HOUSE BILL 1885

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Representatives Cody, Bateman, Dolan, Fitzgibbon, Ryu, Sells, Simmons, Stonier, Wicks, Chopp, Ormsby, Ramel, Tharinger, Kloba, Frame, Riccelli, Lekanoff, Macri, and Pollet

Read first time 01/11/22. Referred to Committee on Health Care & Wellness.

- AN ACT Relating to implementing recommendations A and C from the 1 2 2021 dental therapy task force final report to establish the profession of dental therapy statewide; amending RCW 18.32.030, 3 18.120.020, 18.130.040, 18.260.010, 18.260.040, 4 18.260.070, 5 18.260.080, 69.41.010, 69.41.030, 69.41.030, 70.350.020, 18.29.021, 18.29.120, 18.29.150, 18.29.160, 18.29.170, 18.29.210, 18.260.100, 6 7 18.260.140, and 43.70.650; reenacting and amending RCW 43.70.442; 8 adding a new chapter to Title 18 RCW; creating a new section; repealing RCW 18.29.110; providing effective dates; and providing an 9 expiration date. 10
- 11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature finds that good oral health is an integral piece of overall health and well-being. Without treatment, dental disease compromises overall health and requires increasingly costly interventions. However, most dental disease can be prevented at little cost through routine dental care and disease prevention.
- Dental-related issues are a leading reason that Washingtonians seek care in hospital emergency departments, which has become the source of care for many, especially uninsured and low-income populations.

p. 1 HB 1885

The legislature created the dental therapy task force in 2021 to examine how to expand the current practice of dental therapy on tribal lands across the state of Washington to increase access to oral health care. The legislatively appointed task force included broad representation from communities with less access to dental care, dental and health care professional associations, oral health care providers, legislators, the University of Washington school of dentistry, and the dental quality assurance commission.

During its deliberations, the task force examined barriers to oral health care and inequitable outcomes in underserved communities and analyzed the safety, productivity, and economic impact to patients and clinics where dental therapists practice. A majority of the task force members supported proposals to create the profession of dental therapy statewide.

It is the intent of the legislature to expand access to oral health care for all Washingtonians through an evidence-based mid-level dental provider called a dental therapist. Dental therapy is a strategy to address racial and ethnic disparities in health and rural health care access gaps. Dental therapists are also a strategy to increase workforce diversity in health care and expand career opportunities for existing members of the dental care workforce such as dental hygienists.

It is the legislature's intent that dental therapists will meet the needs of local communities as they work under the direction of a licensed Washington dentist. The legislature intends for dental therapists to be incorporated into the dental care workforce and used to effectively treat more patients.

It is the intent of the legislature to follow the national commission on dental accreditation's standards for dental therapy education. This will ensure that dental therapists are trained to the highest quality standards and provide state-to-state consistency. It is the intent of the legislature that incorporating the commission on dental accreditation's standards for dental therapy education will pave the way for Washington education institutions to become accredited programs and for students to qualify for financial aid.

It is also the intent of the legislature to provide an efficient and reasonable pathway, through a limited license, for federally certified dental health aide therapists or tribally licensed dental therapists to become a Washington state licensed dental therapist.

p. 2 HB 1885

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
 - (1) "Close supervision of a dentist" means that a supervising dentist:

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- 6 (a) Has personally examined and diagnosed the patient and has personally authorized the procedures to be performed;
- 8 (b) Is continuously on-site while the procedure in question is 9 being performed; and
- 10 (c) Is capable of responding immediately in the event of an 11 emergency.
- 12 (2) "Board" means the board of dental therapy and dental hygiene 13 as established in section 3 of this act.
- 14 (3) "Dental therapist" means a person licensed to practice dental 15 therapy under this chapter.
- 16 (4) "Dental therapy" means the services and procedures specified 17 in section 7 of this act.
- 18 (5) "Dentist" means a person licensed to practice dentistry under 19 chapter 18.32 RCW.
- 20 (6) "Denturist" means a person licensed to engage in the practice 21 of denturisum under chapter 18.30 RCW.
 - (7) "Department" means the department of health.
- 23 (8) "General supervision" means that a supervising dentist has 24 examined and diagnosed the patient and provided subsequent 25 instructions to be performed by the assistive personnel but does not 26 require that the dentist be physically present in the treatment 27 facility.
 - (9) "Off-site supervision" means supervision that does not require the dentist to be physically present or to personally examine or diagnose the patient.
- 31 (10) "Practice plan contract" means a document that is signed by 32 a dentist and a dental therapist and outlines the functions the 33 dentist authorizes the dental therapist to perform and the level and 34 type of dentist supervision that is required.
- 35 (11) "Secretary" means the secretary of health.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. (1) The Washington state board of dental therapy and dental hygiene is created. The board shall consist of 10 members appointed by the secretary as follows:

p. 3 HB 1885

- 1 (a) Four members of the board must be practicing dental 2 hygienists licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;
- 3 (b) Four members of the board must be practicing dental 4 therapists licensed under this chapter; and
 - (c) Two public members.

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- 6 (2) Beginning October 1, 2022, members must be appointed to serve for terms of three years beginning October 1st of the year in which 7 they are appointed. Terms of the members must be staggered. Each 8 member shall hold office for the term of his or her appointment and 9 until his or her successor is appointed and qualified. The terms of 10 11 the initial members must be staggered. The initial members appointed 12 under subsection (1)(a) of this section must be four dental hygienists currently serving as members on the dental hygiene 13 examining committee and must serve the remainder of their current 14 terms on the dental hygiene examining committee. The members 15 appointed under subsection (1)(b) and (c) of this section must serve 16 one-year, two-year, and three-year terms initially. Vacancies must be 17 18 filled in the same manner as the original appointments are made. Appointments to fill vacancies must be for the remainder of the 19 unexpired term of the vacant position. 20
 - (3) Any member of the board may be removed by the secretary for neglect of duty, misconduct, malfeasance, or misfeasance in office, after being given a written statement of the charges against him or her and sufficient opportunity to be heard thereon. Members of the board must be compensated in accordance with RCW 43.03.240 and must be reimbursed for travel expenses in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.
 - (4) The board shall:
- 29 (a) Determine the qualifications of persons applying for 30 licensure under this chapter;
- 31 (b) Prescribe, administer, and determine the requirements for 32 examinations under this chapter and establish a passing grade for 33 licensure under this chapter; and
- 34 (c) Adopt rules under chapter 34.05 RCW to carry out the 35 provisions of this chapter.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. No person may practice dental therapy or represent himself or herself as a dental therapist without being licensed by the department under this chapter. Every person licensed to practice dental therapy in this state shall renew their license

p. 4 HB 1885

- 1 and comply with administrative procedures, administrative
- 2 requirements, continuing education requirements, and fees provided in
- 3 RCW 43.70.250 and 43.70.280.

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- MEW SECTION. Sec. 5. (1) The department shall issue a license to practice as a dental therapist to any applicant who:
- 6 (a) Pays any applicable fees established by the secretary under 7 RCW 43.70.110 and 43.70.250;
 - (b) Successfully completes a dental therapist program that:
- 9 (i) Is accredited or has received initial accreditation by the 10 American dental association's commission on dental accreditation; or
- 11 (ii) (A) Has not received accreditation by the American dental 12 association's commission on dental accreditation; and
- 13 (B) Has proof of at least 400 preceptorship hours under the close supervision of a dentist;
 - (c) Passes an examination approved by the board; and
- 16 (d) Submits, on forms provided by the secretary, the applicant's name, address, and other applicable information as determined by the secretary.
 - (2)(a) The board shall establish the date and location of the examination. Applicants who meet the education requirements for licensure must be scheduled for the next examination following the filing of the application. The board shall establish by rule the examination application deadline.
- 24 (b) The examination must contain subjects appropriate to the 25 scope of practice and questions on laws in the state of Washington 26 regulating dental therapy practice.
 - (c) The board shall establish by rule the requirements for a reexamination if the applicant has failed the examination.
- 29 (d) The board may approve an examination prepared or administered 30 by a private testing agency or association of licensing authorities.
- 31 (3) The board must establish by rule the procedures to implement 32 this section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. An applicant holding a valid license and currently engaged in practice in another state may be granted a license without examination required by this chapter, on the payment of any required fees, if the board determines that the other state's licensing standards are substantively equivalent to the standards in

p. 5 HB 1885

- this state: PROVIDED, That the secretary may require the applicant to:
- 3 (1) File with the secretary documentation certifying the 4 applicant is licensed to practice in another state; and
- 5 (2) Provide information as the secretary deems necessary 6 pertaining to the conditions and criteria of the uniform disciplinary 7 act, chapter 18.130 RCW and to demonstrate to the secretary a 8 knowledge of Washington law pertaining to the practice of dental 9 therapy.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. (1) Subject to the limitations in this section, a licensed dental therapist may provide the following services and procedures under the supervision of a licensed dentist as provided under section 8 of this act and to the extent the supervising dentist authorizes the service or procedure to be provided by the dental therapist:
- 16 (a) Oral health instruction and disease prevention education, 17 including nutritional counseling and dietary analysis;
 - (b) Comprehensive charting of the oral cavity;
- 19 (c) Making radiographs;
 - (d) Mechanical polishing;
- 21 (e) Prophylaxis;

