<u>2SHB 2157</u> - H AMD **9876**

By Representative Stokesbary

1 On page 33, after line 18, insert the following:

2 3

"Part VII

Royalty Income on Prewritten Computer Software

4 Sec. 701. RCW 82.04.050 and 2017 3rd sp.s. c 37 s 1201 are each 5 amended to read as follows:

(1) (a) "Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means every sale of 6 tangible personal property (including articles produced, fabricated, 7 or imprinted) to all persons irrespective of the nature of their 8 business and including, among others, without limiting the scope 9 who install, repair, clean, 10 hereof, persons alter, improve, 11 construct, or decorate real or personal property of or for consumers 12 other than a sale to a person who:

(i) Purchases for the purpose of resale as tangible personal property in the regular course of business without intervening use by such person, but a purchase for the purpose of resale by a regional transit authority under RCW 81.112.300 is not a sale for resale; or

17 (ii) Installs, repairs, cleans, alters, imprints, improves, 18 constructs, or decorates real or personal property of or for 19 consumers, if such tangible personal property becomes an ingredient 20 or component of such real or personal property without intervening 21 use by such person; or

(iii) Purchases for the purpose of consuming the property purchased in producing for sale as a new article of tangible personal property or substance, of which such property becomes an ingredient or component or is a chemical used in processing, when the primary purpose of such chemical is to create a chemical reaction directly through contact with an ingredient of a new article being produced for sale; or

(iv) Purchases for the purpose of consuming the property purchased in producing ferrosilicon which is subsequently used in producing magnesium for sale, if the primary purpose of such property

1 is to create a chemical reaction directly through contact with an 2 ingredient of ferrosilicon; or

3 (v) Purchases for the purpose of providing the property to 4 consumers as part of competitive telephone service, as defined in RCW 5 82.04.065; or

6 (vi) Purchases for the purpose of satisfying the person's 7 obligations under an extended warranty as defined in subsection (7) 8 of this section, if such tangible personal property replaces or 9 becomes an ingredient or component of property covered by the 10 extended warranty without intervening use by such person.

11 (b) The term includes every sale of tangible personal property 12 that is used or consumed or to be used or consumed in the performance 13 of any activity defined as a "sale at retail" or "retail sale" even 14 though such property is resold or used as provided in (a)(i) through 15 (vi) of this subsection following such use.

16 (c) The term also means every sale of tangible personal property 17 to persons engaged in any business that is taxable under RCW 18 82.04.280(1) (a), (b), and (g), 82.04.290, and 82.04.2908.

19 (2) The term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" includes the sale 20 of or charge made for tangible personal property consumed and/or for 21 labor and services rendered in respect to the following:

(a) The installing, repairing, cleaning, altering, imprinting, or improving of tangible personal property of or for consumers, including charges made for the mere use of facilities in respect thereto, but excluding charges made for the use of self-service laundry facilities, and also excluding sales of laundry service to nonprofit health care facilities, and excluding services rendered in respect to live animals, birds and insects;

29 (b) The constructing, repairing, decorating, or improving of new or existing buildings or other structures under, upon, or above real 30 31 property of or for consumers, including the installing or attaching of any article of tangible personal property therein or thereto, 32 whether or not such personal property becomes a part of the realty by 33 virtue of installation, and also includes the sale of services or 34 charges made for the clearing of land and the moving of earth 35 excepting the mere leveling of land used in commercial farming or 36 37 agriculture;

(c) The constructing, repairing, or improving of any structure
upon, above, or under any real property owned by an owner who conveys
the property by title, possession, or any other means to the person
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performing such construction, repair, or improvement for the purpose of performing such construction, repair, or improvement and the property is then reconveyed by title, possession, or any other means to the original owner;

