
SENATE BILL 6445

State of Washington

65th Legislature

2018 Regular Session

By Senators Dhingra, O'Ban, Darneille, Saldaña, Wellman, Cleveland, Billig, Fain, Hasegawa, Keiser, Kuderer, and Palumbo

Read first time 01/17/18. Referred to Committee on Human Services & Corrections.

1 AN ACT Relating to providing postsecondary education to enhance
2 education opportunities and public safety; amending RCW 28B.50.815,
3 72.09.460, and 72.09.465; and amending 2017 c 120 s 1 (uncodified).

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** 2017 c 120 s 1 (uncodified) is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 (1) The legislature finds that studies clearly and consistently
8 demonstrate that incarcerated adults who obtain (~~associate degree~~)
9 postsecondary education and training are more likely to be employed
10 following release, which leads to a dramatic reduction in recidivism
11 rates, significant improvements in public safety, and a major return
12 on investment. The legislature finds that reducing recidivism would
13 decrease the financial burden to taxpayers and the emotional burden
14 of victims.

15 (2) The legislature finds that research indicates that
16 (~~associate degree~~) postsecondary education and training is an
17 effective evidence-based practice for reducing recidivism. An
18 analysis commissioned by the United States department of justice
19 determined that adults who received such education while incarcerated
20 were forty-three percent less likely to recidivate.

1 (3) Ninety-five percent of incarcerated adults ultimately return
2 to their communities to obtain employment and contribute to society.
3 The legislature finds that according to the bureau of labor
4 statistics, unemployment rates for people with only a high school
5 education are twice that of those with an associate degree. Research
6 has shown that adults who participated in such education while
7 incarcerated were thirteen percent more likely to be employed.

8 (4) The legislature further finds that correctional education is
9 cost-effective. A 2014 study by the Washington state institute for
10 public policy estimated that the state received a return on
11 investment of twenty dollars for every dollar invested in
12 correctional education.

13 (5) It is the intent of the legislature to enhance public safety
14 by reducing crime and increasing employment rates in a cost-effective
15 manner by authorizing ~~((associate degree))~~ postsecondary education
16 degree opportunities and training of incarcerated adults through
17 expanded partnerships between the community and technical colleges
18 and the department of corrections.

19 ~~((6) The legislature does not intend to provide additional
20 funding to the department of corrections with chapter 120, Laws of
21 2017 and intends that the department of corrections incorporate
22 associate degree education into its available educational and
23 vocational opportunities for offenders within existing funds set
24 aside for this purpose.))~~

25 **Sec. 2.** RCW 28B.50.815 and 2017 c 120 s 2 are each amended to
26 read as follows:

27 The college board may authorize any board of trustees within the
28 system to promote and conduct ~~((associate degree))~~ postsecondary
29 education degree opportunities and training of incarcerated adults
30 through new or expanded partnerships between the community and
31 technical colleges and the department of corrections.

32 **Sec. 3.** RCW 72.09.460 and 2017 c 120 s 3 are each amended to
33 read as follows:

34 (1) Recognizing that there is a positive correlation between
35 education opportunities and reduced recidivism, it is the intent of
36 the legislature to offer appropriate ~~((associate degree))~~
37 postsecondary education opportunities to inmates ~~((designed to
38 prepare the inmate to enter the workforce))~~.

1 (2) The legislature intends that all inmates be required to
2 participate in department-approved education programs, work programs,
3 or both, unless exempted as specifically provided in this section.
4 Eligible inmates who refuse to participate in available education or
5 work programs available at no charge to the inmates shall lose
6 privileges according to the system established under RCW 72.09.130.
7 Eligible inmates who are required to contribute financially to an
8 education or work program and refuse to contribute shall be placed in
9 another work program. Refusal to contribute shall not result in a
10 loss of privileges.

11 (3) The legislature recognizes more inmates may agree to
12 participate in education and work programs than are available. The
13 department must make every effort to achieve maximum public benefit
14 by placing inmates in available and appropriate education and work
15 programs.

16 (4)(a) The department shall, to the extent possible and
17 considering all available funds, prioritize its resources to meet the
18 following goals for inmates in the order listed:

19 (i) Achievement of basic academic skills through obtaining a high
20 school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate as provided
21 in RCW 28B.50.536;

22 (ii) Achievement of vocational skills necessary for purposes of
23 work programs and for an inmate to qualify for work upon release;

24 (iii) Additional work and education programs necessary for
25 compliance with an offender's individual reentry plan under RCW
26 72.09.270; and

27 (iv) Other appropriate vocational, work, or education programs
28 that are not necessary for compliance with an offender's individual
29 reentry plan under RCW 72.09.270 including (~~associate—degree~~)
30 postsecondary education degree programs.