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- 22 (f) Periodontal scaling and root planing;
- 23 (g) Application of topical preventative or prophylactic agents, 24 including fluoride and pit and fissure sealants;
 - (h) Pulp vitality testing;
- 26 (i) Application of desensitizing medication or resin;
 - (j) Fabrication of athletic mouth guards;
- 28 (k) Placement of temporary restorations;
 - (1) Fabrication of soft occlusal guards;
- 30 (m) Tissue conditioning and soft reline;
- 31 (n) Atraumatic restorative therapy and interim restorative 32 therapy;
 - (o) Dressing changes;
- 34 (p) Tooth reimplantation;
- 35 (q) Administration of local anesthetic;
- 36 (r) Administration of nitrous oxide;
- 37 (s) Emergency palliative treatment of dental pain;
- 38 (t) The placement and removal of space maintainers;
- 39 (u) Cavity preparation;

p. 6 HB 1885

- 1 (v) Restoration of primary and permanent teeth;
 - (w) Fabrication and placement of temporary crowns;
 - (x) Preparation and placement of preformed crowns;
 - (y) Pulpotomies on primary teeth;
- 5 (z) Indirect and direct pulp capping on primary and permanent 6 teeth;
 - (aa) Stabilization of reimplanted teeth;
- 8 (bb) Extractions of primary teeth;
- 9 (cc) Suture placement and removal;
- 10 (dd) Brush biopsies;

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- 11 (ee) Minor adjustments and repairs on removable prostheses;
- 12 (ff) Recementing of permanent crowns;
- 13 (gg) Oral evaluation and assessment of dental disease and the 14 formulation of an individualized treatment plan;
 - (hh) Identification of oral and systemic conditions requiring evaluation and treatment by a dentist, physician, or other health care provider, and management of referrals;
 - (ii) The supervision of expanded function dental auxiliaries and dental assistants. However, a dental therapist may supervise no more than a total of four expanded function dental auxiliaries and dental assistants at any one time in any one practice setting. A dental therapist may not supervise an expanded function dental auxiliary or dental assistant with respect to tasks that the dental therapist is not authorized to perform;
 - (jj) Nonsurgical extractions of periodontally diseased permanent teeth with tooth mobility of plus 3 to plus 4 if the teeth are not unerupted, are not impacted, are not fractured, and do not need to be sectioned for removal;
 - (kk) Other related services and functions for which the dental therapist has been educated and trained and to the extent authorized by the supervising dentist; and
 - (11) The dispensation and oral administration of drugs pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.
 - (2) (a) A dental therapist may dispense and orally administer the following drugs within the parameters of the practice plan contract established in section 8 of this act: Nonnarcotic analgesics, anti-inflammatories, preventive agents, and antibiotics.
- 38 (b) The authority to dispense and orally administer drugs extends 39 only to the drugs identified in this subsection and may be further 40 limited by the practice plan contract.

p. 7 HB 1885

(c) The authority to dispense includes the authority to dispense sample drugs within the categories established in this subsection if the dispensing is permitted under the practice plan contract.

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- (d) A dental therapist may not dispense or administer narcotic drugs as defined in chapter 69.50 RCW.
- 6 (e) A dental therapist does not have the authority to prescribe drugs.
- 8 (3) A dental therapist may only provide services and procedures 9 in which they have been educated.
- 10 (4) A dental therapist may not provide any service or procedure 11 that is not both authorized by this section and been authorized by 12 the supervising dentist via inclusion in the dental therapist's 13 practice plan contract.
 - NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. (1) A dental therapist may only practice dental therapy under the supervision of a dentist licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW and pursuant to a written practice plan contract with the supervising dentist. A dental therapist may not practice independently. In circumstances authorized by the supervising dentist in the written practice plan contract, a dental therapist may provide services without the prior examination or diagnosis of a dentist and without the dentist being personally on site when services are provided. The contract must, at a minimum, contain the following elements:
 - (a) The level of supervision required and circumstances when the prior knowledge and consent of the supervising dentist is required;
 - (b) Practice settings where services and procedures may be provided;
- 28 (c) Any limitations on the services or procedures the dental 29 therapist may provide;
 - (d) Age and procedure-specific practice protocols, including case selection criteria, assessment guidelines, and imaging frequency;
 - (e) Procedures for creating and maintaining dental records for patients treated by the dental therapist;
- 34 (f) A plan to manage medical emergencies in each practice setting 35 where the dental therapist provides care;
- 36 (g) A quality assurance plan for monitoring care provided by the 37 dental therapist or, including patient care review, referral follow-38 up, and a quality assurance chart review;

p. 8 HB 1885

(h) Protocols for administering and dispensing medications, including the specific circumstances under which the medications may be dispensed and administered;

- (i) Criteria relating to the provision of care to patients with specific medical conditions or complex medical histories, including requirements for consultation prior to the initiation of care; and
- (j) Specific written protocols governing situations where the dental therapist encounters a patient requiring treatment that exceeds the dental therapist's scope of practice or capabilities and protocols for referral of patients requiring evaluation and treatment by dentists, denturists, physicians, advanced registered nurse practitioners, or other health care providers.
- (2) The dental therapist shall accept responsibility for all services and procedures provided by the dental therapist or any auxiliary dental providers the dental therapist is supervising pursuant to the practice plan contract.
- (3) A supervising dentist who knowingly permits a dental therapist to provide a service or procedure that is not authorized in the practice plan contract, or any dental therapist who provides a service or procedure that is not authorized in the practice plan contract, commits unprofessional conduct for purposes of chapter 18.130 RCW.
- 23 (4) A dentist who enters into a written practice plan contract 24 with a dental therapist shall:
 - (a) Directly provide or arrange for another dentist, denturist, or specialist to provide any necessary advanced procedures or services needed by the patient or any treatment that exceeds the dental therapist's scope of practice or capabilities;
 - (b) Ensure that he or she or another dentist is available to the dental therapist for timely communication during treatment if needed.
 - (5) A dental therapist shall perform only those services authorized by the supervising dentist and written practice plan contract and shall maintain an appropriate level of contact with the supervising dentist.
 - (6) Practice plan contracts must be signed and maintained by both the supervising dentist and the dental therapist.
- 37 (7) A supervising dentist may supervise no more than a total of 38 five dental therapists at any one time.
- 39 (8) A dental therapist must submit a signed copy of the practice 40 plan to the secretary at the time of licensure renewal. If the

p. 9 HB 1885

- 1 practice plan is revised in between license renewal, a signed copy of
- 2 the revised practice plan must be submitted as soon as practicable
- 3 after the revision is made.
- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 9.** Nothing in this chapter prohibits or 5 affects:
- 6 (1) The practice of dental therapy by an individual otherwise 7 licensed under this title and performing services within his or her 8 scope of practice;
- 9 (2) The practice of dental therapy in the discharge of official 10 duties on behalf of the United States government, including, but not 11 limited to, the armed forces, coast guard, public health service, 12 veterans' bureau, or bureau of Indian affairs;
- 13 (3) The practice of dental therapy pursuant to an education 14 program described in section 5 of this act;
- 15 (4) The practice of dental therapy under the supervision of a 16 dentist necessary to meet the clinical experience or preceptorship 17 requirements of section 5 of this act; or
- 18 (5) The practice of federally certified dental health aide 19 therapists or tribally licensed dental therapists practicing in 20 clinics operated by an Indian health service, Indian health service 21 direct, tribal 638, or an urban Indian health program system of care, 22 as those terms are defined in the Indian health care improvement act, 23 Title 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603(12), (25) and (29).
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. (1) A dental therapist may practice only in the following settings:
- 26 (a) Federally qualified health centers, federally qualified 27 health center look-alikes, or nonprofit clinics;
 - (b) School-based health clinics;
 - (c) Long-term care facilities;
- 30 (d) Correctional institutions;
- 31 (e) Hospitals;