(d) The cleaning, fumigating, razing, or moving of existing 5 6 buildings or structures, but does not include the charge made for janitorial services; and for purposes of this section the term 7 "janitorial services" means those cleaning and caretaking services 8 ordinarily performed by commercial janitor service businesses 9 including, but not limited to, wall and window washing, floor 10 cleaning and waxing, and the cleaning in place of rugs, drapes and 11 12 upholstery. The term "janitorial services" does not include painting, papering, repairing, furnace or septic tank cleaning, snow removal or 13 14 sandblasting;

15 (e) Automobile towing and similar automotive transportation 16 services, but not in respect to those required to report and pay 17 taxes under chapter 82.16 RCW;

(f) The furnishing of lodging and all other services by a hotel, 18 rooming house, tourist court, motel, trailer camp, and the granting 19 of any similar license to use real property, as distinguished from 20 the renting or leasing of real property, and it is presumed that the 21 occupancy of real property for a continuous period of one month or 22 more constitutes a rental or lease of real property and not a mere 23 24 license to use or enjoy the same. For the purposes of this 25 subsection, it is presumed that the sale of and charge made for the 26 furnishing of lodging for a continuous period of one month or more to a person is a rental or lease of real property and not a mere license 27 28 to enjoy the same;

(g) The installing, repairing, altering, or improving of digital goods for consumers;

31 (h) Persons taxable under (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g) of this subsection when such sales or charges are for property, labor 32 and services which are used or consumed in whole or in part by such 33 persons in the performance of any activity defined as a "sale at 34 retail" or "retail sale" even though such property, labor and 35 services may be resold after such use or consumption. Nothing 36 contained in this subsection may be construed to modify subsection 37 (1) of this section and nothing contained in subsection (1) of this 38 section may be construed to modify this subsection. 39

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1 (3) The term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" includes the sale 2 of or charge made for personal, business, or professional services 3 including amounts designated as interest, rents, fees, admission, and 4 other service emoluments however designated, received by persons 5 engaging in the following business activities:

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(a) Abstract, title insurance, and escrow services;

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(b) Credit bureau services;

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(c) Automobile parking and storage garage services;

9 (d) Landscape maintenance and horticultural services but 10 excluding (i) horticultural services provided to farmers and (ii) 11 pruning, trimming, repairing, removing, and clearing of trees and 12 brush near electric transmission or distribution lines or equipment, 13 if performed by or at the direction of an electric utility;

14 (e) Service charges associated with tickets to professional 15 sporting events;

16 (f) The following personal services: Tanning salon services, 17 tattoo parlor services, steam bath services, turkish bath services, 18 escort services, and dating services; and

(g) (i) Operating an athletic or fitness facility, including all charges for the use of such a facility or for any associated services and amenities, except as provided in (g) (ii) of this subsection.

(ii) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in (g)(i) of this subsection (3), the term "sale at retail" and "retail sale" under this subsection does not include:

(A) Separately stated charges for the use of an athletic or
fitness facility where such use is primarily for a purpose other than
engaging in or receiving instruction in a physical fitness activity;

(B) Separately stated charges for the use of a discrete portion of an athletic or fitness facility, other than a pool, where such discrete portion of the facility does not by itself meet the definition of "athletic or fitness facility" in this subsection;

32 (C) Separately stated charges for services, such as advertising, 33 massage, nutritional consulting, and body composition testing, that 34 do not require the customer to engage in physical fitness activities 35 to receive the service. The exclusion in this subsection 36 (3)(g)(ii)(C) does not apply to personal training services and 37 instruction in a physical fitness activity;

(D) Separately stated charges for physical therapy provided by a
physical therapist, as those terms are defined in RCW 18.74.010, or
occupational therapy provided by an occupational therapy
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1 practitioner, as those terms are defined in RCW 18.59.020, when 2 performed pursuant to a referral from an authorized health care 3 practitioner or in consultation with an authorized health care 4 practitioner. For the purposes of this subsection (3)(g)(ii)(D), an 5 authorized health care practitioner means a health care practitioner 6 licensed under chapter 18.83, 18.25, 18.36A, 18.57, 18.57A, 18.71, or 7 18.71A RCW;

