## 2SHB 1860 - S COMM AMD By Subcommittee on Behavioral Health

## ADOPTED 03/03/2022

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that social 3 "NEW SECTION. determinants of health, particularly housing, are highly correlated 4 with long-term recovery from behavioral health conditions. Seeking 5 6 inpatient treatment for a mental health or substance use challenge is an act of valor. Upon discharge from care, these individuals deserve 7 a safe, stable place from which to launch their recovery. It is far 8 easier and more cost-effective to help maintain a person's recovery 9 after treatment than to discharge them into homelessness and begin 10 11 the process anew amid another crisis. Sometimes, there may not be another chance. 12
- 13 (2) Therefore, it is the intent of the legislature to seize the 14 incredible opportunity presented by a person seeking inpatient 15 behavioral health care by ensuring that these courageous individuals 16 are discharged to appropriate housing.
- 17 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.320.020 and 2021 c 267 s 2 are each amended to 18 read as follows:
- 19 The authority and the department shall base contract 20 performance measures developed under RCW 70.320.030 on the following 21 outcomes when contracting with service contracting entities: 22 Improvements in client health status and wellness; increases in 23 client participation in meaningful activities; reductions in client 24 involvement with criminal justice systems; reductions in avoidable 25 costs in hospitals, emergency rooms, crisis services, and jails and 26 prisons; increases in stable housing in the community; improvements 27 in client satisfaction with quality of life; and reductions in population-level health disparities. 28

(2) The performance measures must demonstrate the manner in which the following principles are achieved within each of the outcomes under subsection (1) of this section:

- (a) Maximization of the use of evidence-based practices will be given priority over the use of research-based and promising practices, and research-based practices will be given priority over the use of promising practices. The agencies will develop strategies to identify programs that are effective with ethnically diverse clients and to consult with tribal governments, experts within ethnically diverse communities and community organizations that serve diverse communities;
- 12 (b) The maximization of the client's independence, recovery, and 13 employment;
  - (c) The maximization of the client's participation in treatment decisions; and
  - (d) The collaboration between consumer-based support programs in providing services to the client.
  - (3) In developing performance measures under RCW 70.320.030, the authority and the department shall consider expected outcomes relevant to the general populations that each agency serves. The authority and the department may adapt the outcomes to account for the unique needs and characteristics of discrete subcategories of populations receiving services, including ethnically diverse communities.
  - (4) The authority and the department shall coordinate the establishment of the expected outcomes and the performance measures between each agency as well as each program to identify expected outcomes and performance measures that are common to the clients enrolled in multiple programs and to eliminate conflicting standards among the agencies and programs.
  - (5)(a) The authority and the department shall establish timelines and mechanisms for service contracting entities to report data related to performance measures and outcomes, including phased implementation of public reporting of outcome and performance measures in a form that allows for comparison of performance measures and levels of improvement between geographic regions of Washington.
  - (b) The authority and the department may not release any public reports of client outcomes unless the data has been deidentified and aggregated in such a way that the identity of individual clients

cannot be determined through directly identifiable data or the combination of multiple data elements.

- establish: (i) A performance measure to be integrated into the statewide common measure set which tracks effective integration practices of behavioral health services in primary care settings; ((and)) (ii) performance measures which track rates of criminal justice system involvement among ((public health system)) medical assistance clients with an identified behavioral health need including, but not limited to, rates of arrest and incarceration; and (iii) performance measures which track rates of homelessness and housing instability among medical assistance clients. The authority must set improvement targets related to these measures.
- (b) The performance measures coordinating committee must report to the governor and appropriate committees of the legislature regarding the implementation of this subsection by July 1, 2022.
- (c) For purposes of establishing performance measures as specified in (a)(ii) of this subsection, the performance measures coordinating committee shall convene a work group of stakeholders including the authority, medicaid managed care organizations, the department of corrections, and others with expertise in criminal justice and behavioral health. The work group shall review current performance measures that have been adopted in other states or nationally to inform this effort.
- (d) For purposes of establishing performance measures as specified in (a)(iii) of this subsection, the performance measures coordinating committee shall convene a work group of stakeholders including the authority, medicaid managed care organizations, and others with expertise in housing for low-income populations and with experience understanding the impacts of homelessness and housing instability on health. The work group shall review current performance measures that have been adopted in other states or nationally from organizations with experience in similar measures to inform this effort.
- (7) The authority must report to the governor and appropriate committees of the legislature ((by)):
- 37 <u>(a) By October 1, 2022, regarding options and recommendations for</u>
  38 integrating value-based purchasing terms and a performance
  39 improvement project into managed health care contracts relating to

- the criminal justice outcomes specified under subsection (1) of this section;
- 3 (b) By July 1, 2024, regarding options and recommendations for
- 4 <u>integrating value-based purchasing terms and to integrate a</u>
- 5 <u>collective performance improvement project into managed health care</u> 6 <u>contracts related to increasing stable housing in the community</u>
- 7 outcomes specified under subsection (1) of this section. The
- 8 authority shall review the performance measures and information from
- 9 the work group established in subsection (6)(d) of this section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 71.24
  RCW to read as follows:
- By January 1, 2023, the authority shall require that any contract
- 13 with a managed care organization include a requirement to provide
- 14 housing-related care coordination services for enrollees who need
- 15 such services upon being discharged from inpatient behavioral health
- 16 settings as allowed by the centers for medicare and medicaid
- 17 services.
- 18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 71.12
- 19 RCW to read as follows:
- With respect to a person enrolled in medical assistance under chapter 74.09 RCW, a psychiatric hospital shall make every effort to:
- 22 (1) Inform the medicaid managed care organization in which the 23 person is enrolled of the person's discharge or change in care plan 24 on the following timelines:
- 24 on the following timelines:
- 25 (a) For an anticipated discharge, no later than 24 hours prior to 26 the known discharge date; or
- 27 (b) For all other discharges, including if the person leaves 28 against medical advice, no later than the date of discharge or 29 departure from the facility; and
- 30 (2) Engage with medicaid managed care organizations in discharge 31 planning, which includes informing and connecting patients to care 32 management resources at the appropriate managed care organization.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 74.09
  RCW to read as follows:
- To improve health outcomes and address health inequities, the authority shall evaluate incentive approaches and recommend funding
- 37 options to increase the collection of Z codes on individual medicaid

- 1 claims, in accordance with standard billing guidance and
- 2 regulations."

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On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "settings;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 70.320.020; adding a new section to chapter 71.24 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 71.12 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 74.09 RCW; and creating a new section."

EFFECT: Requires a psychiatric hospital to make every effort to inform a patient's Medicaid managed care organization of their discharge no later than 24 hours before the discharge is known, or for all other discharges no later than the date of discharge.

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