- 32 (f) Clinics operated by accredited schools of dentistry, dental 33 therapy, or dental hygiene;
- 34 (g) Clinics operated by an Indian health service, Indian health service direct, tribal 638, or an urban Indian health program system of care, as those terms are defined in the Indian health care improvement act, Title 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603(12), (25) and (29);

p. 10 HB 1885

- 1 (h) Practice settings in which the dental therapist's patient base is at least 35 percent medicaid, low income, or uninsured; and 2
- (i) Clinics that serve an area designated by the federal health 3 resources and services administration as dental professional shortage 4 5 areas.
- 6 (2) A dental therapist may not work in any other setting that is 7 not listed in this section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 11. The uniform disciplinary act, chapter 8 18.130 RCW shall govern the issuance and denial of licenses, 9 unlicensed practice, and the discipline of persons licensed under 10 this chapter. The board is the disciplining authority under this 11 12 chapter.
- 13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 12.** (1) The department shall issue a limited 14 license to any applicant who, as determined by the secretary:
- 15 (a) Holds a valid license, certification, or recertification in another state, Canadian province, or has been certified or licensed 16 by a federal or tribal governing board in the previous two years, 17 that allows a substantially equivalent, but not the entire scope of 18 19 practice in section 7 of this act;
- (b) Is currently engaged in active practice in another state, 20 21 Canadian province, or tribe;
- (c) Files with the secretary documentation certifying that the 22 23 applicant:
 - (i) Has graduated from a dental therapy school accredited by the commission on dental accreditation or has graduated from a dental therapy education program that the board determines is substantially equivalent to an accredited education program; and
- (ii) Is licensed or certified to practice in another state or 28 29 Canadian province, or has been certified or licensed by a federal or tribal governing board in the previous two years; 30
- (d) Provides such information as the secretary deems necessary pertaining to the conditions and criteria of the uniform disciplinary 32 act, chapter 18.130 RCW; 33
- 34 (e) Demonstrates to the secretary knowledge of Washington state law pertaining to the practice of dental therapy; and 35
 - (f) Pays any required fees.

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(2) A person practicing with a limited license granted under this 37 section has the authority to perform only those dental therapy 38

> p. 11 HB 1885

- procedures in section 7 of this act that he or she was licensed or certified to practice in their previous state, tribe, or Canadian province.
- 4 (3) Upon demonstration of competency in all procedures in section 5 7 of this act, the limited license holder may apply for licensure as 6 a dental therapist under section 5 of this act.
- **Sec. 13.** RCW 18.32.030 and 2017 c 5 s 5 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

9 The following practices, acts, and operations are excepted from 10 the operation of the provisions of this chapter:

- (1) The rendering of dental relief in emergency cases in the practice of his or her profession by a physician or surgeon, licensed as such and registered under the laws of this state, unless the physician or surgeon undertakes to or does reproduce lost parts of the human teeth in the mouth or to restore or to replace in the human mouth lost or missing teeth;
- (2) The practice of dentistry in the discharge of official duties by dentists in the United States federal services on federal reservations, including but not limited to the armed services, coast guard, public health service, veterans' bureau, or bureau of Indian affairs;
- (3) Dental schools or colleges approved under RCW 18.32.040, and the practice of dentistry by students in accredited dental schools or colleges approved by the commission, when acting under the direction and supervision of Washington state-licensed dental school faculty;
- (4) The practice of dentistry by licensed dentists of other states or countries while appearing as clinicians at meetings of the Washington state dental association, or component parts thereof, or at meetings sanctioned by them, or other groups approved by the commission;
- (5) The use of roentgen and other rays for making radiographs or similar records of dental or oral tissues, under the supervision of a licensed dentist or physician;
- (6) The making, repairing, altering, or supplying of artificial restorations, substitutions, appliances, or materials for the correction of disease, loss, deformity, malposition, dislocation, fracture, injury to the jaws, teeth, lips, gums, cheeks, palate, or associated tissues or parts; providing the same are made, repaired, altered, or supplied pursuant to the written instructions and order

p. 12 HB 1885

of a licensed dentist which may be accompanied by casts, models, or impressions furnished by the dentist, and the prescriptions shall be retained and filed for a period of not less than three years and shall be available to and subject to the examination of the secretary or the secretary's authorized representatives;

- (7) The removal of deposits and stains from the surfaces of the teeth, the application of topical preventative or prophylactic agents, and the polishing and smoothing of restorations, when performed or prescribed by a dental hygienist licensed under the laws of this state;
- (8) A qualified and licensed physician and surgeon or osteopathic physician and surgeon extracting teeth or performing oral surgery pursuant to the scope of practice under chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW;
- (9) The performing of dental operations or services by registered dental assistants and licensed expanded function dental auxiliaries holding a credential issued under chapter 18.260 RCW when performed under the supervision of a licensed dentist, by dental therapists licensed under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act), or by other persons not licensed under this chapter if the person is licensed pursuant to chapter 18.29, 18.57, 18.71, or 18.79 RCW as it applies to registered nurses and advanced registered nurse practitioners, each while acting within the scope of the person's permitted practice under the person's license: PROVIDED HOWEVER, That such persons shall in no event perform the following dental operations or services unless permitted to be performed by the person under this chapter or chapters 18.29, 18.57, 18.71, 18.79 as it applies to registered nurses and advanced registered nurse practitioners, and 18.260 RCW:
- 29 (a) Any removal of or addition to the hard or soft tissue of the 30 oral cavity;
 - (b) Any diagnosis of or prescription for treatment of disease, pain, deformity, deficiency, injury, or physical condition of the human teeth or jaws, or adjacent structure;
 - (c) Any administration of general or injected local anaesthetic of any nature in connection with a dental operation, including intravenous sedation;
 - (d) Any oral prophylaxis;

38 (e) The taking of any impressions of the teeth or jaw or the 39 relationships of the teeth or jaws, for the purpose of fabricating 40 any intra-oral restoration, appliance, or prosthesis;

p. 13 HB 1885

- 1 (10) The performing of dental services described in RCW 2 18.350.040 by dental anesthesia assistants certified under chapter 3 18.350 RCW when working under the supervision and direction of an oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist; and
- 5 (11) The performance of dental health aide therapist services to 6 the extent authorized under chapter 70.350 RCW.
- **Sec. 14.** RCW 18.120.020 and 2020 c 80 s 22 are each amended to 8 read as follows:

9 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 10 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

- (1) "Applicant group" includes any health professional group or organization, any individual, or any other interested party which proposes that any health professional group not presently regulated be regulated or which proposes to substantially increase the scope of practice of the profession.
- (2) "Certificate" and "certification" mean a voluntary process by which a statutory regulatory entity grants recognition to an individual who (a) has met certain prerequisite qualifications specified by that regulatory entity, and (b) may assume or use "certified" in the title or designation to perform prescribed health professional tasks.
- (3) "Grandfather clause" means a provision in a regulatory statute applicable to practitioners actively engaged in the regulated health profession prior to the effective date of the regulatory statute which exempts the practitioners from meeting the prerequisite qualifications set forth in the regulatory statute to perform prescribed occupational tasks.
- (4) "Health professions" means and includes the following health and health-related licensed or regulated professions and occupations: Podiatric medicine and surgery under chapter 18.22 RCW; chiropractic under chapter 18.25 RCW; dental hygiene under chapter 18.29 RCW; dentistry under chapter 18.32 RCW; denturism under chapter 18.30 RCW; dental anesthesia assistants under chapter 18.350 RCW; dispensing opticians under chapter 18.34 RCW; hearing instruments under chapter 18.35 RCW; naturopaths under chapter 18.36A RCW; embalming and funeral directing under chapter 18.39 RCW; midwifery under chapter 18.50 RCW; nursing home administration under chapter 18.52 RCW; optometry under chapters 18.53 and 18.54 RCW; ocularists under chapter 18.55 RCW; osteopathic medicine and surgery under chapter

p. 14 HB 1885

1 18.57 RCW; pharmacy under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW; medicine under chapters 18.71 and 18.71A RCW; emergency medicine under chapter 2 18.73 RCW; physical therapy under chapter 18.74 RCW; practical nurses 3 under chapter 18.79 RCW; psychologists under chapter 18.83 RCW; 4 registered nurses under chapter 18.79 RCW; occupational therapists 5 6 licensed under chapter 18.59 RCW; respiratory care practitioners licensed under chapter 18.89 RCW; veterinarians and veterinary 7 technicians under chapter 18.92 RCW; massage therapists under chapter 8 18.108 RCW; acupuncturists or acupuncture and Eastern medicine 9 practitioners licensed under chapter 18.06 RCW; persons registered 10 11 under chapter 18.19 RCW; persons licensed as mental health 12 counselors, marriage and family therapists, and social workers under chapter 18.225 RCW; dietitians and nutritionists certified by chapter 13 18.138 RCW; radiologic technicians under chapter 18.84 RCW; nursing 14 assistants registered or certified under chapter 18.88A 15 16 reflexologists certified under chapter 18.108 RCW; 17 assistants-certified, medical assistants-hemodialysis technician, medical assistants-phlebotomist, forensic phlebotomist, and medical 18 assistants-registered certified and registered under chapter 18.360 19 RCW; ((and)) licensed behavior analysts, licensed assistant behavior 20 21 analysts, and certified behavior technicians under chapter 18.380 22 RCW; and dental therapists licensed under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new 23 chapter created in section 35 of this act).

