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<u>SSB 5425</u> - H COMM AMD By Committee on Appropriations

ADOPTED 04/12/2019

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

- 3 "Sec. 1. RCW 70.54.450 and 2016 c 238 s 1 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
 - (1) For the purposes of this section, "maternal mortality" or "maternal death" means a death of a woman while pregnant or within one year of ((delivering or following)) the end of a pregnancy, ((whether or not the woman's death is related to or aggravated by the pregnancy)) from any cause.
 - (2) A maternal mortality review panel is established to conduct comprehensive, multidisciplinary reviews of maternal deaths in Washington to identify factors associated with the deaths and make recommendations for system changes to improve health care services for women in this state. The members of the panel must be appointed by the secretary of the department of health, <u>must include at least one tribal representative</u>, must serve without compensation, and may include at the discretion of the department:
 - (a) ((An obstetrician;
- 19 (b) A physician specializing in maternal fetal medicine;
- 20 (c) A neonatologist;
- 21 (d) A midwife with licensure in the state of Washington;))
- 22 Women's medical, nursing, and service providers;
- 23 (b) Perinatal medical, nursing, and service providers;
- (c) Obstetric medical, nursing, and service providers;
- 25 (d) Newborn or pediatric medical, nursing, and service providers;
- (e) Birthing hospital or licensed birth center representative;
- 27 (f) Coroners, medical examiners, or pathologists;
- 28 (g) Behavioral health and service providers;
- 29 (h) State agency representatives;
- 30 (i) Individuals or organizations that represent the populations
- 31 most affected by pregnancy-related deaths or pregnancy-associated
- 32 <u>deaths and lack of access to maternal health care services;</u>

- 1 <u>(j)</u> A representative from the department of health who works in the field of maternal and child health; <u>and</u>
 - $((\frac{f}{f}))$ <u>(k)</u> A department of health epidemiologist with experience analyzing perinatal data(f
 - (g) A pathologist; and

- (h) A representative of the community mental health centers)).
- (3) The maternal mortality review panel must conduct comprehensive, multidisciplinary reviews of maternal mortality in Washington. The panel may not call witnesses or take testimony from any individual involved in the investigation of a maternal death or enforce any public health standard or criminal law or otherwise participate in any legal proceeding relating to a maternal death.
- (4) (a) Information, documents, proceedings, records, and opinions created, collected, or maintained by the maternity mortality review panel or the department of health in support of the maternal mortality review panel are confidential and are not subject to public inspection or copying under chapter 42.56 RCW and are not subject to discovery or introduction into evidence in any civil or criminal action.
- (b) Any person who was in attendance at a meeting of the maternal mortality review panel or who participated in the creation, collection, or maintenance of the panel's information, documents, proceedings, records, or opinions may not be permitted or required to testify in any civil or criminal action as to the content of such proceedings, or the panel's information, documents, records, or opinions. This subsection does not prevent a member of the panel from testifying in a civil or criminal action concerning facts which form the basis for the panel's proceedings of which the panel member had personal knowledge acquired independently of the panel or which is public information.
- (c) Any person who, in substantial good faith, participates as a member of the maternal mortality review panel or provides information to further the purposes of the maternal mortality review panel may not be subject to an action for civil damages or other relief as a result of the activity or its consequences.
- 36 (d) All meetings, proceedings, and deliberations of the maternal 37 mortality review panel may, at the discretion of the maternal 38 mortality review panel, be confidential and may be conducted in 39 executive session.

- (e) The maternal mortality review panel and ((the secretary of)) the department of health may retain identifiable information regarding facilities where maternal deaths occur, or facilities from which ((the patient was transferred, occur)) a patient whose record is or will be examined by the maternal mortality review panel was transferred, and geographic information on each case ((solely)) for the purposes of ((trending and analysis over time)) determining trends, performing analysis over time, and for quality improvement efforts. All individually identifiable information must be removed before any case review by the panel.
 - (5) The department of health shall review department available data to identify maternal deaths. To aid in determining whether a maternal death was related to or aggravated by the pregnancy, ((and)) whether it was preventable, and to coordinate quality improvement efforts, the department of health has the authority to:

- (a) Request and receive data for specific maternal deaths including, but not limited to, all medical records, autopsy reports, medical examiner reports, coroner reports, and social service records; and
- (b) Request and receive data as described in (a) of this subsection from health care providers, health care facilities, clinics, laboratories, medical examiners, coroners, professions and facilities licensed by the department of health, local health jurisdictions, the health care authority and its licensees and providers, ((and)) the department of social and health services and its licensees and providers, and the department of children, youth, and families and its licensees and providers.
- (6) Upon request by the department of health, health care providers, health care facilities, clinics, laboratories, medical examiners, coroners, professions and facilities licensed by the department of health, local health jurisdictions, the health care authority and its licensees and providers, ((and)) the department of social and health services and its licensees and providers, and the department of children, youth, and families and its licensees and providers must provide all medical records, autopsy reports, medical examiner reports, coroner reports, social services records, information and records related to sexually transmitted diseases, and other data requested for specific maternal deaths as provided for in subsection (5) of this section to the department.

- 1 (7) By ((July 1, 2017)) <u>October 1, 2019</u>, and ((biennially)) <u>every</u> three years thereafter, the maternal mortality review panel must 2 3 submit a report to the secretary of the department of health and the health care committees of the senate and house of representatives. 4 The report must protect the confidentiality of all decedents and 5 6 other participants involved in any incident. The report must be distributed to relevant stakeholder 7 groups for performance improvement. Interim results may be shared ((at)) with the Washington 8 state hospital association coordinated quality improvement program. 9 10 The report must include the following:
 - (a) A description of the maternal deaths reviewed by the panel ((during the preceding twenty-four months)), including statistics and causes of maternal deaths presented in the aggregate, but the report must not disclose any identifying information of patients, decedents, providers, and organizations involved; and

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- (b) Evidence-based system changes and possible legislation to improve maternal outcomes and reduce preventable maternal deaths in Washington.
- (8) Upon the approval of the department of health and with a signed written data-sharing agreement, the department of health may release either data or findings with indirect identifiers, or both, to the centers for disease control and prevention, regional maternal mortality review efforts, local health jurisdictions of Washington state, or tribes at the discretion of the department.
- (a) A written data-sharing agreement under this section must, at a minimum:
- (i) Include a description of the proposed purpose of the request, the scientific justification for the proposal, the type of data needed, and the purpose for which the data will be used;
- 30 <u>(ii) Include the methods to be used to protect the</u> 31 <u>confidentiality and security of the data;</u>
- (iii) Prohibit redisclosure of any identifiers without express written permission from the department of health;
- (iv) Prohibit the recipient of the data from attempting to
 determine the identity of persons or parties whose information is
 included in the data set or use the data in any manner that
 identifies individuals or their family members, or health care
 providers and facilities;

- 1 <u>(v) State that ownership of data provided under this section</u>
 2 <u>remains with the department of health, and is not transferred to</u>
 3 those authorized to receive and use the data under the agreement; and
 - (vi) Require the recipient of the data to include appropriate citations when the data is used in research reports or publications of research findings.
- 7 (b) The department of health may deny a request to share either 8 data or findings, or both, that does not meet the requirements.
 - (c) For the purposes of this subsection:

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- 10 <u>(i) "Direct identifier" means a single data element that</u> 11 identifies an individual person.
- (ii) "Indirect identifier" means a single data element that on its own might not identify an individual person, but when combined with other indirect identifiers is likely to identify an individual person.
- 16 (9) For the purposes of the maternal mortality review, hospitals
 17 and licensed birth centers must make a reasonable and good faith
 18 effort to report all deaths that occur during pregnancy or within
 19 forty-two days of the end of pregnancy to the local coroner or
 20 medical examiner:
- 21 <u>(a) These deaths must be reported within thirty-six hours after</u> 22 death.
- 23 <u>(b) Local coroners or medical examiners to whom the death was</u>
 24 <u>reported must conduct a death investigation, with autopsy strongly</u>
 25 <u>recommended.</u>
- 26 (c) Autopsies must follow the guidelines for performance of an autopsy published by the department of health.
- 28 <u>(d) Reimbursement of these autopsies must be at one hundred</u>
 29 percent to the counties for autopsy services.
- 30 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.02.230 and 2018 c 201 s 8002 are each amended to 31 read as follows:
- (1) Except as provided in this section, RCW 70.02.050, 71.05.445, 32 74.09.295, 70.02.210, 70.02.240, 70.02.250, and 70.02.260, or 33 pursuant to a valid authorization under RCW 70.02.030, the fact of 34 35 admission to a provider for mental health services and all information and records compiled, obtained, or maintained in the 36 course of providing mental health services to either voluntary or 37 involuntary recipients of services at public or private agencies must 38 be confidential. 39