8 (E) Rent or association fees charged by a landlord or residential 9 association to a tenant or residential owner with access to an 10 athletic or fitness facility maintained by the landlord or 11 residential association, unless the rent or fee varies depending on 12 whether the tenant or owner has access to the facility;

(F) Services provided in the regular course of employment by an employee with access to an athletic or fitness facility maintained by the employer for use without charge by its employees or their family members;

(G) The provision of access to an athletic or fitness facility by 17 an educational institution to its students and staff. However, 18 charges made by an educational institution to its alumni or other 19 members of the public for the use of any of the educational 20 21 institution's athletic or fitness facilities are a retail sale under 22 this subsection (3)(q). For purposes of this subsection 23 (3)(g)(ii)(G), "educational institution" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.04.170; 24

(H) Yoga, chi gong, or martial arts classes, training, or events held at a community center, park, school gymnasium, college or university, hospital or other medical facility, private residence, or any other facility that is not operated within and as part of an athletic or fitness facility.

30 (iii) Nothing in (g)(ii) of this subsection (3) may be construed 31 to affect the taxation of sales made by the operator of an athletic 32 or fitness facility, where such sales are defined as a retail sale 33 under any provision of this section other than this subsection (3).

34 (iv) For the purposes of this subsection (3)(g), the following 35 definitions apply:

(A) "Athletic or fitness facility" means an indoor or outdoor
facility or portion of a facility that is primarily used for:
Exercise classes; strength and conditioning programs; personal
training services; tennis, racquetball, handball, squash, or
pickleball; or other activities requiring the use of exercise or
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strength training equipment, such as treadmills, elliptical machines, stair climbers, stationary cycles, rowing machines, pilates equipment, balls, climbing ropes, jump ropes, and weightlifting equipment.

5 (B) "Martial arts" means any of the various systems of training 6 for physical combat or self-defense. "Martial arts" includes, but is 7 not limited to, karate, kung fu, tae kwon do, Krav Maga, boxing, 8 kickboxing, jujitsu, shootfighting, wrestling, aikido, judo, hapkido, 9 Kendo, tai chi, and mixed martial arts.

10 (C) "Physical fitness activities" means activities that involve 11 physical exertion for the purpose of improving or maintaining the 12 general fitness, strength, flexibility, conditioning, or health of 13 the participant. "Physical fitness activities" includes participating 14 in yoga, chi gong, or martial arts.

15 (4)(a) The term also includes the renting or leasing of tangible 16 personal property to consumers.

(b) The term does not include the renting or leasing of tangible personal property where the lease or rental is for the purpose of sublease or subrent.

20 (5) The term also includes the providing of "competitive 21 telephone service," "telecommunications service," or "ancillary 22 services," as those terms are defined in RCW 82.04.065, to consumers.

(6) (a) Subject to the limitations of (b) of this subsection, the 23 term also includes the sale of prewritten computer software to a 24 25 consumer, regardless of the method of delivery to the end user. For purposes of (a) and (b) of this subsection, the sale of prewritten 26 computer software includes the sale of or charge made for a key or an 27 enabling or activation code, where the key or code is required to 28 29 activate prewritten computer software and put the software into use. There is no separate sale of the key or code from the prewritten 30 31 computer software, regardless of how the sale may be characterized by 32 the vendor or by the purchaser.

33 (b) The term "retail sale" does not include the sale of or charge 34 made for:

35 (i) Custom software; ((or))

36 (ii) The customization of prewritten computer software; or

37 <u>(iii) Prewritten computer software if the seller:</u>

38 <u>(A) Has been registered with the department in Washington state</u> 39 <u>for at least thirty-seven years;</u>

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1 <u>(B) Had, at any time after the effective date of this section,</u> 2 <u>combined employment in this state of at least forty thousand full-</u> 3 <u>time and part-time employees, based on data reported to the</u> 4 <u>employment security department; and</u>

5 <u>(C) Engages primarily in the development, sales, and licensing of</u> 6 <u>computer software and services</u>.