(5) "Inspection" means the periodic examination of practitioners by a state agency in order to ascertain whether the practitioners' occupation is being carried out in a fashion consistent with the public health, safety, and welfare.

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- (6) "Legislative committees of reference" means the standing legislative committees designated by the respective rules committees of the senate and house of representatives to consider proposed legislation to regulate health professions not previously regulated.
- (7) "License," "licensing," and "licensure" mean permission to engage in a health profession which would otherwise be unlawful in the state in the absence of the permission. A license is granted to those individuals who meet prerequisite qualifications to perform prescribed health professional tasks and for the use of a particular title.
- 38 (8) "Practitioner" means an individual who (a) has achieved 39 knowledge and skill by practice, and (b) is actively engaged in a 40 specified health profession.

p. 15 HB 1885

(9) "Professional license" means an individual, nontransferable authorization to carry on a health activity based on qualifications which include: (a) Graduation from an accredited or approved program, and (b) acceptable performance on a qualifying examination or series of examinations.

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- (10) "Public member" means an individual who is not, and never was, a member of the health profession being regulated or the spouse of a member, or an individual who does not have and never has had a material financial interest in either the rendering of the health professional service being regulated or an activity directly related to the profession being regulated.
- (11) "Registration" means the formal notification which, prior to rendering services, a practitioner shall submit to a state agency setting forth the name and address of the practitioner; the location, nature and operation of the health activity to be practiced; and, if required by the regulatory entity, a description of the service to be provided.
- 18 (12) "Regulatory entity" means any board, commission, agency, 19 division, or other unit or subunit of state government which 20 regulates one or more professions, occupations, industries, 21 businesses, or other endeavors in this state.
- 22 (13) "State agency" includes every state office, department, 23 board, commission, regulatory entity, and agency of the state, and, 24 where provided by law, programs and activities involving less than 25 the full responsibility of a state agency.
- 26 **Sec. 15.** RCW 18.130.040 and 2021 c 179 s 7 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1) This chapter applies only to the secretary and the boards and commissions having jurisdiction in relation to the professions licensed under the chapters specified in this section. This chapter does not apply to any business or profession not licensed under the chapters specified in this section.
 - (2) (a) The secretary has authority under this chapter in relation to the following professions:
- 35 (i) Dispensing opticians licensed and designated apprentices 36 under chapter 18.34 RCW;
 - (ii) Midwives licensed under chapter 18.50 RCW;
 - (iii) Ocularists licensed under chapter 18.55 RCW;

p. 16 HB 1885

- 1 (iv) Massage therapists and businesses licensed under chapter 2 18.108 RCW;
- 3 (v) ((Dental hygienists licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;
- 4 (vi)) Acupuncturists or acupuncture and Eastern medicine 5 practitioners licensed under chapter 18.06 RCW;
- 6 (((vii))) <u>(vi)</u> Radiologic technologists certified and X-ray technicians registered under chapter 18.84 RCW;
- 8 (((viii))) <u>(vii)</u> Respiratory care practitioners licensed under 9 chapter 18.89 RCW;
- 10 (((ix))) <u>(viii)</u> Hypnotherapists and agency affiliated counselors 11 registered and advisors and counselors certified under chapter 18.19 12 RCW;
- 13 $((\frac{(x)}{(x)}))$ (ix) Persons licensed as mental health counselors, mental 14 health counselor associates, marriage and family therapists, marriage 15 and family therapist associates, social workers, social work 16 associates—advanced, and social work associates—independent clinical 17 under chapter 18.225 RCW;
- 18 $((\frac{(xi)}{)})$ (x) Persons registered as nursing pool operators under 19 chapter 18.52C RCW;
- 20 $((\frac{(xii)}{)})$ Nursing assistants registered or certified or 21 medication assistants endorsed under chapter 18.88A RCW;
- 22 $((\frac{(xiii)}{)})$ <u>(xii)</u> Dietitians and nutritionists certified under 23 chapter 18.138 RCW;
- 24 (((xiv))) <u>(xiii)</u> Substance use disorder professionals, substance 25 use disorder professional trainees, or co-occurring disorder 26 specialists certified under chapter 18.205 RCW;
- 27 (((xv))) <u>(xiv)</u> Sex offender treatment providers and certified 28 affiliate sex offender treatment providers certified under chapter 29 18.155 RCW;
- 30 $((\frac{(xvi)}))$ <u>(xv)</u> Persons licensed and certified under chapter 18.73 31 RCW or RCW 18.71.205;
- 32 (((xvii))) (xvi) Orthotists and prosthetists licensed under 33 chapter 18.200 RCW;
- 34 (((xviii))) <u>(xvii)</u> Surgical technologists registered under 35 chapter 18.215 RCW;
- 36 (((xix))) Recreational therapists under chapter 18.230 37 RCW;
- 38 $((\frac{(xx)}{)})$ (xix) Animal massage therapists certified under chapter 39 18.240 RCW;

p. 17 HB 1885

- 1 $((\frac{(xxi)}{(xx)}))$ Athletic trainers licensed under chapter 18.250
- 2 RCW;
- 3 (((xxii))) <u>(xxi)</u> Home care aides certified under chapter 18.88B
- 4 RCW;
- 5 (((xxiii))) (xxii) Genetic counselors licensed under chapter
- 6 18.290 RCW;
- 7 (((xxiv))) <u>(xxiii)</u> Reflexologists certified under chapter 18.108
- 8 RCW;
- 9 $((\frac{(xxy)}{)})$ Medical assistants-certified, medical
- 10 assistants-hemodialysis technician, medical assistants-phlebotomist,
- 11 forensic phlebotomist, and medical assistants-registered certified
- 12 and registered under chapter 18.360 RCW; and
- 13 (((xxvi))) Behavior analysts, assistant behavior analysts,
- 14 and behavior technicians under chapter 18.380 RCW.
- 15 (b) The boards and commissions having authority under this
- 16 chapter are as follows:
- 17 (i) The podiatric medical board as established in chapter 18.22
- 18 RCW;
- 19 (ii) The chiropractic quality assurance commission as established
- 20 in chapter 18.25 RCW;
- 21 (iii) The dental quality assurance commission as established in
- 22 chapter 18.32 RCW governing licenses issued under chapter 18.32 RCW,
- 23 licenses and registrations issued under chapter 18.260 RCW, and
- 24 certifications issued under chapter 18.350 RCW;
- 25 (iv) The board of hearing and speech as established in chapter
- 26 18.35 RCW;
- 27 (v) The board of examiners for nursing home administrators as
- 28 established in chapter 18.52 RCW;
- 29 (vi) The optometry board as established in chapter 18.54 RCW
- 30 governing licenses issued under chapter 18.53 RCW;
- 31 (vii) The board of osteopathic medicine and surgery as
- 32 established in chapter 18.57 RCW governing licenses issued under
- 33 chapter 18.57 RCW;
- 34 (viii) The pharmacy quality assurance commission as established
- 35 in chapter 18.64 RCW governing licenses issued under chapters 18.64
- 36 and 18.64A RCW;
- 37 (ix) The Washington medical commission as established in chapter
- 38 18.71 RCW governing licenses and registrations issued under chapters
- 39 18.71 and 18.71A RCW;

p. 18 HB 1885

- 1 (x) The board of physical therapy as established in chapter 18.74 2 RCW;
- 3 (xi) The board of occupational therapy practice as established in 4 chapter 18.59 RCW;
- 5 (xii) The nursing care quality assurance commission as 6 established in chapter 18.79 RCW governing licenses and registrations 7 issued under that chapter;
- 8 (xiii) The examining board of psychology and its disciplinary 9 committee as established in chapter 18.83 RCW;
- 10 (xiv) The veterinary board of governors as established in chapter 11 18.92 RCW;
- 12 (xv) The board of naturopathy established in chapter 18.36A RCW, 13 governing licenses and certifications issued under that chapter; 14 ((and))
- 15 (xvi) The board of denturists established in chapter 18.30 RCW; and
- 17 (xvii) The board of dental therapy and dental hygiene as
 18 established in section 3 of this act governing licenses issued under
 19 chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this
 20 act) and chapter 18.29 RCW.
- 21 (3) In addition to the authority to discipline license holders, 22 the disciplining authority has the authority to grant or deny 23 licenses. The disciplining authority may also grant a license subject 24 to conditions.
- 25 (4) All disciplining authorities shall adopt procedures to ensure 26 substantially consistent application of this chapter, the uniform 27 disciplinary act, among the disciplining authorities listed in 28 subsection (2) of this section.
- 29 **Sec. 16.** RCW 18.260.010 and 2007 c 269 s 1 are each amended to 30 read as follows:
- The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

