

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT
ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6205

66th Legislature
2020 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate March 10, 2020
Yeas 40 Nays 9

President of the Senate

Passed by the House March 4, 2020
Yeas 74 Nays 23

**Speaker of the House of
Representatives**

Approved

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Brad Hendrickson, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6205** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

FILED

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

ENGROSSED SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6205

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2020 Regular Session

State of Washington **66th Legislature** **2020 Regular Session**

By Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Cleveland, Conway, Randall, Keiser, Mullet, Frockt, Billig, Saldaña, Dhingra, Van De Wege, Hunt, Kuderer, Lovelett, Stanford, and Wilson, C.)

READ FIRST TIME 02/11/20.

1 AN ACT Relating to preventing harassment, abuse, and
2 discrimination experienced by long-term care workers; adding a new
3 chapter to Title 49 RCW; creating a new section; and prescribing
4 penalties.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature finds that, as the
7 citizens of Washington state age and their life expectancy increases,
8 demand for long-term care is also on the rise. Like many Americans,
9 Washingtonians prefer to stay in their own homes and communities as
10 they age, fueling an increased demand for home-based long-term
11 services and supports. Nationally, the direct care workforce is
12 expected to increase by more than one million jobs, making this one
13 of the fastest growing occupations in the country.

14 (2) As the state of Washington is a national leader in supporting
15 individuals to receive services in their own homes where self-
16 direction, autonomy, choice, and dignity is valued. The average needs
17 and acuity levels of people served in their homes has increased and
18 become more diverse. The prevalence of individuals with complex
19 behaviors due to their disabilities is a growing issue experienced by
20 individuals who need assistance with personal care tasks in their own
21 homes and to be able to fully integrate in community living.

1 (3) The lack of workplace safety, including incidents of verbal
2 and physical aggression, as well as sexual harassment, is an
3 occupational hazard for many long-term care workers, including those
4 who work in the homes of the person to whom they provide care. The
5 risk may be outside the control of the individual receiving care due
6 to the conduct of others in the home. The risk may be due to symptoms
7 or conditions that can manifest with individuals communicating their
8 needs in ways that an individual caring for the person may experience
9 or interpret as harassment, abuse, or violence. In any event,
10 caregivers should not have to experience discrimination, abusive
11 conduct, and challenging behaviors without assistance or redress.

12 (4) Workers who have adverse experiences at work can manifest
13 negative physical and mental health outcomes. These workers often
14 leave the field of direct caregiving, resulting in fewer available
15 caregivers in the workforce, increased turnover, and lower quality of
16 care received by individuals in their own homes.

17 (5) Adequate preparation of caregivers helps both the caregiver
18 and person receiving care. Caregivers should be equipped with
19 information, including relevant care plans and behavioral support
20 interventions, existing problem-solving tools, and strategies to
21 improve safe care delivery.

22 (6) The legislature further finds that caregivers are the
23 backbone of long-term services and supports in Washington. Therefore,
24 the intent of this act is to reduce the instances of harassment,
25 discrimination, and abuse experienced by caregivers, and ensure that
26 they feel safe while providing care while also prioritizing the
27 continuity of care for individuals who rely on their assistance. This
28 will improve the quality of care provided to Washingtonians and build
29 a strong workforce to meet future care needs in the state.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** The definitions in this section apply
31 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires
32 otherwise.

33 (1) "Abusive conduct" means conduct in a work setting that
34 qualifies as workplace aggression, workplace violence, aggravated
35 workplace violence, physical sexual aggression, rape, attempted rape,
36 sexual contact, sexual harassment, workplace physical aggression,
37 workplace verbal aggression, or inappropriate sexual behavior. For
38 service recipients, behavior that meets the definition of subsection
39 (3) of this section is not considered abusive conduct for the

1 purposes of this chapter if expressly exempted from the applicable
2 definition.

3 (2) "Aggravated workplace violence," "aggravated violence," or
4 "aggravated violent act" means assault or physically threatening
5 behavior involving the use of a lethal weapon or a common object used
6 as a lethal weapon, regardless of whether the use of a lethal weapon
7 resulted in injury.

