HOUSE BILL 2953

State of Washington 66th Legislature 2020 Regular Session

By Representatives Hoff, Stokesbary, Dent, Eslick, Harris, Van Werven, Walsh, Young, and Graham

Read first time 02/27/20. Referred to Committee on Finance.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to delaying the business and occupation tax 2 increase on health care services; amending RCW 82.04.290; creating a
- 3 new section; providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 82.04.290 and 2020 c 2 s 3 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
 - (1) Upon every person engaging within this state in the business of providing qualifying international investment management services, as to such persons, the amount of tax with respect to such business is equal to the gross income or gross proceeds of sales of the business multiplied by a rate of 0.275 percent.
- (2) (a) Upon every person engaging within this state in any business activity other than or in addition to an activity taxed explicitly under another section in this chapter or subsection (1) ((er)), (3), or (4) of this section; as to such persons the amount of tax on account of such activities is equal to the gross income of the business multiplied by the rate of:
- 18 (i) 1.75 percent; or

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- 19 (ii) 1.5 percent for:
- 20 (A) Any person subject to the surcharge imposed under RCW 21 82.04.299;

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(B) Any person whose gross income of the business subject to the tax imposed under this subsection (2), for the immediately preceding calendar year, was less than one million dollars, unless (I) the person is affiliated with one or more other persons, and (II) the aggregate gross income of the business subject to the tax imposed under this subsection (2) for all affiliated persons was greater than or equal to one million dollars for the immediately preceding calendar year; and

- (C) Hospitals as defined in RCW 70.41.020, including any hospital that comes within the scope of chapter 71.12 RCW if the hospital is also licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW. This subsection (2)(a)(ii)(C) must not be construed as modifying RCW 82.04.260(10).
- (b) This subsection (2) includes, among others, and without limiting the scope hereof (whether or not title to materials used in the performance of such business passes to another by accession, confusion or other than by outright sale), persons engaged in the business of rendering any type of service which does not constitute a "sale at retail" or a "sale at wholesale." The value of advertising, demonstration, and promotional supplies and materials furnished to an agent by his or her principal or supplier to be used for informational, educational, and promotional purposes is not considered a part of the agent's remuneration or commission and is not subject to taxation under this section.
- (c) 14.3 percent of the revenues collected under (a) (i) of this subsection (2) must be deposited into the workforce education investment account created in RCW 43.79.195.
- (d) (i) To aid in the effective administration of this subsection (2), the department may require a person claiming to be subject to the 1.5 percent tax rate under (a) (ii) (B) of this subsection (2) to identify all of the person's affiliates, including their department tax registration number or unified business identifier number, as may be applicable, or to certify that the person is not affiliated with any other person. Requests under this subsection (2) (d) (i) must be in writing and may be made electronically.
- (ii) If the department establishes, by clear, cogent, and convincing evidence, that a person, with intent to evade the additional taxes due under the 1.75 percent tax rate in (a)(i) of this subsection (2), failed to provide the department with complete and accurate information in response to a written request under (d)(i) of this subsection (2) within thirty days of such request, the

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- person is ineligible for the 1.5 percent tax rate in (a)(ii) of this 1 subsection (2) for the entire current calendar year and the following 2 3 four calendar years. However, the department must waive the provisions of this subsection (2)(d)(ii) for any tax reporting period 4 that the person is otherwise eligible for the 1.5 percent tax rate in 5 6 (a)(ii) of this subsection (2) if (A) the department has not 7 previously determined that the person failed to fully comply with (d)(i) of this subsection (2), and (B) within thirty days of the 8 notice of additional tax due as a result of the person's failure to 9 fully comply with (d)(i) of this subsection (2) the department 10 11 determines that the person has come into full compliance with (d)(i) 12 of this subsection (2). This subsection (2)(d) applies only with respect to persons claiming entitlement to the 1.5 percent tax rate 13 14 solely by reason of (a)(ii)(B) of this subsection (2).
 - (e) For the purposes of (a)(ii)(B) of this subsection (2), if a taxpayer is subject to the reconciliation provisions of RCW 82.04.462(4), and calculates gross income of the business subject to the tax imposed under this subsection (2) for the immediately preceding calendar year, or aggregate gross income of the business subject to the tax imposed under this subsection (2) for the immediately preceding calendar year for all affiliated persons, based on incomplete information, the taxpayer must correct the reporting for the current calendar year when complete information for the immediately preceding calendar year is available.

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- (f) For purposes of this subsection (2), the definitions in this subsection (2)(f) apply:
- (i) "Affiliate" means a person that directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with another person; and
- (ii) "Control" means the possession, directly or indirectly, of more than eighty percent of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting shares, by contract, or otherwise.
- (3) (a) Until July 1, 2040, upon every person engaging within this state in the business of performing aerospace product development for others, as to such persons, the amount of tax with respect to such business is equal to the gross income of the business multiplied by a rate of 0.9 percent.

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(b) A person reporting under the tax rate provided in this subsection (3) must file a complete annual report with the department under RCW 82.32.534.

- (c) "Aerospace product development" has the meaning as provided in RCW 82.04.4461.
- (4) (a) Until July 1, 2022, upon every person engaging within this state in the business of providing health care services, as to such persons, the amount of tax with respect to such business is equal to the gross income of the business multiplied by a rate of 1.5 percent.
- 10 <u>(b) For the purposes of this subsection, "health care services"</u>
 11 <u>means:</u>
 - (i) The independent practice of general or specialized medicine or surgery by businesses comprised of one or more health practitioners having the degree of doctor of medicine or doctor of osteopathy. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or health maintenance organization medical centers;
 - (ii) Providing a range of outpatient services, such as family planning, diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse, and other general or specialized outpatient care by businesses with medical staff;
 - (iii) Medical and diagnostic laboratories, providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner;
 - (iv) The independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery by businesses comprised of one or more health practitioners having the degree of doctor of dental medicine, doctor of dental surgery, or doctor of dental science. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or health maintenance organization medical centers. They may provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry;
 - (v) The independent practice of general or specialized medicine or surgery, or general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery, by businesses comprised of one or more independent health practitioners, other than physicians and dentists; and
 - (vi) Providing ambulatory health care services.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect April 1, 2020.
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** The provisions of RCW 82.32.805 and 82.32.808 do not apply to this act.

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