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(1) "Close supervision" means that a supervising dentist or supervising dental therapist whose patient is being treated has personally diagnosed the condition to be treated and has personally authorized the procedures to be performed. The supervising dentist or supervising dental therapist is continuously on-site and physically present in the treatment facility while the procedures are performed by the assistive personnel and capable of responding immediately in

p. 19 HB 1885

- the event of an emergency. The term does not require a supervising dentist or supervising dental therapist to be physically present in the operatory.
 - (2) "Commission" means the Washington state dental quality assurance commission created in chapter 18.32 RCW.
 - (3) "Dental assistant" means a person who is registered by the commission to provide supportive services to a licensed dentist or a licensed dental therapist to the extent provided in this chapter and under the close supervision of a dentist or close supervision of a dental therapist.
 - (4) "Dental therapist" means an individual who holds a license to practice as a dental therapist under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act).
- 14 <u>(5)</u> "Dentist" means an individual who holds a license to practice 15 dentistry under chapter 18.32 RCW.
- 16 $((\frac{5}{1}))$ (6) "Department" means the department of health.

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- (((6))) <u>(7)</u> "Expanded function dental auxiliary" means a person who is licensed by the commission to provide supportive services to a licensed dentist <u>or dental therapist</u> to the extent provided in this chapter and under the specified level of supervision of a dentist <u>or dental therapist</u>.
 - $((\frac{(7)}{)})$ <u>(8)</u> "General supervision" means that a supervising dentist <u>or dental therapist</u> has examined and diagnosed the patient and provided subsequent instructions to be performed by the assistive personnel, but does not require that the dentist <u>or dental therapist</u> be physically present in the treatment facility.
 - $((\frac{8}{1}))$ <u>(9)</u> "Secretary" means the secretary of health.
- (((9))) (10) "Supervising dental therapist" means a dental therapist licensed under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act) who is responsible for providing the appropriate level of supervision for dental assistants and expanded function dental auxiliaries.
- 33 (11) "Supervising dentist" means a dentist licensed under chapter 34 18.32 RCW that is responsible for providing the appropriate level of 35 supervision for dental assistants and expanded function dental 36 auxiliaries.
- 37 **Sec. 17.** RCW 18.260.040 and 2015 c 120 s 3 are each amended to 38 read as follows:

p. 20 HB 1885

- 1 (1)(a) The commission shall adopt rules relating to the scope of 2 dental assisting services related to patient care and laboratory 3 duties that may be performed by dental assistants.
 - (b) In addition to the services and duties authorized by the rules adopted under (a) of this subsection, a dental assistant may apply topical anesthetic agents.
 - (c) All dental services performed by dental assistants under (a) or (b) of this subsection must be performed under the close supervision of a supervising dentist or supervising dental therapist as the dentist or dental therapist may allow.
- 11 (2) In addition to any other limitations established by the 12 commission, dental assistants may not perform the following 13 procedures:
 - (a) Any scaling procedure;

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- (b) Any oral prophylaxis, except coronal polishing;
- 16 (c) Administration of any general or local anesthetic, including 17 intravenous sedation;
- 18 (d) Any removal of or addition to the hard or soft tissue of the 19 oral cavity;
 - (e) Any diagnosis of or prescription for treatment of disease, pain, deformity, deficiency, injury, or physical condition of the human teeth, jaw, or adjacent structures; and
 - (f) The taking of any impressions of the teeth or jaw or the relationships of the teeth or jaws, for the purpose of fabricating any intra-oral restoration, appliance, or prosthesis, other than impressions allowed as a delegated duty for dental assistants pursuant to rules adopted by the commission.
 - (3) A dentist <u>or dental therapist</u> may not assign a dental assistant to perform duties until the dental assistant has demonstrated skills necessary to perform competently all assigned duties and responsibilities.
 - Sec. 18. RCW 18.260.070 and 2007 c 269 s 6 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1) The commission shall adopt rules relating to the scope of expanded function dental auxiliary services related to patient care and laboratory duties that may be performed by expanded function dental auxiliaries.
- 38 (2) The scope of expanded function dental auxiliary services that 39 the commission identifies in subsection (1) of this section includes:

p. 21 HB 1885

- 1 (a) In addition to the dental assisting services that a dental
 2 assistant may perform under the close supervision of a supervising
 3 dentist or supervising dental therapist, the performance of the
 4 following services under the general supervision of a supervising
 5 dentist or supervising dental therapist as the dentist or dental
 6 therapist may allow:
 - (i) Performing coronal polishing;
 - (ii) Giving fluoride treatments;
- 9 (iii) Applying sealants;

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- 10 (iv) Placing dental x-ray film and exposing and developing the 11 films;
- 12 (v) Giving patient oral health instruction; and
- 13 (b) Notwithstanding any prohibitions in RCW 18.260.040, the 14 performance of the following services under the close supervision of 15 a supervising dentist <u>or supervising dental therapist</u> as the dentist 16 <u>or dental therapist</u> may allow:
 - (i) Placing and carving direct restorations; and
- 18 (ii) Taking final impressions.
- 19 (3) A dentist <u>or dental therapist</u> may not assign an expanded 20 function dental auxiliary to perform services until the expanded 21 function dental auxiliary has demonstrated skills necessary to 22 perform competently all assigned duties and responsibilities.
- 23 **Sec. 19.** RCW 18.260.080 and 2007 c 269 s 7 are each amended to 24 read as follows:
- 25 A supervising dentist <u>or supervising dental therapist</u> is 26 responsible for:
- 27 (1) Maintaining the appropriate level of supervision for dental assistants and expanded function dental auxiliaries; and
- 29 (2) Ensuring that the dental assistants and expanded function dental auxiliaries that the dentist or dental therapist supervises are able to competently perform the tasks that they are assigned.
- 32 **Sec. 20.** RCW 69.41.010 and 2020 c 80 s 40 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- As used in this chapter, the following terms have the meanings indicated unless the context clearly requires otherwise:
- 36 (1) "Administer" means the direct application of a legend drug 37 whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means, to 38 the body of a patient or research subject by:

p. 22 HB 1885

(a) A practitioner; or

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- 2 (b) The patient or research subject at the direction of the 3 practitioner.
 - (2) "Commission" means the pharmacy quality assurance commission.
- 5 (3) "Community-based care settings" include: Community residential programs for persons with developmental disabilities, certified by the department of social and health services under chapter 71A.12 RCW; adult family homes licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW; and assisted living facilities licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW. Community-based care settings do not include acute care or skilled nursing facilities.
 - (4) "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive, or attempted transfer from one person to another of a legend drug, whether or not there is an agency relationship.
 - (5) "Department" means the department of health.
 - (6) "Dispense" means the interpretation of a prescription or order for a legend drug and, pursuant to that prescription or order, the proper selection, measuring, compounding, labeling, or packaging necessary to prepare that prescription or order for delivery.
 - (7) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.
- 21 (8) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering or 22 dispensing a legend drug.
 - (9) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.
 - (10) "Drug" means:
 - (a) Substances recognized as drugs in the official United States pharmacopoeia, official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the United States, or official national formulary, or any supplement to any of them;
- 29 (b) Substances intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, 30 mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in human beings or 31 animals;
- 32 (c) Substances (other than food, minerals or vitamins) intended 33 to affect the structure or any function of the body of human beings 34 or animals; and
- 35 (d) Substances intended for use as a component of any article 36 specified in (a), (b), or (c) of this subsection. It does not include 37 devices or their components, parts, or accessories.
- 38 (11) "Electronic communication of prescription information" means 39 the transmission of a prescription or refill authorization for a drug 40 of a practitioner using computer systems. The term does not include a

p. 23 HB 1885

- prescription or refill authorization transmitted verbally by telephone nor a facsimile manually signed by the practitioner.
- (12) "In-home care settings" include an individual's place of temporary and permanent residence, but does not include acute care or skilled nursing facilities, and does not include community-based care settings.
- (13) "Legend drugs" means any drugs which are required by state law or regulation of the pharmacy quality assurance commission to be dispensed on prescription only or are restricted to use by practitioners only.
- (14) "Legible prescription" means a prescription or medication order issued by a practitioner that is capable of being read and understood by the pharmacist filling the prescription or the nurse or other practitioner implementing the medication order. A prescription must be hand printed, typewritten, or electronically generated.
- (15) "Medication assistance" means assistance rendered by a nonpractitioner to an individual residing in a community-based care setting or in-home care setting to facilitate the individual's self-administration of a legend drug or controlled substance. It includes reminding or coaching the individual, handing the medication container to the individual, opening the individual's medication container, using an enabler, or placing the medication in the individual's hand, and such other means of medication assistance as defined by rule adopted by the department. A nonpractitioner may help in the preparation of legend drugs or controlled substances for self-administration where a practitioner has determined and communicated orally or by written direction that such medication preparation assistance is necessary and appropriate. Medication assistance shall not include assistance with intravenous medications or injectable medications, except prefilled insulin syringes.
- (16) "Person" means individual, corporation, government or governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust, partnership or association, or any other legal entity.
 - (17) "Practitioner" means:

(a) A physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician or an osteopathic physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, an acupuncturist or acupuncture and Eastern medicine practitioner to the extent authorized under chapter 18.06 RCW and the rules adopted under RCW $18.06.010(1)((\frac{1}{1}))$ (m), a

p. 24 HB 1885

1 veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a registered nurse, advanced registered nurse practitioner, or licensed practical nurse under 2 chapter 18.79 RCW, an optometrist under chapter 18.53 RCW who is 3 certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010, a physician 4 assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW, a naturopath licensed under 5 6 chapter 18.36A RCW, a licensed athletic trainer to the extent authorized under chapter 18.250 RCW, a pharmacist under chapter 18.64 7 RCW, $((or_{I}))$ when acting under the required supervision of a dentist 8 licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW, a dental hygienist licensed under 9 chapter 18.29 RCW, or a dental therapist licensed under chapter 10 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act); 11

(b) A pharmacy, hospital, or other institution licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to, or to administer a legend drug in the course of professional practice or research in this state; and

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- 16 (c) A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a 17 physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery in 18 any state, or province of Canada, which shares a common border with 19 the state of Washington.
- 20 (18) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the secretary's designee.
- 22 **Sec. 21.** RCW 69.41.030 and 2021 c 311 s 12 are each amended to 23 read as follows:
 - (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, or knowingly possess any legend drug except upon the order prescription of a physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or dental officer in the United States armed forces or public health service in the discharge of his or her official duties, a duly licensed physician or dentist employed by the veterans administration in the discharge of his or her official duties, a registered nurse or advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when authorized by the nursing care quality assurance commission, pharmacist licensed under chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW

p. 25 HB 1885

1 18.64.011 and authorized by the commission and approved by a practitioner authorized to prescribe drugs, a physician assistant 2 under chapter 18.71A RCW when authorized by the Washington medical 3 commission, a dental therapist licensed under chapter 18.--- RCW (the 4 new chapter created in section 35 of this act), or any of the 5 6 following professionals in any province of Canada that shares a common border with the state of Washington or in any state of the 7 United States: A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery 8 or a physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery, 9 a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and 10 11 surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a 12 licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary 13 medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above provisions shall not 14 apply to sale, delivery, or possession by drug wholesalers or drug 15 16 manufacturers, or their agents or employees, or to any practitioner 17 acting within the scope of his or her license, or to a common or 18 contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any employee thereof, 19 whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual course of business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this 20 21 chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning clinic 22 that is under contract with the health care authority from selling, 23 delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially prepackaged oral contraceptives prescribed by authorized, 24 licensed health 25 practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an authorized 26 collector or other person participating in the operation of a drug 27 28 take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW.

- (2) (a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery, or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 32 (b) A violation of this section involving possession is a 33 misdemeanor. The prosecutor is encouraged to divert such cases for 34 assessment, treatment, or other services.

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- 35 **Sec. 22.** RCW 69.41.030 and 2020 c 80 s 41 are each amended to 36 read as follows:
- 37 (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, or 38 possess any legend drug except upon the order or prescription of a 39 physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician and

p. 26 HB 1885

1 surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 2 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician 3 and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, a veterinarian under chapter 4 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or dental officer in the United 5 6 States armed forces or public health service in the discharge of his or her official duties, a duly licensed physician or dentist employed 7 by the veterans administration in the discharge of his or her 8 official duties, a registered nurse or advanced registered nurse 9 practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when authorized by the nursing 10 care quality assurance commission, a pharmacist licensed under 11 12 chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW 18.64.011 and authorized by the 13 14 commission and approved by a practitioner authorized to prescribe 15 drugs, a physician assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW when authorized 16 by the Washington medical commission, a dental therapist licensed 17 under chapter 18. --- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act), or any of the following professionals in any province of 18 19 Canada that shares a common border with the state of Washington or in any state of the United States: A physician licensed to practice 20 medicine and surgery or a physician licensed to practice osteopathic 21 22 medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a 23 podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric 24 licensed advanced registered medicine and surgery, a 25 practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a veterinarian 26 licensed to practice veterinary medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above provisions shall not apply to sale, delivery, or possession by 27 drug wholesalers or drug manufacturers, or their agents or employees, 28 or to any practitioner acting within the scope of his or her license, 29 or to a common or contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any 30 employee thereof, whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual 31 32 course of business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning 33 34 clinic that is under contract with the health care authority from selling, delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially 35 prepackaged oral contraceptives prescribed by authorized, licensed 36 health care practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this 37 chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an 38 39 authorized collector or other person participating in the operation 40 of a drug take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW.

p. 27 HB 1885

- 1 (2)(a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery, 2 or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony 3 punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 4 (b) A violation of this section involving possession is a 5 misdemeanor.
- 6 **Sec. 23.** RCW 70.350.020 and 2017 c 5 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
- 8 (1) Dental health aide therapist services are authorized by this 9 chapter under the following conditions:
- 10 (a) The person providing services is certified as a dental health 11 aide therapist by:
- 12 (i) A federal community health aide program certification board;
 13 or
- 14 (ii) A federally recognized Indian tribe that has adopted 15 certification standards that meet or exceed the requirements of a 16 federal community health aide program certification board;
 - (b) All services are performed:

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- (i) In a practice setting ((within the exterior boundaries of a tribal reservation)) and operated by an Indian health ((program)) service, Indian health service direct, tribal 638, or an urban Indian health program system of care, as those terms are defined in the Indian health care improvement act, Title 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603(12), (25) and (29);
 - (ii) In accordance with the standards adopted by the certifying body in (a) of this subsection, including scope of practice, training, supervision, and continuing education;
- 27 (iii) Pursuant to any applicable written standing orders by a supervising dentist; and
- (iv) On persons who are members of a federally recognized tribe or otherwise eligible for services under Indian health service criteria, pursuant to the Indian health care improvement act, <u>Title</u> 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1601 et seq.
- 33 (2) The performance of dental health aide therapist services is 34 authorized for a person when working within the scope, supervision, 35 and direction of a dental health aide therapy training program that 36 is certified by an entity described in subsection (1) of this 37 section.
- 38 (3) All services performed within the scope of subsection (1) or 39 (2) of this section, including the employment or supervision of such

p. 28 HB 1885

- 1 services, are exempt from licensing requirements under chapters
- 2 18.29, 18.32, 18.260, and 18.350 RCW.

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- 3 **Sec. 24.** RCW 18.29.021 and 1996 c 191 s 10 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
- 5 (1) The department shall issue a license to any applicant who, as 6 determined by the secretary:
- 7 (a) Has successfully completed an educational program approved by 8 the secretary. This educational program shall include coursework 9 encompassing the subject areas within the scope of the license to 10 practice dental hygiene in the state of Washington;
- 11 (b) Has successfully completed an examination administered or 12 approved by the <u>board of dental therapy and</u> dental hygiene 13 ((examining committee)); and
- 14 (c) Has not engaged in unprofessional conduct or is not unable to 15 practice with reasonable skill and safety as a result of a physical 16 or mental impairment.
- 17 (2) Applications for licensure must comply with administrative 18 procedures, administrative requirements, and fees established 19 according to RCW 43.70.250 and 43.70.280.
- 20 **Sec. 25.** RCW 18.29.120 and 1995 c 198 s 5 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
- 22 The secretary in consultation with the ((Washington)) board of 23 dental therapy and dental hygiene ((examining committee)) shall:
 - (1) Adopt rules in accordance with chapter 34.05 RCW necessary to prepare and conduct examinations for dental hygiene licensure;
 - (2) Require an applicant for licensure to pass an examination consisting of written and practical tests upon such subjects and of such scope as the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene determines;
 - (3) Set the standards for passage of the examination;
- 31 (4) Administer at least two examinations each calendar year.
- 32 Additional examinations may be given as necessary; and
- 33 (5) Establish by rule the procedures for an appeal of an 34 examination failure.
- 35 **Sec. 26.** RCW 18.29.150 and 1991 c 3 s 55 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

p. 29 HB 1885

(1) The secretary shall establish the date and location of the examination. Applicants who meet the education requirements for licensure shall be scheduled for the next examination following the filing of the application. The secretary shall establish by rule the examination application deadline.