8 (3) "Challenging behavior" means behavior by a service recipient
9 that is specifically caused by or related to a disability that might
10 be experienced by a long-term care worker as offensive or presenting
11 a safety risk.

12 (4) "Covered employer" means:

13 (a) A consumer directed employer as defined in RCW 74.39A.009;
14 and

15 (b) A home care agency as defined in RCW 70.127.010.

16 (5) "Department" means the department of labor and industries.

17 (6) "Disability" has the same meaning as in RCW 49.60.040.

18 (7) "Discrimination" means employment discrimination prohibited
19 by chapter 49.60 RCW, including discriminatory harassment. It shall
20 not constitute discrimination for a recipient of personal care
21 services as defined in RCW 74.39A.009 to refuse to hire or terminate
22 an employment relationship with an employee based on gender
23 preferences.

24 (8) "Discriminatory harassment" is unwelcome conduct that is
25 based on a protected class listed in RCW 49.60.030(1) where the
26 conduct is enough to create a work environment that a reasonable
27 person would consider intimidating, hostile, or abusive.
28 "Discriminatory harassment" includes sexual harassment. For service
29 recipients, behavior that meets the definition of subsection (3) of
30 this section is not considered discriminatory harassment for purposes
31 of this chapter.

32 (9) "Employee" means a long-term care worker as defined in RCW
33 74.39A.009 that is employed by a covered employer.

34 (10) "Inappropriate sexual behavior" means nonphysical acts of a
35 sexual nature that a reasonable person would consider offensive or
36 intimidating, such as sexual comments, unwanted requests for dates or
37 sexual favors, or leaving sexually explicit material in view. An act
38 may be considered inappropriate sexual behavior independent of
39 whether the act is severe or pervasive enough to be considered sexual
40 harassment. For service recipients, behavior that meets the

1 definition of subsection (3) of this section is not considered
2 inappropriate sexual behavior for purposes of this chapter.

3 (11) "Long-term care workers" means all persons who provide paid,
4 hands-on personal care services for the elderly or persons with
5 disabilities, including individual providers of home care services,
6 direct care workers employed by home care agencies or a consumer
7 directed employer, and providers of home care services to persons
8 with developmental disabilities under Title 71A RCW.

9 (12) "Physical sexual aggression" means any type of sexual
10 contact or behavior, other than rape or attempted rape, that occurs
11 without the explicit consent of the recipient. For service
12 recipients, behavior that meets the definition of subsection (3) of
13 this section is not considered physical sexual aggression for the
14 purposes of this chapter.

15 (13) "Rape" or "attempted rape" have the same meanings as in RCW
16 9A.44.040, 9A.44.050, and 9A.44.060.

17 (14) "Sexual contact" has the same meaning as in RCW 9A.44.010.
18 For service recipients, behavior that meets the definition of
19 subsection (3) of this section is not considered sexual contact for
20 the purposes of this chapter.

21 (15) "Sexual harassment" has the same meaning as in RCW
22 28A.640.020. For service recipients, behavior that meets the
23 definition of subsection (3) of this section is not considered sexual
24 harassment for purposes of this chapter.

25 (16) "Trauma-informed care" means a strength-based service
26 delivery approach that:

27 (a) Is grounded in the understanding of and responsiveness to the
28 impact of trauma;

29 (b) Emphasizes physical, psychological, and emotional safety for
30 both providers and survivors; and

31 (c) Creates opportunities for survivors to rebuild a sense of
32 control and empowerment.

33 (17) "Workplace physical aggression" means an occurrence of
34 physically threatening behavior in a work setting, including threats
35 of physical harm, or an occurrence of slapping, biting, or
36 intentionally bumping. For service recipients, behavior that meets
37 the definition of subsection (3) of this section is not considered
38 workplace physical aggression for purposes of this chapter.

39 (18) "Workplace verbal aggression" means acts of nonphysical
40 hostility or threats of violence in the work setting. "Workplace

1 verbal aggression" includes verbal aggression such as insulting or
2 belittling an individual. For service recipients, behavior that meets
3 the definition of subsection (3) of this section is not considered
4 workplace verbal aggression for purposes of this chapter.