- 1 (2) Information and records related to mental health services, 2 other than those obtained through treatment under chapter 71.34 RCW, 3 may be disclosed only:
 - (a) In communications between qualified professional persons to meet the requirements of chapter 71.05 RCW, in the provision of services or appropriate referrals, or in the course of guardianship proceedings if provided to a professional person:
 - (i) Employed by the facility;

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- (ii) Who has medical responsibility for the patient's care;
- (iii) Who is a designated crisis responder;
- (iv) Who is providing services under chapter 71.24 RCW;
- 12 (v) Who is employed by a state or local correctional facility 13 where the person is confined or supervised; or
- 14 (vi) Who is providing evaluation, treatment, or follow-up 15 services under chapter 10.77 RCW;
 - (b) When the communications regard the special needs of a patient and the necessary circumstances giving rise to such needs and the disclosure is made by a facility providing services to the operator of a facility in which the patient resides or will reside;
 - (c)(i) When the person receiving services, or his or her guardian, designates persons to whom information or records may be released, or if the person is a minor, when his or her parents make such a designation;
- (ii) A public or private agency shall release to a person's next of kin, attorney, personal representative, guardian, or conservator, if any:
- 27 (A) The information that the person is presently a patient in the facility or that the person is seriously physically ill;
 - (B) A statement evaluating the mental and physical condition of the patient, and a statement of the probable duration of the patient's confinement, if such information is requested by the next of kin, attorney, personal representative, guardian, or conservator; and
 - (iii) Other information requested by the next of kin or attorney as may be necessary to decide whether or not proceedings should be instituted to appoint a guardian or conservator;
- 37 (d)(i) To the courts as necessary to the administration of 38 chapter 71.05 RCW or to a court ordering an evaluation or treatment 39 under chapter 10.77 RCW solely for the purpose of preventing the

- entry of any evaluation or treatment order that is inconsistent with any order entered under chapter 71.05 RCW.
- 3 (ii) To a court or its designee in which a motion under chapter 4 10.77 RCW has been made for involuntary medication of a defendant for 5 the purpose of competency restoration.
 - (iii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the purpose of the federal health insurance portability and accountability act;

- (e) (i) When a mental health professional or designated crisis responder is requested by a representative of a law enforcement or corrections agency, including a police officer, sheriff, community corrections officer, a municipal attorney, or prosecuting attorney to undertake an investigation or provide treatment under RCW 71.05.150, 10.31.110, or 71.05.153, the mental health professional or designated crisis responder shall, if requested to do so, advise the representative in writing of the results of the investigation including a statement of reasons for the decision to detain or release the person investigated. The written report must be submitted within seventy-two hours of the completion of the investigation or the request from the law enforcement or corrections representative, whichever occurs later.
- 22 (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the 23 purposes of the federal health insurance portability and 24 accountability act;
 - (f) To the attorney of the detained person;
 - (g) To the prosecuting attorney as necessary to carry out the responsibilities of the office under RCW 71.05.330(2), 71.05.340(1)(b), and 71.05.335. The prosecutor must be provided access to records regarding the committed person's treatment and prognosis, medication, behavior problems, and other records relevant to the issue of whether treatment less restrictive than inpatient treatment is in the best interest of the committed person or others. Information must be disclosed only after giving notice to the committed person and the person's counsel;
 - (h)(i) To appropriate law enforcement agencies and to a person, when the identity of the person is known to the public or private agency, whose health and safety has been threatened, or who is known to have been repeatedly harassed, by the patient. The person may designate a representative to receive the disclosure. The disclosure must be made by the professional person in charge of the public or

