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SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6458

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2018 Regular Session

By Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Billig, Mullet, Wellman, Rolfes, Liias, and Kuderer)

READ FIRST TIME 02/06/18.

AN ACT Relating to providing school districts with authority to impose an additional enrichment levy amount to fund high quality early learning programs; amending RCW 84.52.0531 and 28A.500.015; adding a new section to chapter 84.52 RCW; creating new sections; and providing effective dates.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) The legislature acknowledges that high quality early learning is an effective way to prepare children for 8 kindergarten and for success in school. The legislature finds that 9 10 high quality early learning is one of the most effective tools at 11 the opportunity gap in the K-12 school system. 12 legislature further finds that Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 13 5107, which became chapter 178, Laws of 2017, requires the department 14 of early learning and will require the department of children, youth, and families to the greatest extent possible to reduce barriers and 15 16 increase efficiency for using local and private funds to provide more 17 high quality early learning opportunities.

(2) The legislature recognizes that school districts are in a unique position to provide or contract high quality early learning programs that will prepare children to enter kindergarten ready to learn. The legislature intends to provide school districts with the

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- 1 authority to impose an additional enrichment levy amount to fund high
- 2 quality early learning programs.

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- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 84.52 4 RCW to read as follows:
- 5 (1) Any tax levy imposed under RCW 84.52.0531(2) must be used 6 exclusively for high quality early learning programs including:
- 7 (a) The early childhood education and assistance program 8 described in chapter 43.216 RCW;
 - (b) Early learning programs that score at least 3.5 in the early achievers program described in chapter 43.216 RCW;
- 11 (c) Other high quality early learning programs approved for this 12 purpose by the department of children, youth, and families; and
 - (d) Capital expenses if such expenses are limited to twenty-five percent of the total revenues generated by the tax levy and school districts have demonstrated a need for additional classroom space and such facilities would be used primarily for high quality early learning programs.
- 18 (2) Funds dedicated under this section to the early childhood 19 education and assistance program must be used for expanding access 20 and eligibility in this program. Children enrolled in the early 21 childhood education and assistance program using funds dedicated 22 under this section are not considered to be eligible children as 23 defined in RCW 43.216.505 and are not considered to be part of the 24 state-funded entitlement required in RCW 43.216.556.
- 25 (3) Funds raised by the levy under RCW 84.52.0531(2) may be deposited into the early start account created in RCW 43.216.165 and used for purposes described in RCW 43.216.080.
- 28 (4) School districts must consult with early learning regional 29 coalitions before finalizing plans to spend revenues collected under 30 RCW 84.52.0531(2).
- 31 **Sec. 3.** RCW 84.52.0531 and 2017 3rd sp.s. c 13 s 203 are each 32 amended to read as follows:
- 33 (1) Beginning with taxes levied for collection in 2019, the 34 maximum dollar amount which may be levied by or for any school 35 district for enrichment levies under RCW 84.52.053, except as 36 provided under subsection (2) of this section, is equal to the lesser 37 of one dollar and fifty cents per thousand dollars of the assessed

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value of property in the school district or the maximum per-pupil limit.

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- (2) Beginning with taxes levied for collection in 2019, a school district may levy an additional enrichment levy dollar amount not to exceed an amount equal to twenty-five cents per thousand dollars of the assessed value of property in the school district. The additional dollar amount authorized under this subsection must be used exclusively for the purposes provided in section 2 of this act.
- 9 (3) The definitions in this subsection apply to this section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
 - (a) "Inflation" means inflation as defined in RCW 84.55.005.
 - (b) "Maximum per-pupil limit" means two thousand five hundred dollars, multiplied by the number of average annual resident full-time equivalent students enrolled in the school district in the prior school year. Beginning with property taxes levied for collection in 2020, the maximum per-pupil limit shall be increased by inflation.
- 17 (c) "Prior school year" means the most recent school year 18 completed prior to the year in which the levies are to be collected.
 - $((\frac{3}{3}))$ (4) Beginning with propositions for enrichment levies for collection in calendar year 2020 and thereafter, a district must receive approval of an enrichment levy expenditure plan under RCW 28A.505.240 before submission of the proposition to the voters.
- $((\frac{4}{1}))$ (5) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop rules and regulations and inform school districts of the pertinent data necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.
 - $((\frac{(5)}{)})$ (6) Beginning with taxes levied for collection in 2020, enrichment levy revenues must be deposited in a separate subfund of the school district's general fund pursuant to RCW 28A.320.330, and are subject to the restrictions of RCW 28A.150.276 and the audit requirements of RCW 43.09.2856.
- $((\frac{(+6)}{(+6)}))$ <u>(7)</u> Funds collected from transportation vehicle enrichment levies shall not be subject to the levy limitations in this section.
- 34 **Sec. 4.** RCW 28A.500.015 and 2017 3rd sp.s. c 13 s 206 are each 35 amended to read as follows:
- 36 (1) Beginning in calendar year 2019 and each calendar year 37 thereafter, the state must provide state local effort assistance 38 funding to supplement school district enrichment levies as provided 39 in this section.

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(2) For an eligible school district, annual local effort assistance funding is equal to the school district's maximum local effort assistance multiplied by a fraction equal to the school district's actual enrichment levy divided by the school district's maximum allowable enrichment levy.

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- (3) The state local effort assistance funding provided under this section is not part of the state's program of basic education deemed by the legislature to comply with the requirements of Article IX, section 1 of the state Constitution.
- 10 (4) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 11 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
 - (a) "Eligible school district" means a school district whose maximum allowable enrichment levy divided by the school district's total student enrollment in the prior school year is less than the state local effort assistance threshold.
 - (b) "Inflation" means inflation as defined in RCW 84.55.005.
- 17 (c) "Maximum allowable enrichment levy" means the maximum levy 18 permitted by RCW 84.52.0531(1).
 - (d) "Maximum local effort assistance" means the school district's student enrollment in the prior school year multiplied by the difference of the state local effort assistance threshold and a school district's maximum allowable enrichment levy divided by the school district's student enrollment in the prior school year.
- (e) "Prior school year" means the most recent school year completed prior to the year in which the state local effort assistance funding is to be distributed.
- 27 (f) "State local effort assistance threshold" means one thousand 28 five hundred dollars per student, adjusted for inflation beginning in 29 calendar year 2020.
- 30 (g) "Student enrollment" means the average annual resident full-31 time equivalent student enrollment.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. This act applies to taxes levied by school districts for collection in calendar year 2019 and thereafter.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. Section 2 of this act takes effect July 1, 35 2018.

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- 1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Sections 3 and 4 of this act take effect
- 2 January 1, 2019.

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