5 (19) "Workplace violence," "violence," or "violent act" means the
6 occurrence of physical assault, such as hitting or kicking, including
7 using a nonlethal weapon. For service recipients, behavior that meets
8 the definition of subsection (3) of this section is not considered
9 workplace violence for purposes of this chapter.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** (1) Beginning July 1, 2021, each covered
11 employer must adopt and maintain a comprehensive written policy
12 concerning how the covered employer shall address instances of
13 discrimination, abusive conduct, and challenging behavior and work to
14 resolve issues impacting the provision of personal care. The covered
15 employer must:

16 (a) Disseminate the comprehensive written policy to each employee
17 at the beginning of employment, annually, and on the issuance of any
18 substantive update to the comprehensive written policy;

19 (b) Post the comprehensive written policy in prominent locations
20 at its place of business and in a prominent location on its web site,
21 such as an online payroll portal, if applicable. The covered employer
22 must provide employees with a copy of the current policy within
23 thirty days of the employee's date of hire, and at least once a year
24 thereafter;

25 (c) Make the policy available in plain English and in each of the
26 three languages spoken most by long-term care workers in the state;

27 (d) Review and update the adopted policy annually; and

28 (e) Ensure that all employees are aware of the current policy and
29 the changes from the previous policy.

30 (2) At a minimum, the comprehensive written policy must include:

31 (a) A definition of discrimination, harassment, abusive conduct,
32 and challenging behavior;

33 (b) A description of the types of discrimination and abusive
34 conduct covered by the policy, with examples relevant to the long-
35 term care workforce;

36 (c) The identification of multiple persons to whom an employee
37 may report discrimination, abusive conduct, and challenging behavior;

38 (d) Stated permission and a process for allowing workers to leave
39 situations where they feel their safety is at immediate risk. This

1 process must include a requirement to notify the employer and
2 applicable third parties such as department of social and health
3 services case managers, emergency services, or service recipient
4 decision makers as soon as possible. The process must not authorize
5 abandonment as defined in RCW 74.34.020 unless the worker has called
6 the phone number provided by the employer for emergency assistance
7 and has a reasonable fear of imminent bodily harm;

8 (e) A stated prohibition against retaliation for actions related
9 to disclosing, challenging, reporting, testifying, or assisting in an
10 investigation regarding allegations of discrimination, abusive
11 conduct, or challenging behavior, and a description of how the
12 employer will protect employees against retaliation;

13 (f) A list of resources about discrimination and harassment for
14 long-term care workers to utilize. At a minimum, the resources must
15 include contact information of the equal employment opportunity
16 commission, the Washington state human rights commission, and local
17 advocacy groups focused on preventing harassment and discrimination
18 and providing support for survivors; and

19 (g) Any additional components recommended by the work group
20 established in section 7 of this act for the purpose of preventing
21 discrimination and abusive conduct and responding to challenging
22 behavior.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** (1)(a) Beginning July 1, 2021, each
24 covered employer shall implement a plan to prevent and protect
25 employees from abusive conduct, to assist employees working in
26 environments with challenging behavior, and work to resolve issues
27 impacting the provision of personal care. This plan should be
28 reviewed and updated as necessary and at least once every three
29 years. The plan shall be developed and monitored by a workplace
30 safety committee. The members of the workplace safety committee shall
31 consist of individuals that are employee-elected, employer-selected,
32 and include at least one service recipient representative. The number
33 of employee-elected members shall equal or exceed the number of
34 employer-selected members. A labor management committee established
35 by a collective bargaining agreement that receives formal input from
36 representatives of service recipients who wish to participate in the
37 committee's deliberations shall be sufficient to fulfill the
38 requirement for a workplace safety committee in this chapter.

1 (b) If a workplace safety committee does not have the requisite
2 number of employee-elected members or service recipient
3 representatives because employees or service recipient
4 representatives do not wish to participate in the workplace safety
5 committee, the covered employer will be considered in compliance with
6 the requirement to have a workplace safety committee if the covered
7 employer has documented evidence showing it was unable to get
8 employees or a service recipient representative to participate in the
9 workplace safety committee.