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- (2) The examination shall contain subjects appropriate to the scope of practice and on laws in the state of Washington regulating dental hygiene practice.
- 9 (3) The ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene 10 shall establish by rule the requirements for a reexamination if the 11 applicant has failed the examination.
- 12 (4) The ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene 13 may approve an examination prepared or administered by a private 14 testing agency or association of licensing authorities.
- 15 **Sec. 27.** RCW 18.29.160 and 1991 c 3 s 56 are each amended to 16 read as follows:
- The secretary, members of the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene, and individuals acting on their behalf are immune from suit in any action, civil or criminal, based on any acts performed in the course of their duties.
- 21 **Sec. 28.** RCW 18.29.170 and 1989 c 202 s 9 are each amended to 22 read as follows:
- The ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene shall meet at least once a year and at such times as may be necessary for the transaction of business.
- A majority of the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene shall constitute a quorum.
- A vacancy in the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene membership shall not impair the right of the remaining members of the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene to exercise any power or to perform any duty of the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene, so long as the power is exercised or the duty performed by a quorum of the ((committee)) board of dental therapy and dental hygiene.
- 35 **Sec. 29.** RCW 18.29.210 and 1993 c 323 s 4 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

p. 30 HB 1885

- The secretary in consultation with the <u>board of dental therapy</u> and dental hygiene ((examining committee)) shall develop rules and definitions to implement this chapter.
 - **Sec. 30.** RCW 18.260.100 and 2007 c 269 s 10 are each amended to read as follows:

- (1) The commission may approve a written examination prepared or administered by a private testing agency or association of licensing agencies for use by an applicant in meeting the licensing requirements under RCW 18.260.050. The requirement that the examination be written does not exclude the use of computerized test administration.
- 12 (2) The commission, upon consultation with the <u>board of dental</u>
 13 <u>therapy and</u> dental hygiene ((examining committee)), may approve a
 14 clinical examination prepared or administered by a private testing
 15 agency or association of licensing agencies for use by an applicant
 16 in meeting the licensing requirements under RCW 18.260.050.
- **Sec. 31.** RCW 18.260.140 and 2007 c 269 s 18 are each amended to 18 read as follows:

By November 15, 2012, the department, in consultation with the commission and the <u>board of dental therapy and</u> dental hygiene ((examining committee)), shall conduct a review of the effectiveness of the creation of the dental assistant and expanded function dental auxiliary professions as related to:

- (1) Increasing professional standards in dental practices;
- 25 (2) Increasing efficiency in dental practices and community 26 health clinics;
 - (3) Promoting career ladders in the dental professions; and
- 28 (4) Recommendations for expanding or contracting the practice of dental assistants and expanded function dental auxiliaries.
- **Sec. 32.** RCW 43.70.442 and 2020 c 229 s 1 and 2020 c 80 s 30 are 31 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
 - (1) (a) Each of the following professionals certified or licensed under Title 18 RCW shall, at least once every six years, complete training in suicide assessment, treatment, and management that is approved, in rule, by the relevant disciplining authority:
 - (i) An adviser or counselor certified under chapter 18.19 RCW;

p. 31 HB 1885

- 1 (ii) A substance use disorder professional licensed under chapter 2 18.205 RCW;
- 3 (iii) A marriage and family therapist licensed under chapter 4 18.225 RCW;
- 5 (iv) A mental health counselor licensed under chapter 18.225 RCW;
- 6 (v) An occupational therapy practitioner licensed under chapter 7 18.59 RCW;
 - (vi) A psychologist licensed under chapter 18.83 RCW;

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- 9 (vii) An advanced social worker or independent clinical social worker licensed under chapter 18.225 RCW; and
- 11 (viii) A social worker associate—advanced or social worker 12 associate—independent clinical licensed under chapter 18.225 RCW.
 - (b) The requirements in (a) of this subsection apply to a person holding a retired active license for one of the professions in (a) of this subsection.
 - (c) The training required by this subsection must be at least six hours in length, unless a disciplining authority has determined, under subsection (10)(b) of this section, that training that includes only screening and referral elements is appropriate for the profession in question, in which case the training must be at least three hours in length.
 - (d) Beginning July 1, 2017, the training required by this subsection must be on the model list developed under subsection (6) of this section. Nothing in this subsection (1)(d) affects the validity of training completed prior to July 1, 2017.
 - (2) (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection:
 - (i) A professional listed in subsection (1)(a) of this section must complete the first training required by this section by the end of the first full continuing education reporting period after January 1, 2014, or during the first full continuing education reporting period after initial licensure or certification, whichever occurs later.
 - (ii) Beginning July 1, 2021, the second training for a psychologist, a marriage and family therapist, a mental health counselor, an advanced social worker, an independent clinical social worker, a social worker associate-advanced, or a social worker associate-independent clinical must be either: (A) An advanced training focused on suicide management, suicide care protocols, or effective treatments; or (B) a training in a treatment modality shown to be effective in working with people who are suicidal, including

p. 32 HB 1885

dialectical behavior therapy, collaborative assessment and management of suicide risk, or cognitive behavior therapy-suicide prevention. If a professional subject to the requirements of this subsection has already completed the professional's second training prior to July 1, 2021, the professional's next training must comply with this subsection. This subsection (2)(a)(ii) does not apply if the licensee demonstrates that the training required by this subsection (2)(a)(ii) is not reasonably available.

- (b) (i) A professional listed in subsection (1) (a) of this section applying for initial licensure may delay completion of the first training required by this section for six years after initial licensure if he or she can demonstrate successful completion of the training required in subsection (1) of this section no more than six years prior to the application for initial licensure.
- (ii) Beginning July 1, 2021, a psychologist, a marriage and family therapist, a mental health counselor, an advanced social worker, an independent clinical social worker, a social worker associate-advanced, or a social worker associate-independent clinical exempt from his or her first training under (b)(i) of this subsection must comply with the requirements of (a)(ii) of this subsection for his or her first training after initial licensure. If a professional subject to the requirements of this subsection has already completed the professional's first training after initial licensure, the professional's next training must comply with this subsection (2)(b)(ii). This subsection (2)(b)(ii) does not apply if the licensee demonstrates that the training required by this subsection (2)(b)(ii) is not reasonably available.
- (3) The hours spent completing training in suicide assessment, treatment, and management under this section count toward meeting any applicable continuing education or continuing competency requirements for each profession.
- (4) (a) A disciplining authority may, by rule, specify minimum training and experience that is sufficient to exempt an individual professional from the training requirements in subsections (1) and (5) of this section. Nothing in this subsection (4) (a) allows a disciplining authority to provide blanket exemptions to broad categories or specialties within a profession.
- 38 (b) A disciplining authority may exempt a professional from the 39 training requirements of subsections (1) and (5) of this section if 40 the professional has only brief or limited patient contact.

p. 33 HB 1885

- 1 (5)(a) Each of the following professionals credentialed under 2 Title 18 RCW shall complete a one-time training in suicide 3 assessment, treatment, and management that is approved by the 4 relevant disciplining authority:
 - (i) A chiropractor licensed under chapter 18.25 RCW;