7 (c)(i) The term also includes the charge made to consumers for 8 the right to access and use prewritten computer software, where 9 possession of the software is maintained by the seller or a third 10 party, regardless of whether the charge for the service is on a per 11 use, per user, per license, subscription, or some other basis.

(ii) (A) The service described in (c) (i) of this subsection (6) includes the right to access and use prewritten computer software to perform data processing.

(B) For purposes of this subsection (6)(c)(ii), "data processing" means the systematic performance of operations on data to extract the required information in an appropriate form or to convert the data to usable information. Data processing includes check processing, image processing, form processing, survey processing, payroll processing, claim processing, and similar activities.

21 (7) The term also includes the sale of or charge made for an extended warranty to a consumer. For purposes of this subsection, 22 "extended warranty" means an agreement for a specified duration to 23 perform the replacement or repair of tangible personal property at no 24 25 additional charge or a reduced charge for tangible personal property, labor, or both, or to provide indemnification for the replacement or 26 repair of tangible personal property, based on the occurrence of 27 specified events. The term "extended warranty" does not include an 28 29 agreement, otherwise meeting the definition of extended warranty in this subsection, if no separate charge is made for the agreement and 30 31 the value of the agreement is included in the sales price of the tangible personal property covered by the agreement. For purposes of 32 33 this subsection, "sales price" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.08.010. 34

35 (8) (a) The term also includes the following sales to consumers of 36 digital goods, digital codes, and digital automated services:

37 (i) Sales in which the seller has granted the purchaser the right 38 of permanent use;

39 (ii) Sales in which the seller has granted the purchaser a right 40 of use that is less than permanent;

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1 (iii) Sales in which the purchaser is not obligated to make 2 continued payment as a condition of the sale; and

3 (iv) Sales in which the purchaser is obligated to make continued 4 payment as a condition of the sale.

5 (b) A retail sale of digital goods, digital codes, or digital 6 automated services under this subsection (8) includes any services 7 provided by the seller exclusively in connection with the digital 8 goods, digital codes, or digital automated services, whether or not a 9 separate charge is made for such services.

10 (c) For purposes of this subsection, "permanent" means perpetual 11 or for an indefinite or unspecified length of time. A right of 12 permanent use is presumed to have been granted unless the agreement 13 between the seller and the purchaser specifies or the circumstances 14 surrounding the transaction suggest or indicate that the right to use 15 terminates on the occurrence of a condition subsequent.

(9) The term also includes the charge made for providing tangible personal property along with an operator for a fixed or indeterminate period of time. A consideration of this is that the operator is necessary for the tangible personal property to perform as designed. For the purpose of this subsection (9), an operator must do more than maintain, inspect, or set up the tangible personal property.

(10) The term does not include the sale of or charge made for 22 23 labor and services rendered in respect to the building, repairing, or improving of any street, place, road, highway, easement, right-of-24 25 way, mass public transportation terminal or parking facility, bridge, 26 tunnel, or trestle which is owned by a municipal corporation or political subdivision of the state or by the United States and which 27 is used or to be used primarily for foot or vehicular traffic 28 29 including mass transportation vehicles of any kind.

(11) The term also does not include sales of chemical sprays or 30 31 washes to persons for the purpose of postharvest treatment of fruit for the prevention of scald, fungus, mold, or decay, nor does it 32 33 include sales of feed, seed, seedlings, fertilizer, agents for enhanced pollination including insects such as bees, and spray 34 materials to: (a) Persons who participate in the federal conservation 35 reserve program, the environmental quality incentives program, the 36 wetlands reserve program, and the wildlife habitat incentives 37 program, or their successors administered by the United States 38 department of agriculture; (b) farmers for the purpose of producing 39 for sale any agricultural product; (c) farmers for the purpose of 40 H-3084.3/19 3rd draft Code Rev/JA:eab 8

providing bee pollination services; and (d) farmers acting under cooperative habitat development or access contracts with an organization exempt from federal income tax under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code or the Washington state department of fish and wildlife to produce or improve wildlife habitat on land that the farmer owns or leases.