10 (2) The plan developed under subsection (1) of this section, at a
11 minimum, must include:

12 (a) Processes for intervening and providing assistance to an
13 employee directly affected by challenging behavior including
14 accessing technical assistance or similar resources, if available, to
15 assist employees when challenging behavior occurs;

16 (b) Processes that covered employers may follow to engage
17 appropriate members of the care team, such as case managers or health
18 professionals when allegations of discrimination, abusive conduct, or
19 challenging behaviors occur;

20 (c) The development of processes for reporting, intervening, and
21 providing assistance to an employee directly affected by abusive
22 conduct; and

23 (d) Processes covered employers may follow to engage the service
24 recipient in problem resolution with the goal of ending abusive or
25 discriminatory conduct while working to address issues impacting the
26 provision of personal care.

27 (3) Each covered employer and workplace safety committee must
28 annually review the frequency of incidents of discrimination and
29 abusive conduct in the home care setting, including identification of
30 the causes for, and consequences of, abusive conduct and any emerging
31 issues that contribute to abusive conduct. As part of its annual
32 review, the workplace safety committee must also review the number of
33 miscategorizations in aggregate. The covered employer must adjust the
34 plan developed under subsection (1) of this section as necessary
35 based on this annual review.

36 (4) In developing the plan required by subsection (1) of this
37 section, the covered employer shall consider any guidelines on
38 violence in the workplace or in health care settings issued by the
39 department of health, the department of social and health services,
40 the department of labor and industries, the federal occupational

1 safety and health administration, and the work group created in
2 section 7 of this act.

3 (5) Nothing in this chapter requires an individual recipient of
4 services to develop or implement the plan required by this section.

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** (1)(a) Covered employers must inform an
6 employee of instances of discrimination and abusive conduct occurring
7 in or around the service recipient's home care setting prior to
8 assigning the employee to that service recipient, and throughout the
9 duration of service, if those instances are:

10 (i) Documented by the covered employer; or

11 (ii) Documented by the department of social and health services
12 and communicated to the covered employer.

13 (b) Covered employers must inform an employee, prior to assigning
14 the employee to a service recipient, of a service recipient's
15 challenging behavior that is documented:

16 (i) In the service recipient's care plan;

17 (ii) By the covered employer; or

18 (iii) By the department of social and health services and
19 communicated to the covered employer.

20 (2)(a) Communication of the information in subsection (1) of this
21 section must be tailored to respect the privacy of service recipients
22 in accordance with the federal health insurance portability and
23 accountability act of 1996.

24 (b) Upon request of the service recipient, a covered employer
25 must provide a copy of the information the covered employer
26 communicated to the employee under subsection (1) of this section.

27 (3) If a covered employer miscategorizes an instance as
28 discrimination or abusive conduct that should have been categorized
29 as challenging behavior, or if a covered employer miscategorizes an
30 instance as challenging behavior that should have been categorized as
31 discrimination or abusive conduct, the covered employer must correct
32 the categorization, correct how the instance was reported under
33 section 6 of this act, and comply with any provisions under this
34 chapter applicable to addressing the behavior or conduct.

35 (4) A covered employer may not terminate an employee, reduce the
36 pay of an employee, or not offer future assignments to an employee
37 for requesting reassignment due to alleged discrimination, abusive
38 conduct, or challenging behavior.

39 (5) Nothing in this section prevents a covered employer from:

1 (a) Disciplining or terminating an employee if an allegation or
2 request for reassignment was reasonably determined to be false or not
3 made in good faith;

4 (b) Terminating an employee or reducing hours due to lack of
5 suitable work; or

6 (c) Disciplining or terminating an employee for lawful reasons
7 unrelated to their request for reassignment.

8 (6) Nothing in this section requires an individual recipient of
9 services to provide information required by this section to an
10 employee. Nothing in this chapter shall limit the rights of a
11 recipient of services under chapter 74.39A RCW to select, dismiss,
12 assign hours, and supervise the work of individual providers as in
13 RCW 74.39A.500(1)(b).