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- (ii) A naturopath licensed under chapter 18.36A RCW;
- (iii) A licensed practical nurse, registered nurse, or advanced registered nurse practitioner, other than a certified registered nurse anesthetist, licensed under chapter 18.79 RCW;
- (iv) An osteopathic physician and surgeon licensed under chapter 18.57 RCW, other than a holder of a postgraduate osteopathic medicine and surgery license issued under RCW 18.57.035;
- 13 (v) A physical therapist or physical therapist assistant licensed 14 under chapter 18.74 RCW;
- 15 (vi) A physician licensed under chapter 18.71 RCW, other than a resident holding a limited license issued under RCW 18.71.095(3);
 - (vii) A physician assistant licensed under chapter 18.71A RCW;
 - (viii) A pharmacist licensed under chapter 18.64 RCW;
- 19 (ix) A dentist licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW;
- 20 (x) A dental hygienist licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;
- 21 (xi) An athletic trainer licensed under chapter 18.250 RCW;
- 22 (xii) An optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW;
- 23 (xiii) An acupuncture and Eastern medicine practitioner licensed 24 under chapter 18.06 RCW; ((and))
 - (xiv) A dental therapist licensed under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 35 of this act); and
 - $\underline{(xv)}$ A person holding a retired active license for one of the professions listed in (a)(i) through $((\frac{xiii}))$ $\underline{(xiv)}$ of this subsection.
 - (b)(i) A professional listed in (a)(i) through (vii) of this subsection or a person holding a retired active license for one of the professions listed in (a)(i) through (vii) of this subsection must complete the one-time training by the end of the first full continuing education reporting period after January 1, 2016, or during the first full continuing education reporting period after initial licensure, whichever is later. Training completed between June 12, 2014, and January 1, 2016, that meets the requirements of this section, other than the timing requirements of this subsection (5)(b), must be accepted by the disciplining authority as meeting the
- 40 one-time training requirement of this subsection (5).

p. 34 HB 1885

(ii) A licensed pharmacist or a person holding a retired active pharmacist license must complete the one-time training by the end of the first full continuing education reporting period after January 1, 2017, or during the first full continuing education reporting period after initial licensure, whichever is later.

- (iii) A licensed dentist, a licensed dental hygienist, or a person holding a retired active license as a dentist shall complete the one-time training by the end of the full continuing education reporting period after August 1, 2020, or during the first full continuing education reporting period after initial licensure, whichever is later. Training completed between July 23, 2017, and August 1, 2020, that meets the requirements of this section, other than the timing requirements of this subsection (5)(b)(iii), must be accepted by the disciplining authority as meeting the one-time training requirement of this subsection (5).
- (iv) A licensed optometrist or a licensed acupuncture and Eastern medicine practitioner, or a person holding a retired active license as an optometrist or an acupuncture and Eastern medicine practitioner, shall complete the one-time training by the end of the full continuing education reporting period after August 1, 2021, or during the first full continuing education reporting period after initial licensure, whichever is later. Training completed between August 1, 2020, and August 1, 2021, that meets the requirements of this section, other than the timing requirements of this subsection (5) (b) (iv), must be accepted by the disciplining authority as meeting the one-time training requirement of this subsection (5).
- (c) The training required by this subsection must be at least six hours in length, unless a disciplining authority has determined, under subsection (10)(b) of this section, that training that includes only screening and referral elements is appropriate for the profession in question, in which case the training must be at least three hours in length.
- (d) Beginning July 1, 2017, the training required by this subsection must be on the model list developed under subsection (6) of this section. Nothing in this subsection (5)(d) affects the validity of training completed prior to July 1, 2017.
- (6) (a) The secretary and the disciplining authorities shall work collaboratively to develop a model list of training programs in suicide assessment, treatment, and management. Beginning July 1, 2021, for purposes of subsection (2)(a)(ii) of this section, the

p. 35 HB 1885

- 1 model list must include advanced training and training in treatment 2 modalities shown to be effective in working with people who are 3 suicidal.
 - (b) The secretary and the disciplining authorities shall update the list at least once every two years.
 - establishing minimum standards for the training programs included on the model list. The minimum standards must require that six-hour trainings include content specific to veterans and the assessment of issues related to imminent harm via lethal means or self-injurious behaviors and that three-hour trainings for pharmacists or dentists include content related to the assessment of issues related to imminent harm via lethal means. When adopting the rules required under this subsection (6)(c), the department shall:
 - (i) Consult with the affected disciplining authorities, public and private institutions of higher education, educators, experts in suicide assessment, treatment, and management, the Washington department of veterans affairs, and affected professional associations; and
 - (ii) Consider standards related to the best practices registry of the American foundation for suicide prevention and the suicide prevention resource center.
 - (d) Beginning January 1, 2017:

- (i) The model list must include only trainings that meet the minimum standards established in the rules adopted under (c) of this subsection and any three-hour trainings that met the requirements of this section on or before July 24, 2015;
- (ii) The model list must include six-hour trainings in suicide assessment, treatment, and management, and three-hour trainings that include only screening and referral elements; and
- (iii) A person or entity providing the training required in this section may petition the department for inclusion on the model list. The department shall add the training to the list only if the department determines that the training meets the minimum standards established in the rules adopted under (c) of this subsection.
- (e) By January 1, 2021, the department shall adopt minimum standards for advanced training and training in treatment modalities shown to be effective in working with people who are suicidal. Beginning July 1, 2021, all such training on the model list must meet the minimum standards. When adopting the minimum standards, the

p. 36 HB 1885

- department must consult with the affected disciplining authorities, public and private institutions of higher education, educators, experts in suicide assessment, treatment, and management, the Washington department of veterans affairs, and affected professional associations.
 - (7) The department shall provide the health profession training standards created in this section to the professional educator standards board as a model in meeting the requirements of RCW 28A.410.226 and provide technical assistance, as requested, in the review and evaluation of educator training programs. The educator training programs approved by the professional educator standards board may be included in the department's model list.
- 13 (8) Nothing in this section may be interpreted to expand or limit 14 the scope of practice of any profession regulated under chapter 15 18.130 RCW.
- 16 (9) The secretary and the disciplining authorities affected by 17 this section shall adopt any rules necessary to implement this 18 section.
 - (10) For purposes of this section:

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- 20 (a) "Disciplining authority" has the same meaning as in RCW 21 18.130.020.
 - (b) "Training in suicide assessment, treatment, and management" means empirically supported training approved by the appropriate disciplining authority that contains the following elements: Suicide assessment, including screening and referral, suicide treatment, and suicide management. However, the disciplining authority may approve training that includes only screening and referral elements if appropriate for the profession in question based on the profession's scope of practice. The board of occupational therapy may also approve training that includes only screening and referral elements if appropriate for occupational therapy practitioners based on practice setting.
 - (11) A state or local government employee is exempt from the requirements of this section if he or she receives a total of at least six hours of training in suicide assessment, treatment, and management from his or her employer every six years. For purposes of this subsection, the training may be provided in one six-hour block or may be spread among shorter training sessions at the employer's discretion.

p. 37 HB 1885

(12) An employee of a community mental health agency licensed under chapter 71.24 RCW or a chemical dependency program certified under chapter 71.24 RCW is exempt from the requirements of this section if he or she receives a total of at least six hours of training in suicide assessment, treatment, and management from his or her employer every six years. For purposes of this subsection, the training may be provided in one six-hour block or may be spread among shorter training sessions at the employer's discretion.

- **Sec. 33.** RCW 43.70.650 and 2001 c 93 s 2 are each amended to 10 read as follows:
 - The secretary is authorized to create a school sealant endorsement program for dental hygienists and dental assistants. The secretary of health, in consultation with the dental quality assurance commission and the <u>board of dental therapy and</u> dental hygiene ((examining committee)), shall adopt rules to implement this section.
 - (1) A dental hygienist licensed in this state after April 19, 2001, is eligible to apply for endorsement by the department of health as a school sealant dental hygienist upon completion of the Washington state school sealant endorsement program. While otherwise authorized to act, currently licensed hygienists may still elect to apply for the endorsement.
 - (2) A dental assistant employed after April 19, 2001, by a dentist licensed in this state, who has worked under dental supervision for at least two hundred hours, is eligible to apply for endorsement by the department of health as a school sealant dental assistant upon completion of the Washington state school sealant endorsement program. While otherwise authorized to act, currently employed dental assistants may still elect to apply for the endorsement.
- 31 (3) The department may impose a fee for implementation of this 32 section.
- 33 (4) The secretary shall provide a report to the legislature by 34 December 1, 2005, evaluating the outcome of chapter 93, Laws of 2001.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 34. RCW 18.29.110 (Dental hygiene examining committee—Generally) and 2019 c 111 s 2, 1991 c 3 s 51, & 1989 c 202 s 3 are each repealed.

p. 38 HB 1885

- 1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 35.** Sections 1 through 12 of this act
- 2 constitute a new chapter in Title 18 RCW.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 36.** The department of health shall adopt any
- 4 rules necessary to implement this act.
- 5 NEW SECTION. Sec. 37. Sections 1 through 21 and 23 through 34
- of this act take effect July 1, 2022.
- 7 NEW SECTION. Sec. 38. Section 21 of this act expires July 1,
- 8 2023.
- 9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 39.** Section 22 of this act takes effect July
- 10 1, 2023.

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p. 39 HB 1885