(12) The term does not include the sale of or charge made for 7 labor and services rendered in respect to the constructing, 8 repairing, decorating, or improving of new or existing buildings or 9 other structures under, upon, or above real property of or for the 10 11 United States, any instrumentality thereof, or a county or city 12 housing authority created pursuant to chapter 35.82 RCW, including the installing, or attaching of any article of tangible personal 13 property therein or thereto, whether or not such personal property 14 becomes a part of the realty by virtue of installation. Nor does the 15 16 term include the sale of services or charges made for the clearing of 17 land and the moving of earth of or for the United States, any instrumentality thereof, or a county or city housing authority. Nor 18 does the term include the sale of services or charges made for 19 cleaning up for the United States, or its instrumentalities, 20 21 radioactive waste and other by-products of weapons production and 22 nuclear research and development.

(13) The term does not include the sale of or charge made for labor, services, or tangible personal property pursuant to agreements providing maintenance services for bus, rail, or rail fixed guideway equipment when a regional transit authority is the recipient of the labor, services, or tangible personal property, and a transit agency, as defined in RCW 81.104.015, performs the labor or services.

(14) The term does not include the sale for resale of any service described in this section if the sale would otherwise constitute a "sale at retail" and "retail sale" under this section.

32 (15) (a) The term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" includes amounts charged, however labeled, to consumers to engage in any of 33 the activities listed in this subsection (15)(a), including the 34 furnishing of any associated equipment or, except as otherwise 35 provided in this subsection, providing instruction 36 in such activities, where such charges are not otherwise defined as a "sale 37 at retail" or "retail sale" in this section: 38

39 (i) (A) Golf, including any variant in which either golf balls or 40 golf clubs are used, such as miniature golf, hitting golf balls at a Code Rev/JA:eab 9 H-3084.3/19 3rd draft

driving range, and golf simulators, and including fees charged by a 1 golf course to a player for using his or her own cart. However, 2 charges for golf instruction are not a retail sale, provided that if 3 the instruction involves the use of a golfing facility that would 4 otherwise require the payment of a fee, such as green fees or driving 5 range fees, such fees, including the applicable retail sales tax, 6 7 must be separately identified and charged by the golfing facility operator to the instructor or the person receiving the instruction. 8

(B) Notwithstanding (a) (i) (A) of this subsection (15) and except 9 as otherwise provided in this subsection (15)(a)(i)(B), the term 10 11 "sale at retail" or "retail sale" does not include amounts charged to participate in, or conduct, a golf tournament or other competitive 12 event. However, amounts paid by event participants to the golf 13 facility operator are retail sales under this subsection (15)(a)(i). 14 Likewise, amounts paid by the event organizer to the golf facility 15 16 are retail sales under this subsection (15)(a)(i), if such amounts 17 vary based on the number of event participants;

18 (ii) Ballooning, hang gliding, indoor or outdoor sky diving, 19 paragliding, parasailing, and similar activities;

20 (iii) Air hockey, billiards, pool, foosball, darts, shuffleboard, 21 ping pong, and similar games;

22 (iv) Access to amusement park, theme park, and water park facilities, including but not limited to charges for admission and 23 locker or cabana rentals. Discrete charges for rides or other 24 25 attractions or entertainment that are in addition to the charge for admission are not a retail sale under this subsection (15)(a)(iv). 26 For the purposes of this subsection, an amusement park or theme park 27 is a location that provides permanently affixed amusement rides, 28 29 games, and other entertainment, but does not include parks or zoos for which the primary purpose is the exhibition of wildlife, or 30 31 fairs, carnivals, and festivals as defined in (b)(i) of this subsection; 32

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(v) Batting cage activities;