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** (1) Covered employers are required to keep
15 a record of any reported incidents of discrimination or abusive
16 conduct experienced by an employee during the provision of paid
17 personal care services. The records must be kept for at least five
18 years following the reported act and must be made available for
19 inspection by the department or its agents upon request. If the
20 covered employer makes its records available to the exclusive
21 bargaining representative representing the employer's employees, the
22 exclusive bargaining representative may assess whether the employer
23 is meeting the data collection requirements in this section. The
24 department must take into consideration the exclusive bargaining
25 representative's assessment when determining whether an employer is
26 in compliance with this section. Covered employers must make
27 anonymized aggregate data of reported incidents available to the work
28 group created under section 7 of this act.

29 (2) The retained records must include:

30 (a) The covered employer's name and address;

31 (b) The date, time, and location of where the act occurred;

32 (c) The reporting method;

33 (d) The name of the person who experienced the act;

34 (e) A description of the person committing the act as:

35 (i) A service recipient;

36 (ii) Another resident of the home care setting;

37 (iii) A visitor to the home care setting;

38 (iv) Another employee;

39 (v) A manager or supervisor; or

- 1 (vi) Other;
- 2 (f) A description of the type of act as one or more of the
3 following:
- 4 (i) Discrimination, including discriminatory harassment;
- 5 (ii) Sexual harassment, inappropriate sexual behavior, or sexual
6 contact;
- 7 (iii) Physical sexual aggression;
- 8 (iv) Rape or attempted rape;
- 9 (v) Workplace verbal aggression;
- 10 (vi) Workplace violence;
- 11 (vii) Workplace physical aggression; or
- 12 (viii) Aggravated workplace violence;
- 13 (g) A description of the actions taken by the employee and the
14 covered employer in response to the act; and
- 15 (h) A description of how the incident was resolved.
- 16 (3) Nothing in this section requires an individual recipient of
17 services to keep, collect, or provide any data required by this
18 section to the department.
- 19 (4) Communication of the information in this section must be
20 tailored to respect the privacy of service recipients in accordance
21 with the federal health insurance portability and accountability act
22 of 1996.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** (1) The department of social and health
24 services must convene a stakeholder work group to recommend policy
25 changes and best practices for training employers, long-term care
26 workers, and service recipients to keep home care settings free from
27 discrimination and abusive conduct while maintaining the ability for
28 individuals who need services to access needed services while
29 maintaining the ability to provide services.

30 (2) To the extent practicable, the following groups should be
31 represented in the work group, each group may have one
32 representative, unless otherwise specified:

33 (a) The department of social and health services;

34 (b) The department of labor and industries;

35 (c) The Washington state human rights commission;

36 (d) Two representatives of covered employers, one of which is
37 chosen by the association which represents home care agencies which
38 contract with area agencies on aging for medicaid home care services,
39 and one of which is representative of the consumer-directed employer;

- 1 (e) Two representatives from labor organizations representing
2 employees;
- 3 (f) Two long-term care workers that work for a covered employer;
- 4 (g) Organizations with at least five years of experience
5 providing training to at least ten thousand long-term care workers;
- 6 (h) Two representatives of disability advocacy organizations, at
7 least one of whom represents individuals with developmental
8 disabilities;
- 9 (i) Three service recipients, at least one of whom lives with a
10 developmental disability and one of whom is over age sixty-five;
- 11 (j) A family member or guardian of a service recipient;
- 12 (k) Area agencies on aging; and
- 13 (l) No more than three subject matter experts determined to be
14 necessary by the work group.
- 15 (3) In developing the report required by subsection (4) of this
16 section, the work group shall consider:
- 17 (a) Using new employee orientation to emphasize the prevention of
18 discrimination and abusive conduct;
- 19 (b) The extent to which current training content could be
20 modified to cover content within existing hours of required training
21 such as basic, modified basic, and/or continuing education;
- 22 (c) Requiring training about discrimination and abusive conduct
23 for all employees;
- 24 (d) Interactive teaching strategies that engage across multiple
25 literacy levels;
- 26 (e) Factors that are predictive of discrimination and abusive
27 conduct;
- 28 (f) The violence escalation cycle;
- 29 (g) De-escalation techniques to minimize abusive conduct or
30 challenging behavior;
- 31 (h) Strategies to prevent physical harm with hands-on practice or
32 role play;
- 33 (i) How incorporating information on trauma-informed care could
34 improve the effectiveness of training and reduce interruptions to the
35 provision of personal care;
- 36 (j) How incorporating person-centered planning practices could
37 minimize challenging behaviors and reduce interruptions to the
38 provision of personal care;
- 39 (k) Best practices for documenting and reporting incidents;