- private agency or his or her designee and must include the dates of commitment, admission, discharge, or release, authorized or unauthorized absence from the agency's facility, and only any other information that is pertinent to the threat or harassment. The agency or its employees are not civilly liable for the decision to disclose or not, so long as the decision was reached in good faith and without gross negligence.
 - (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the purposes of the federal health insurance portability and accountability act;

- (i) (i) To appropriate corrections and law enforcement agencies all necessary and relevant information in the event of a crisis or emergent situation that poses a significant and imminent risk to the public. The mental health service agency or its employees are not civilly liable for the decision to disclose or not so long as the decision was reached in good faith and without gross negligence.
- (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the purposes of the health insurance portability and accountability act;
- (j) To the persons designated in RCW 71.05.425 for the purposes described in those sections;
- (k) Upon the death of a person. The person's next of kin, personal representative, guardian, or conservator, if any, must be notified. Next of kin who are of legal age and competent must be notified under this section in the following order: Spouse, parents, children, brothers and sisters, and other relatives according to the degree of relation. Access to all records and information compiled, obtained, or maintained in the course of providing services to a deceased patient are governed by RCW 70.02.140;
- (1) To mark headstones or otherwise memorialize patients interred at state hospital cemeteries. The department of social and health services shall make available the name, date of birth, and date of death of patients buried in state hospital cemeteries fifty years after the death of a patient;
- (m) To law enforcement officers and to prosecuting attorneys as are necessary to enforce RCW 9.41.040(2)(a)(((iii))) (iv). The extent of information that may be released is limited as follows:
- (i) Only the fact, place, and date of involuntary commitment, an official copy of any order or orders of commitment, and an official copy of any written or oral notice of ineligibility to possess a

- firearm that was provided to the person pursuant to RCW 9.41.047(1), must be disclosed upon request;
 - (ii) The law enforcement and prosecuting attorneys may only release the information obtained to the person's attorney as required by court rule and to a jury or judge, if a jury is waived, that presides over any trial at which the person is charged with violating RCW 9.41.040(2)(a)(((iii)))(iv);
- 8 (iii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the 9 purposes of the federal health insurance portability and 10 accountability act;
 - (n) When a patient would otherwise be subject to the provisions of this section and disclosure is necessary for the protection of the patient or others due to his or her unauthorized disappearance from the facility, and his or her whereabouts is unknown, notice of the disappearance, along with relevant information, may be made to relatives, the department of corrections when the person is under the supervision of the department, and governmental law enforcement agencies designated by the physician or psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner in charge of the patient or the professional person in charge of the facility, or his or her professional designee;
 - (o) Pursuant to lawful order of a court;

- (p) To qualified staff members of the department, to the authority, to the director of behavioral health organizations, to resource management services responsible for serving a patient, or to service providers designated by resource management services as necessary to determine the progress and adequacy of treatment and to determine whether the person should be transferred to a less restrictive or more appropriate treatment modality or facility;
- (q) Within the mental health service agency where the patient is receiving treatment, confidential information may be disclosed to persons employed, serving in bona fide training programs, or participating in supervised volunteer programs, at the facility when it is necessary to perform their duties;
- (r) Within the department and the authority as necessary to coordinate treatment for mental illness, developmental disabilities, alcoholism, or substance use disorder of persons who are under the supervision of the department;
- 39 (s) Between the department of social and health services, the 40 department of children, youth, and families, and the health care Code Rev/AF:eab 9 H-2815.1/19

authority as necessary to coordinate treatment for mental illness, developmental disabilities, alcoholism, or drug abuse of persons who are under the supervision of the department of social and health services or the department of children, youth, and families;