31 (b) If programming is provided pursuant to (a)(i) through (iii)
32 of this subsection, the department shall pay the cost of such
33 programming, including but not limited to books, materials, and
34 supplies.

35 (c) If programming is provided pursuant to (a)(iv) of this
36 subsection, inmates shall be required to pay all or a portion of the
37 costs, including books, fees, and tuition, for participation in any
38 vocational, work, or education program as provided in department
39 policies. Department policies shall include a formula for determining
40 how much an offender shall be required to pay. The formula shall

1 include steps which correlate to an offender average monthly income
2 or average available balance in a personal inmate savings account and
3 which are correlated to a prorated portion or percent of the per
4 credit fee for tuition, books, or other ancillary costs. The formula
5 shall be reviewed every two years. A third party may pay directly to
6 the department all or a portion of costs and tuition for any
7 programming provided pursuant to (a)(iv) of this subsection on behalf
8 of an inmate. Such payments shall not be subject to any of the
9 deductions as provided in this chapter.

10 (d) The department may accept any and all donations and grants of
11 money, equipment, supplies, materials, and services from any third
12 party, including but not limited to nonprofit entities, and may
13 receive, utilize, and dispose of same to complete the purposes of
14 this section.

15 (e) Any funds collected by the department under (c) and (d) of
16 this subsection and subsections (9) and (10) of this section shall be
17 used solely for the creation, maintenance, or expansion of inmate
18 educational and vocational programs.

19 (5) The department shall provide access to a program of education
20 to all offenders who are under the age of eighteen and who have not
21 met high school graduation requirements or requirements to earn a
22 high school equivalency certificate as provided in RCW 28B.50.536 in
23 accordance with chapter 28A.193 RCW. The program of education
24 established by the department and education provider under RCW
25 28A.193.020 for offenders under the age of eighteen must provide each
26 offender a choice of curriculum that will assist the inmate in
27 achieving a high school diploma or high school equivalency
28 certificate. The program of education may include but not be limited
29 to basic education, prevocational training, work ethic skills,
30 conflict resolution counseling, substance abuse intervention, and
31 anger management counseling. The curriculum may balance these and
32 other rehabilitation, work, and training components.

33 (6)(a) In addition to the policies set forth in this section, the
34 department shall consider the following factors in establishing
35 criteria for assessing the inclusion of education and work programs
36 in an inmate's individual reentry plan and in placing inmates in
37 education and work programs:

38 (i) An inmate's release date and custody level. An inmate shall
39 not be precluded from participating in an education or work program
40 solely on the basis of his or her release date or sentence, except

1 that inmates with a release date of more than one hundred twenty
2 months in the future shall not comprise more than ten percent of
3 inmates participating in a new class I correctional industry not in
4 existence on June 10, 2004;

5 (ii) An inmate's education history and basic academic skills;

6 (iii) An inmate's work history and vocational or work skills;

7 (iv) An inmate's economic circumstances, including but not
8 limited to an inmate's family support obligations; and

9 (v) Where applicable, an inmate's prior performance in
10 department-approved education or work programs;

11 (b) The department shall establish, and periodically review,
12 inmate behavior standards and program goals for all education and
13 work programs. Inmates shall be notified of applicable behavior
14 standards and program goals prior to placement in an education or
15 work program and shall be removed from the education or work program
16 if they consistently fail to meet the standards or goals.

17 (7) Eligible inmates who refuse to participate in available
18 education or work programs available at no charge to the inmates
19 shall lose privileges according to the system established under RCW
20 72.09.130. Eligible inmates who are required to contribute
21 financially to an education or work program and refuse to contribute
22 shall be placed in another work program. Refusal to contribute shall
23 not result in a loss of privileges.

24 (8) The department shall establish, by rule, objective medical
25 standards to determine when an inmate is physically or mentally
26 unable to participate in available education or work programs. When
27 the department determines an inmate is permanently unable to
28 participate in any available education or work program due to a
29 health condition, the inmate is exempt from the requirement under
30 subsection (2) of this section. When the department determines an
31 inmate is temporarily unable to participate in an education or work
32 program due to a medical condition, the inmate is exempt from the
33 requirement of subsection (2) of this section for the period of time
34 he or she is temporarily disabled. The department shall periodically
35 review the medical condition of all inmates with temporary
36 disabilities to ensure the earliest possible entry or reentry by
37 inmates into available programming.

