SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1147

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

By House Community & Economic Development (originally sponsored by Representatives Ryu, Klippert, Pollet, Goodman, and Rule)

READ FIRST TIME 02/12/21.

- AN ACT Relating to creating the Washington state office of resiliency; adding a new chapter to Title 43 RCW; and making an
- 3 appropriation.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 1. Washington state residents have been NEW SECTION. Sec. 6 increasingly impacted by natural disasters such 7 landslides, wildfires, earthquakes, and the COVID-19 pandemic and 8 they continue to be at risk from these and other natural disasters, color 9 with communities of and vulnerable populations 10 disproportionately impacted. The legislature finds that 11 critical to better prepare Washington for disasters to mitigate the 12 impacts of natural disasters with coordinated resiliency strategies. 13 legislature further finds a resilient Washington increases 14 quality of life for Washingtonians while every one dollar spent on 15 mitigation saves six dollars spent on recovery. To address this 16 critical need, the legislature intends to implement a statewide 17 resiliency program for the benefit of all Washingtonians while 18 conserving expenditures by both public and private sectors.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. (1)(a) The governor shall develop and administer a statewide disaster resiliency program. The program may

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- 1 be developed in conjunction with a climate resiliency program. The 2 program must include:
- 3 (i) Methods for ensuring ongoing coordination of state and local resiliency and response activities, including:

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- (A) Developing, administering, tracking, and communicating progress of overall disaster resiliency efforts;
- (B) Coordinating funding to maximize federal, state, local, and private investments;
- 9 (C) Serving as a public and private resiliency resource center; 10 and
- 11 (D) Enhancing interagency collaboration, education, and outreach programs;
 - (ii) A strategy for addressing the impacts of natural disasters, including flooding, on communities and ecosystems, including:
 - (A) Developing, coordinating, and communicating resiliency initiatives and projects across state agencies and local governments;
 - (B) Conducting policy research and recommendations related to enhancing resiliency;
 - (C) Coordinating research, data collection, and analysis; and
 - (D) Researching economic tools to address resiliency; and
 - (iii) Support functions to agencies, departments, tribes, and other stakeholders to develop natural climate resiliency solutions that improve the resiliency of the state's waters, forests, and other vital ecosystems to the impacts of climate change, and increase their carbon pollution reduction capacity through sequestration, storage, and overall ecosystem integrity. This includes programs, activities, or projects that:
- 28 (A) Restore and protect estuaries, fisheries, and marine 29 shoreline habitats, and prepare for sea level rise;
- 30 (B) Increase the ability to remediate and adapt to the impacts of 31 ocean acidification;
- 32 (C) Reduce flood risk and restore natural floodplain ecological 33 function;
 - (D) Increase the sustainable supply of water and improve aquatic habitat, including groundwater mapping and modeling;
- 36 (E) Improve infrastructure for treating stormwater from 37 previously developed areas within an urban growth boundary designated 38 under chapter 36.70A RCW, with a preference given to projects that 39 use green stormwater infrastructure;

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1 (F) Either preserve or increase, or both, carbon sequestration 2 and storage benefits in forests and agricultural soils;

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- (G) Increase forest and community resiliency to wildfire in the face of increased seasonal temperatures and drought; or
- (H) Improve forest health and reduce vulnerability to changes in hydrology, insect infestation, and other impacts of climate change.
- (b) For the projects listed in (a)(iii) of this subsection, priority must be given to projects that implement community-scale hazard mitigation activities that use nature-based solutions.
- 10 (2) For purposes of this section, "resiliency" means the ability 11 to prepare, mitigate, plan for, withstand, recover from, and more 12 successfully adapt to adverse events and changing conditions, and 13 reorganize in an equitable manner that results in a new and better 14 condition.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. The sum of \$250,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary, is appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, and \$250,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary, is appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, from the general fund to the office of the governor for the purposes of this act.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Sections 1 and 2 of this act constitute a new chapter in Title 43 RCW.

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