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- (t) To a licensed physician or psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner who has determined that the life or health of the person is in danger and that treatment without the information and records related to mental health services could be injurious to the patient's health. Disclosure must be limited to the portions of the records necessary to meet the medical emergency;
- (u)(i) Consistent with the requirements of the federal health insurance portability and accountability act, to:
- (A) A health care provider who is providing care to a patient, or to whom a patient has been referred for evaluation or treatment; or
- (B) Any other person who is working in a care coordinator role for a health care facility or health care provider or is under an agreement pursuant to the federal health insurance portability and accountability act with a health care facility or a health care provider and requires the information and records to assure coordinated care and treatment of that patient.
- (ii) A person authorized to use or disclose information and records related to mental health services under this subsection (2)(u) must take appropriate steps to protect the information and records relating to mental health services.
- (iii) Psychotherapy notes may not be released without authorization of the patient who is the subject of the request for release of information;
- (v) To administrative and office support staff designated to obtain medical records for those licensed professionals listed in (u) of this subsection;
- 31 To a facility that is to receive a person (W) 32 involuntarily committed under chapter 71.05 RCW, or upon transfer of 33 the person from one evaluation and treatment facility to another. The release of records under this subsection is limited to the 34 information and records related to mental health services required by 35 36 law, a record or summary of all somatic treatments, and a discharge summary. The discharge summary may include a statement of the 37 patient's problem, the treatment goals, the type of treatment which 38 39 has been provided, and recommendation for future treatment, but may not include the patient's complete treatment record; 40

(x) To the person's counsel or guardian ad litem, without modification, at any time in order to prepare for involuntary commitment or recommitment proceedings, reexaminations, appeals, or other actions relating to detention, admission, commitment, or patient's rights under chapter 71.05 RCW;

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- (y) To staff members of the protection and advocacy agency or to staff members of a private, nonprofit corporation for the purpose of protecting and advocating the rights of persons with mental disorders or developmental disabilities. Resource management services may limit the release of information to the name, birthdate, and county of residence of the patient, information regarding whether the patient was voluntarily admitted, or involuntarily committed, the date and place of admission, placement, or commitment, the name and address of a guardian of the patient, and the date and place of the guardian's appointment. Any staff member who wishes to obtain additional information must notify the patient's resource management services in writing of the request and of the resource management services' right to object. The staff member shall send the notice by mail to the quardian's address. If the quardian does not object in writing within fifteen days after the notice is mailed, the staff member may obtain the additional information. If the guardian objects in writing within fifteen days after the notice is mailed, the staff member may not obtain the additional information;
- (z) To all current treating providers of the patient with prescriptive authority who have written a prescription for the patient within the last twelve months. For purposes of coordinating health care, the department or the authority may release without written authorization of the patient, information acquired for billing and collection purposes as described in RCW 70.02.050(1)(d). The department, or the authority, if applicable, shall notify the patient that billing and collection information has been released to named providers, and provide the substance of the information released and the dates of such release. Neither the department nor the authority may release counseling, inpatient psychiatric hospitalization, or drug and alcohol treatment information without a signed written release from the client;
- (aa) (i) To the secretary of social and health services and the director of the health care authority for either program evaluation or research, or both so long as the secretary or director, where applicable, adopts rules for the conduct of the evaluation or Code Rev/AF:eab

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research, or both. Such rules must include, but need not be limited to, the requirement that all evaluators and researchers sign an oath of confidentiality substantially as follows:

"As a condition of conducting evaluation or research concerning persons who have received services from (fill in the facility, agency, or person) I, , agree not to divulge, publish, or otherwise make known to unauthorized persons or the public any information obtained in the course of such evaluation or research regarding persons who have received services such that the person who received such services is identifiable.

I recognize that unauthorized release of confidential information may subject me to civil liability under the provisions of state law.

13 /s/ "

- (ii) Nothing in this chapter may be construed to prohibit the compilation and publication of statistical data for use by government or researchers under standards, including standards to assure maintenance of confidentiality, set forth by the secretary, or director, where applicable;
- 19 (bb) To any person if the conditions in RCW 70.02.205 are met;
- 20 (cc) To the secretary of health for the purposes of the maternal 21 mortality review panel established in RCW 70.54.450.
 - (3) Whenever federal law or federal regulations restrict the release of information contained in the information and records related to mental health services of any patient who receives treatment for chemical dependency, the department or the authority may restrict the release of the information as necessary to comply with federal law and regulations.
 - (4) Civil liability and immunity for the release of information about a particular person who is committed to the department of social and health services or the authority under RCW 71.05.280(3) and 71.05.320(4)(c) after dismissal of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, is governed by RCW 4.24.550.
 - (5) The fact of admission to a provider of mental health services, as well as all records, files, evidence, findings, or orders made, prepared, collected, or maintained pursuant to chapter 71.05 RCW are not admissible as evidence in any legal proceeding outside that chapter without the written authorization of the person who was the subject of the proceeding except as provided in RCW 70.02.260, in a subsequent criminal prosecution of a person committed

