ESSB 5353 - H COMM AMD By Committee on Public Safety

ADOPTED AND ENGROSSED 04/09/2021

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

"NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature finds that community engagement is a foundational principle of successful community policing practices. When individuals and neighborhood groups are encouraged to partner with law enforcement, a powerful alliance can be built on mutual trust and respect and mitigate polarization between police departments and community groups. A successful community-police partnership leads to the achievement of shared goals of improving safety and quality of life and ensuring that public safety services are tailored to the needs of local communities.

The legislature recognizes current efforts in Washington to mobilize communities to insist on equitable and accountable practices that will result in community participation in public safety efforts as well as establish cooperative lines of communication between civilians and law enforcement. Laudable community engagement models such as the safe streets campaign in Pierce county, safe Yakima in Yakima county, and the Okanogan county community coalition are recognized to mitigate crime trends by engaging the community and law enforcement in cooperative efforts to improve public safety.

The department of commerce intends to foster community engagement with law enforcement officers through the creation of a community engagement project in 15 communities across the state of Washington with a mix of urban, rural, and suburban areas to facilitate community-law enforcement partnerships and improve police-community relations. The department will implement a project evaluation to measure and examine the impact of local initiatives on community engagement, neighborhood safety, and positive community-police relations.

The funded projects will facilitate the empowerment of communities to engage in crime prevention efforts through

- 1 neighborhood organizing, law enforcement-community partnerships,
- 2 youth mobilization, and business engagement.

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- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 43.330 4 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, a project is created in the department to foster community engagement through neighborhood organizing, law enforcement-community partnerships, youth mobilization, and business engagement. The department shall administer the project. The project must include 12 to 15 grant awards in those counties that have demonstrated their commitment to programs that promote community engagement in public safety including the following counties: Spokane, Pierce, King, Okanogan, Yakima, Cowlitz, Clark, Chelan-Douglas, Walla-Walla, Benton-Franklin, Grant, and Snohomish.
 - (2) The department shall adopt policies and procedures necessary to administer the project including: (a) An application process; (b) disbursement of the grant award to selected applicants; (c) tracking compliance and proper use of funds; and (d) measuring outcomes.
 - (3) Eligible applicants must:
 - (a) Be a public agency or nongovernmental organization;
- 21 (b) Have demonstrated experience with community engagement 22 initiatives that impact public safety;
 - (c) Have community engagement;
 - (d) Have established or be willing to establish a coordinated effort with committed partners, which must include law enforcement and organizations committed to diversity, equity, and inclusion of community members, including organizations whose leadership specifically reflects the communities most impacted by racism; and
 - (e) Have established priorities, policies, and measurable goals in compliance with the requirements of the project as provided in subsection (5) of this section.
- 32 (4) A law enforcement agency applying for a grant award shall not 33 be considered an eligible applicant unless there are no other 34 eligible applicants from the community or county the law enforcement 35 agency serves.
- 36 (5) The grant recipient shall:
- 37 (a) Lead and facilitate neighborhood organizing initiatives, 38 including:

- 1 (i) Empowering community members with tools, skills, confidence, 2 and connections to identify, eradicate, and prevent illegal activity;
- 3 (ii) Making neighborhood improvements to deter future criminal 4 activity; and
- 5 (iii) Educating community members regarding how to connect with 6 city, county, and law enforcement resources;
- 7 (b) Build substantive law enforcement-community partnerships, 8 including:
- 9 (i) Building trust between community members and law enforcement 10 by facilitating purposeful antiracist practices and the development 11 of policies that lead to equal treatment under the law;

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- (ii) Establishing clear expectations for law enforcement to be competent to practice fair and equitable treatment including facilitating dialogue between law enforcement and community members to increase understanding of the impact of historical racist practices and current conflicts;
- (iii) Community members regularly informing law enforcement, through presentations, workshops, or forums, on community perceptions of law enforcement and public safety issues;
- 20 (iv) Educating community members on the role and function of law 21 enforcement in the community;
- (v) Clarifying expectations of law enforcement and of the role of the community in crime prevention;
- 24 (vi) Educating community members on the best practices for 25 reporting emergency and nonemergency activities;
- 26 (vii) Recognizing community members for effective engagement and 27 community leadership; and
 - (viii) Recognizing law enforcement officials for efforts to engage underrepresented communities, improve community engagement and empowerment, and reform law enforcement practices;
- 31 (c) Mobilize youth to partner with neighborhood groups and law 32 enforcement to prevent violence by:
- 33 (i) Helping them develop knowledge and skills to serve as leaders 34 in their communities;
 - (ii) Focusing on prevention of violence and substance abuse; and
- 36 (iii) Empowering youth to bring their voice to community issues 37 that impact healthy police-community relations;
- 38 (d) Engage businesses to help prevent crimes, such as vandalism 39 and burglaries, through safety training and other prevention 40 initiatives;

- (e) Provide training and technical assistance on how to implement community engagement, improving law enforcement and community partnership, youth engagement, and business engagement;
- (f) Identify and maintain consistent, experienced, and committed leadership for managing the grant, including an administrator who acts as an available point of contact with the department; and
- (g) Collect and report data and information required by the department.
- (6) The department shall, in consultation with the Washington state institute for public policy, develop reporting guidelines for the grant recipient in order to measure whether the safe streets pilot project had an impact on crime rates and community engagement with, and perceptions of, law enforcement. The department shall submit a preliminary report to the legislature with details on the selected grant recipients and the reporting guidelines by January 1, 2022. The department shall submit a final report on the safe streets pilot project, including an analysis of the reported data required under this subsection, by December 1, 2023.
 - (7) This section expires January 1, 2024."
- 20 Correct the title.

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