
- 31 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Section 2 of this act takes effect July 1,
- 32 2023.

1

2

3

4

5

18

--- END ---

p. 16 HB 1922