- pursuant to RCW 71.05.280(3) or 71.05.320(4)(c) on charges that were dismissed pursuant to chapter 10.77 RCW due to incompetency to stand 2 trial, in a civil commitment proceeding pursuant to chapter 71.09 3 RCW, or, in the case of a minor, a guardianship or dependency 4 proceeding. The records and files maintained in any court proceeding 5 6 pursuant to chapter 71.05 RCW must be confidential and available
- of the proceeding or his or her attorney. In addition, the court may 8

subsequent to such proceedings only to the person who was the subject

- order the subsequent release or use of such records or files only 9
- upon good cause shown if the court finds that appropriate safeguards 10 11 for strict confidentiality are and will be maintained.
- 12 (6)(a) Except as provided in RCW 4.24.550, any person may bring an action against an individual who has willfully released 13 confidential information or records concerning him or her 14 violation of the provisions of this section, for the greater of the 15 16 following amounts:
 - (i) One thousand dollars; or

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- (ii) Three times the amount of actual damages sustained, if any.
- (b) It is not a prerequisite to recovery under this subsection that the plaintiff suffered or was threatened with special, as contrasted with general, damages.
 - (c) Any person may bring an action to enjoin the release of confidential information or records concerning him or her or his or her ward, in violation of the provisions of this section, and may in the same action seek damages as provided in this subsection.
- (d) The court may award to the plaintiff, should he or she prevail in any action authorized by this subsection, reasonable attorney fees in addition to those otherwise provided by law.
- 29 (e) If an action is brought under this subsection, no action may be brought under RCW 70.02.170. 30
- <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** 2016 c 238 s 4 (uncodified) is repealed. 31
- **Sec. 4.** RCW 68.50.104 and 2001 c 82 s 2 are each amended to read 32 33 as follows:
- 34 (1) The cost of autopsy shall be borne by the county in which the autopsy is performed, except when requested by the department of 35 labor and industries, in which case, the department shall bear the 36 37 cost of such autopsy.

- 1 (2) (a) Except as provided in (((c))) (b) of this subsection, when 2 the county bears the cost of an autopsy, it shall be reimbursed from 3 the death investigations account, established by RCW 43.79.445, as 4 follows:
- 5 (((a))) <u>(i)</u> Up to forty percent of the cost of contracting for the services of a pathologist to perform an autopsy;
- 7 $((\frac{b}{b}))$ (ii) Up to twenty-five percent of the salary of 8 pathologists who are primarily engaged in performing autopsies and 9 are $((\frac{b}{b}))$ (A) county coroners or county medical examiners, or $((\frac{b}{b}))$ (B) employees of a county coroner or county medical examiner; and
- 12 (((c))) <u>(iii) One hundred percent of the cost of autopsies</u>
 13 conducted under RCW 70.54.450.
- 14 <u>(b)</u> When the county bears the cost of an autopsy of a child under the age of three whose death was sudden and unexplained, the county shall be reimbursed for the expenses of the autopsy when the death scene investigation and the autopsy have been conducted under RCW 43.103.100 (4) and (5), and the autopsy has been done at a facility designed for the performance of autopsies.
- 20 <u>(3)</u> Payments from the account shall be made pursuant to biennial appropriation: PROVIDED, That no county may reduce funds appropriated for this purpose below 1983 budgeted levels.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. If specific funding for the purposes of this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not provided by June 30, 2019, in the omnibus appropriations act, this act is null and void."
- 27 Correct the title.

 $\underline{\text{EFFECT:}}$ Adds a null and void clause. The bill is null and void unless funded in the budget.

--- END ---