38 (9) The department shall establish policies requiring an offender
39 to pay all or a portion of the costs and tuition for any vocational
40 training or postsecondary education program if the offender

1 previously abandoned coursework related to (~~associate degree~~) any
2 postsecondary education or vocational training without excuse as
3 defined in rule by the department. Department policies shall include
4 a formula for determining how much an offender shall be required to
5 pay. The formula shall include steps which correlate to an offender
6 average monthly income or average available balance in a personal
7 inmate savings account and which are correlated to a prorated portion
8 or percent of the per credit fee for tuition, books, or other
9 ancillary costs. The formula shall be reviewed every two years. A
10 third party may pay directly to the department all or a portion of
11 costs and tuition for any program on behalf of an inmate under this
12 subsection. Such payments shall not be subject to any of the
13 deductions as provided in this chapter.

14 (10) (~~Notwithstanding any other provision in this section,~~) An
15 inmate sentenced to life without the possibility of release,
16 sentenced to death under chapter 10.95 RCW, or subject to the
17 provisions of 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1227:

18 (a) Shall not be required to participate in education programming
19 except as may be necessary for the maintenance of discipline and
20 security;

21 (b) May (~~not participate in an associate~~) receive a
22 postsecondary degree in an education program offered by the
23 department or its contracted providers;

24 (c) May participate in prevocational or vocational training that
25 may be necessary to participate in a work program;

26 (d) Shall be subject to the applicable provisions of this chapter
27 relating to inmate financial responsibility for programming.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 72.09.465 and 2017 c 120 s 4 are each amended to
29 read as follows:

30 (1) The department may implement (~~associate degree~~)
31 postsecondary education degree programs at state correctional
32 institutions. (~~During the 2015-2017 fiscal biennium, the department~~
33 ~~may implement postsecondary degree programs within state~~
34 ~~institutions, including the state correctional institution with the~~
35 ~~largest population of females, within its existing funds and under~~
36 ~~the limitations in this section, to include any funding provided~~
37 ~~under subsection (3) of this section.)) The department may consider
38 for inclusion in any (~~associate degree~~) postsecondary education
39 degree program, any education program from an accredited community or~~

1 technical college, college, or university that is part of an
2 associate (~~workforce~~) or baccalaureate degree program (~~designed to~~
3 ~~prepare the inmate to enter the workforce~~).

4 (2) Inmates not meeting the department's priority criteria for
5 the state-funded (~~associate degree~~) postsecondary education degree
6 program shall be required to pay the costs for participation in a
7 postsecondary education degree program if he or she elects to
8 participate through self-pay, including costs of books, fees,
9 tuition, or any other appropriate ancillary costs, by one or more of
10 the following means:

11 (a) The inmate who is participating in the postsecondary
12 education degree program may, during confinement, provide the
13 required payment or payments to the department; or

14 (b) A third party shall provide the required payment or payments
15 directly to the department on behalf of an inmate, and such payments
16 shall not be subject to any of the deductions as provided in this
17 chapter.

18 (3) The department may accept any and all donations and grants of
19 money, equipment, supplies, materials, and services from any third
20 party, including but not limited to nonprofit entities, and may
21 receive, utilize, and dispose of same to provide postsecondary
22 education to inmates.

23 (4) An inmate may be selected to participate in a state-funded
24 (~~associate degree~~) postsecondary education degree program, based on
25 priority criteria determined by the department, in which the
26 following conditions may be considered:

27 (a) Priority should be given to inmates within five years or less
28 of release;

29 (b) The inmate does not already possess a postsecondary education
30 degree; and

31 (c) The inmate's individual reentry plan includes participation
32 in an associate degree education program that is:

33 (i) Offered at the inmate's state correctional institution; and

34 (ii) Approved by the department as an eligible and effective
35 postsecondary education degree program(~~;~~~~and~~

36 ~~(iii) Limited to an associate workforce degree.~~

37 ~~(5) During the 2015-2017 fiscal biennium, an inmate may be~~
38 ~~selected to participate in a state-funded postsecondary education~~
39 ~~degree program, based on priority criteria determined by the~~
40 ~~department, in which the following conditions may be considered:~~

1 ~~(a) Priority should be given to inmates within five years of~~
2 ~~release;~~
3 ~~(b) The inmate does not already possess a postsecondary education~~
4 ~~degree; and~~
5 ~~(c) The inmate's individual reentry plan includes participation~~
6 ~~in a postsecondary education degree program that is:~~
7 ~~(i) Offered at the inmate's state correctional institution; and~~
8 ~~(ii) Approved by the department as an eligible and effective~~
9 ~~postsecondary education degree program).~~
10 ~~((+6+))~~ (5) Any funds collected by the department under this
11 section shall be used solely for the creation, maintenance, or
12 expansion of inmate postsecondary education degree programs.

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