(vi) Bowling, but not including competitive events, except that amounts paid by the event participants to the bowling alley operator are retail sales under this subsection (15) (a) (vi). Likewise, amounts paid by the event organizer to the operator of the bowling alley are retail sales under this subsection (15) (a) (vi), if such amounts vary based on the number of event participants;

(vii) Climbing on artificial climbing structures, whether indoors
or outdoors;

3 (viii) Day trips for sightseeing purposes;

4 (ix) Bungee jumping, zip lining, and riding inside a ball, 5 whether inflatable or otherwise;

6 (x) Horseback riding offered to the public, where the seller 7 furnishes the horse to the buyer and providing instruction is not the 8 primary focus of the activity, including guided rides, but not 9 including therapeutic horseback riding provided by an instructor 10 certified by a nonprofit organization that offers national or 11 international certification for therapeutic riding instructors;

12 (xi) Fishing, including providing access to private fishing areas 13 and charter or guided fishing, except that fishing contests and 14 license fees imposed by a government entity are not a retail sale 15 under this subsection;

16 (xii) Guided hunting and hunting at game farms and shooting 17 preserves, except that hunting contests and license fees imposed by a 18 government entity are not a retail sale under this subsection;

(xiii) Swimming, but only in respect to (A) recreational or 19 fitness swimming that is open to the public, such as open swim, lap 20 21 swimming, and special events like kids night out and pool parties 22 during open swim time, and (B) pool parties for private events, such as birthdays, family gatherings, and employee outings. Fees for 23 lessons, to participate in swim meets and 24 swimming other 25 competitions, or to join a swim team, club, or aquatic facility are not retail sales under this subsection (15)(a)(xiii); 26

27 (xiv) Go-karting, bumper cars, and other motorized activities 28 where the seller provides the vehicle and the premises where the 29 buyer will operate the vehicle;

(xv) Indoor or outdoor playground activities, such as inflatable 30 31 bounce structures and other inflatables; mazes; trampolines; slides; 32 ball pits; games of tag, including laser tag and soft-dart tag; and human gyroscope rides, regardless of whether such activities occur at 33 the seller's place of business, but not including playground 34 activities provided for children by a licensed child day care center 35 36 or licensed family day care provider as those terms are defined in RCW ((43.215.010)) 43.216.010; 37

38 (xvi) Shooting sports and activities, such as target shooting, 39 skeet, trap, sporting clays, "5" stand, and archery, but only in 40 respect to discrete charges to members of the public to engage in Code Rev/JA:eab 11 H-3084.3/19 3rd draft 1 these activities, but not including fees to enter a competitive 2 event, instruction that is entirely or predominately classroom based, 3 or to join or renew a membership at a club, range, or other facility; 4 (xvii) Paintball and airsoft activities;

5 (xviii) Skating, including ice skating, roller skating, and 6 inline skating, but only in respect to discrete charges to members of 7 the public to engage in skating activities, but not including skating 8 lessons, competitive events, team activities, or fees to join or 9 renew a membership at a skating facility, club, or other 10 organization;

(xix) Nonmotorized snow sports and activities, such as downhill 11 and cross-country skiing, snowboarding, ski jumping, sledding, snow 12 tubing, snowshoeing, and similar snow sports and activities, whether 13 engaged in outdoors or in an indoor facility with or without snow, 14 but only in respect to discrete charges to the public for the use of 15 16 land or facilities to engage in nonmotorized snow sports and 17 activities, such as fees, however labeled, for the use of ski lifts and tows and daily or season passes for access to trails or other 18 19 areas where nonmotorized snow sports and activities are conducted. However, fees for the following are not retail sales under this 20 21 subsection (15) (a) (xix): (A) Instructional lessons; (B) permits 22 issued by a governmental entity to park a vehicle on or access public lands; and (C) permits or leases granted by an owner of private 23 24 timberland for recreational access to areas used primarily for 25 growing and harvesting timber; and

26 (xx) Scuba diving; snorkeling; river rafting; surfing; 27 kiteboarding; flyboarding; water slides; inflatables, such as water 28 pillows, water trampolines, and water rollers; and similar water 29 sports and activities.

