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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5494**

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**State of Washington**

**66th Legislature**

**2019 Regular Session**

**By** Senate Human Services, Reentry & Rehabilitation (originally sponsored by Senators Zeiger, Darneille, Walsh, and Nguyen)

READ FIRST TIME 02/08/19.

1 AN ACT Relating to the baby court initiative; adding a new  
2 section to chapter 2.30 RCW; and creating a new section.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature recognizes that a critical  
5 need exists for child and family services programs to prevent the  
6 incidence of child abuse, neglect, and endangerment. These programs  
7 also need to minimize the incidence of childhood trauma on small  
8 children and provide stability to parents and children within the  
9 state. It is the intent of the legislature to create an initiative to  
10 support early interventions with parents of young children who are  
11 found to be dependent.

12 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 2.30 RCW  
13 to read as follows:

14 (1) As used in this section, "baby court" means a therapeutic  
15 court as defined in this chapter that provides an intensive court  
16 process for families with a child under age three who has been found  
17 dependent pursuant to chapter 13.34 RCW. To be eligible for baby  
18 court, a parent must have a child under age three that is dependent  
19 pursuant to chapter 13.34 RCW at the time the case enters the baby  
20 court process. The case may remain in baby court after the child is

1 age three or older if the child is still dependent pursuant to  
2 chapter 13.34 RCW. A baby court must:

3 (a) Establish a process for parents to voluntarily participate in  
4 baby court;

5 (b) Review at least every three months whether the parent or  
6 parents are actively engaged and adequately progressing toward  
7 achieving the case plan, unless the court finds good cause;

8 (c) Order the department of children, youth, and families to  
9 provide access to reasonably available and appropriate remedial  
10 services designed to remedy identified parental deficiencies;

11 (d) Aim to reduce the length of removal of young children from  
12 parents and reunify young children with parents according to the  
13 child's best interests;

14 (e) Make decisions aimed to reduce incidences of abuse and  
15 neglect among young children;

16 (f) Make decisions aimed to reduce the long-term and short-term  
17 effects of traumatic experiences on the brain development of young  
18 children; and

19 (g) Promote effective interaction and the use of resources among  
20 the court and public and private child and family services providers.

21 (2) The family and juvenile court improvement grant program  
22 established in RCW 2.56.220 shall:

23 (a) Develop standards for baby courts;

24 (b) Develop a process where any superior court, and not just  
25 those receiving grant funds under RCW 2.56.230, may apply for grant  
26 funds from the family and juvenile court improvement grant program  
27 created in RCW 2.56.220 to establish a baby court;

28 (c) By January 1, 2020, distribute grant funds to support baby  
29 courts in two superior courts that serve both rural and urban  
30 populations;

31 (d) Develop and define the outcome measures for baby courts;

32 (e) Collect outcome measure data that is included in an annual  
33 report that must be submitted to fiscal committees of the legislature  
34 beginning December 1, 2021. This annual report must summarize the  
35 results of baby courts during the previous year, including data on  
36 the outcomes achieved in baby courts compared to the outcomes  
37 achieved by general dependency courts, and any cost savings  
38 associated with achieving the goals established for baby courts in  
39 subsection (1) of this section; and

1           (f) Sponsor and coordinate training for judicial officers and  
2 other professionals that participate in baby courts receiving grant  
3 funding pursuant to this section.

4           (3) The legislature intends that the grant funds in this section  
5 supplement any other funds, including existing family and juvenile  
6 court improvement grant program funds, and do not supplant these  
7 funds.

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