1 (l) The debriefing process for affected employees following
2 violent acts;

3 (m) Resources available to employees for coping with the effects
4 of violence;

5 (n) Culturally competent peer-to-peer training for the prevention
6 of discrimination and abusive conduct;

7 (o) Best practices for training service recipients on preventing
8 discrimination and abusive conduct in the home care setting;

9 (p) Best practices for training direct supervisors on preventing
10 and responding to reports of discrimination and abusive conduct in
11 the home care setting;

12 (q) Recommended best practices for workplace safety committees
13 referenced in section 4 of this act and recommended topics to be
14 included in prevention plans required in section 4 of this act;

15 (r) Other policy changes that will reduce discrimination and
16 abusive conduct in the workplace and best prepare employees to work
17 in environments where challenging behavior occurs; and

18 (s) Other best practices from trainings developed in other states
19 or for other industries to prevent discrimination and abusive conduct
20 in home care settings or the workplace.

21 (4) By December 1, 2021, the work group must submit to the
22 legislature a report with recommendations for training long-term care
23 workers, agency supervisors, and service recipients in order to
24 prevent discrimination and abusive conduct in the workplace, minimize
25 challenging behaviors, and reduce interruptions to the provision of
26 personal care. The report must also address issues regarding the
27 continuation of collecting and reviewing data, the future role of the
28 work group, and how the work group is measuring the efficacy of its
29 recommendations. The report may inform the prevention plans required
30 in section 4 of this act.

31 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** (1) The department may conduct
32 investigations to ensure compliance when information is obtained that
33 a covered employer may be committing a violation under this chapter
34 or in response to complaints from employees or employee
35 representatives for the following requirements of this chapter:

36 (a) A written policy as required by section 3 of this act that
37 includes the minimum elements under section 3(2) of this act and is
38 updated annually;

1 (b) The written policy is provided to employees in accordance
2 with section 3(1) (a) through (c) and (e) of this act;

3 (c) A current plan as required by section 4 of this act that
4 includes the minimum elements under section 4(2) of this act;

5 (d) The prior notice requirement under section 5(1) of this act;

6 (e) The recordkeeping and retention requirements under section 6
7 of this act; and

8 (f) The retaliation prohibition under section 5(4) of this act
9 upon receipt of a complaint by an employee who believes that he or
10 she was subject to retaliation.

11 (2) The department may prioritize investigations as needed to
12 allow for timely resolution.

13 (3) Nothing in this chapter limits the department's ability to
14 investigate under any other authority.

15 (4) Nothing in this chapter limits a worker's right to pursue
16 private legal action.

17 (5) Nothing in this chapter authorizes the department to
18 investigate individual allegations of harassment, abuse, or
19 discrimination made by employees against recipients of care or other
20 individuals.

21 (6) The department of social and health services and its agents
22 shall not be liable for the acts or omissions of a covered employer
23 that are in violation of this chapter.

24 (7) Covered employers shall not be liable for the acts or
25 omissions of the department of social and health services or agents
26 thereof that are in violation of this chapter.

27 (8) Failure of a covered employer to comply with the requirements
28 under subsection (1)(a) through (e) of this section shall subject the
29 covered employer to citation under chapter 49.17 RCW. Claims of
30 retaliation under subsection (1)(f) of this section are subject to
31 the provisions of RCW 49.17.160.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** If any provision of this act or its
33 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
34 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
35 persons or circumstances is not affected.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** Sections 1 through 6 and 8 of this act
2 constitute a new chapter in Title 49 RCW.

--- **END** ---