30 (b) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this subsection 31 (15), the term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" does not include 32 charges:

(i) Made for admission to, and rides or attractions at, fairs, carnivals, and festivals. For the purposes of this subsection, fairs, carnivals, and festivals are events that do not exceed twenty-one days and a majority of the amusement rides, if any, are not affixed to real property;

38 (ii) Made by an educational institution to its students and staff 39 for activities defined as retail sales by (a)(i) through (xx) of this 40 subsection. However, charges made by an educational institution to Code Rev/JA:eab 12 H-3084.3/19 3rd draft 1 its alumni or other members of the general public for these activities are a retail sale under this subsection (15). For purposes 2 of this subsection (15)(b)(ii), "educational institution" has the 3 same meaning as in RCW 82.04.170; 4

(iii) Made by a vocational school for commercial diver training 5 6 that is licensed by the workforce training and education coordinating board under chapter 28C.10 RCW; or 7

(iv) Made for day camps offered by a nonprofit organization or 8 state or local governmental entity that provide youth not older than 9 age eighteen, or that are focused on providing individuals with 10 disabilities or mental illness, the opportunity to participate in a 11 12 variety of supervised activities.

13 Sec. 702. RCW 82.04.2907 and 2015 3rd sp.s. c 5 s 101 are each amended to read as follows: 14

15 (1) Upon every person engaging within this state in the business 16 of receiving income from royalties, the amount of tax with respect to 17 the business is equal to the gross income from royalties multiplied by the rate provided in RCW 82.04.290(2)(a). 18

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(2) For the purposes of this section $((\tau))$:

20 (a) (i) "Gross income from royalties" means compensation for the 21 use of intangible property, including:

(A) Charges in the nature of royalties, regardless of where the 22 intangible property will be used((. For purposes of this subsection, 23 "intangible property" includes copyrights, patents, licenses, 24 franchises, trademarks, trade names, and similar items. "Gross income 25 from royalties" does not include compensation for any natural 26 27 resource, the licensing of prewritten computer software to the end user, or the licensing of digital goods, digital codes, or digital 28 29 automated services to the end user as defined in RCW 82.04.190(11)); 30 and

(B) The sale of prewritten computer software to a consumer by a 31 "qualified person", regardless of the method of delivery to the end 32 user. The sale of prewritten computer software includes the sale of 33 or charge made for a key or an enabling or activation code, where the 34 key or code is required to activate prewritten computer software and 35 put the software into use. There is no separate sale of the key or 36 code from the prewritten computer software, regardless of how the 37 38 sale may be characterized by the vendor or by the purchaser;

1	(ii) "Gross income from royalties" does not include compensation
2	for any natural resource or the licensing of digital goods, digital
3	codes, or digital automated services to the end user as defined in
4	<u>RCW 82.04.190(11);</u>
5	(b) "Intangible property" includes copyrights, patents, licenses,
6	franchises, trademarks, trade names, and similar items; and
7	(c) "Qualified person" means any person for whom all of the
8	following apply:
9	(i) The person has been registered with the department in
10	Washington state for at least thirty-seven years;
11	(ii) At any time after the effective date of this section
12	combined employment in this state of at least forty thousand full-
13	time and part-time employees, based on data reported to the
14	employment security department; and
15	(iii) The business activities of the person primarily include the
16	development, sales, and licensing of computer software and services."
1 7	Denumbers the newsising news and easting concerntingly served
17	Renumber the remaining part and sections consecutively, correct
18	any internal references accordingly, and correct the title.
19	On page 33, line 25, after "IV," strike "and VI" and insert "VI,
20	and VII"
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<u>EFFECT:</u> Requires that business and occupation tax must be paid by qualified persons on the royalties income from prewritten computer software. Removes the sale of prewritten computer software by qualified persons from the definition of retail sale.

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