## SENATE BILL 6582

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2018 Regular Session

By Senators Chase, Saldaña, and Hasegawa

Read first time 01/30/18. Referred to Committee on Higher Education & Workforce Development.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the criminal history of applicants to
- 2 institutions of higher education; and adding a new chapter to Title
- 3 28B RCW.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** The definitions in this section apply
- 6 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires 7 otherwise.
- 8 (1) "Admissions application" means an individual application to
- 9 enroll as an undergraduate or graduate student at an institution of 10 higher education.
- 11 (2) "Criminal record" or "criminal history" includes any record
- 12 about a citation or arrest for criminal conduct, including any
- 13 records relating to probable cause to arrest, and includes any record
- 14 about a criminal or juvenile case filed with any court, whether or
- 15 not the case resulted in a finding of guilt.
- 16 (3) "Institutions of higher education" means the state
- 17 universities, the regional universities, The Evergreen State College,
- 18 the community colleges, and the technical colleges that receive state
- 19 funds.
- 20 (4) "Third-party admissions application" means an admissions
- 21 application not controlled by the institution.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, an institution of higher education may not use an initial admissions application that requests information about the criminal history of the applicant.
- (2) An institution of higher education may, but is not required 5 6 to, use a third-party admissions application that contains information about the criminal history of the applicant if the 7 institution of higher education posts a notice on its web site 8 institution of higher education 9 that the automatically or unreasonably deny an applicant's admission or 10 11 restrict access to campus residency based on an applicant's criminal 12 history.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. (1) After an applicant has otherwise been determined to be qualified for admission, an institution of higher education may, but is not required to, inquire into or obtain information about an applicant's criminal conviction history for the purpose of:
- 18 (a) Accepting or denying an applicant for admission to the 19 institution of higher education or restricting access to campus 20 residency; or
- 21 (b) Offering supportive counseling or services to help 22 rehabilitate and educate the student on barriers a criminal record 23 may present.

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- (2) After inquiring into or obtaining information under this section, an institution of higher education may not automatically or unreasonably deny an applicant's admission or restrict access to campus residency based on that applicant's criminal history.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. (1) Each institution of higher education shall develop a process to determine whether or not there is a relationship between an applicant's criminal history and a specific academic program or campus residency to justify denial of admission or restrict access to campus residency.
- 33 (2) The process developed under this section shall be set forth 34 in writing and shall include consideration of:
- 35 (a) The age of the applicant at the time any aspect of the 36 applicant's criminal history occurred;
- 37 (b) The time that has elapsed since any aspect of the applicant's criminal history occurred;

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- 1 (c) The nature of the criminal history; and
- 2 (d) Evidence of rehabilitation or good conduct produced by the
- 3 applicant.
- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** This act may be known and cited as the
- 5 Washington fair chance to education act.
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** Sections 1 through 5 of this act
- 7 constitute a new chapter in Title 28B RCW.

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