
HOUSE BILL 2643

State of Washington

65th Legislature

2018 Regular Session

By Representative Muri

Read first time 01/11/18. Referred to Committee on State Govt, Elections & IT.

1 AN ACT Relating to repealing the electronic authentication act;
2 amending RCW 9.38.060, 9A.72.085, 43.07.120, 43.07.173, 48.185.005,
3 58.09.050, and 58.09.110; and repealing RCW 19.34.010, 19.34.020,
4 19.34.030, 19.34.040, 19.34.100, 19.34.101, 19.34.110, 19.34.111,
5 19.34.120, 19.34.130, 19.34.200, 19.34.210, 19.34.220, 19.34.230,
6 19.34.231, 19.34.240, 19.34.250, 19.34.260, 19.34.270, 19.34.280,
7 19.34.290, 19.34.291, 19.34.300, 19.34.305, 19.34.310, 19.34.311,
8 19.34.320, 19.34.321, 19.34.330, 19.34.340, 19.34.350, 19.34.351,
9 19.34.360, 19.34.400, 19.34.410, 19.34.420, 19.34.500, 19.34.501,
10 19.34.502, 19.34.503, 19.34.900, 19.34.901, and 43.19.794.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

12 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.38.060 and 2001 c 39 s 1 are each amended to read
13 as follows:

14 (1) A person shall not knowingly misrepresent the person's
15 identity or authorization to obtain a public key certificate used to
16 reference a private key for creating a digital signature.

17 (2) A person shall not knowingly forge a digital signature ((as
18 defined in RCW 19.34.020(16))).

19 (3) A person shall not knowingly present a public key certificate
20 for which the person is not the owner of the corresponding private

1 key in order to obtain unauthorized access to information or engage
2 in an unauthorized transaction.

3 ~~(4) ((The definitions in RCW 19.34.020 apply to this section.~~
4 ~~(5))~~) A person who violates this section is guilty of a class C
5 felony punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

6 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.72.085 and 2014 c 93 s 4 are each amended to read
7 as follows:

8 (1) Whenever, under any law of this state or under any rule,
9 order, or requirement made under the law of this state, any matter in
10 an official proceeding is required or permitted to be supported,
11 evidenced, established, or proved by a person's sworn written
12 statement, declaration, verification, certificate, oath, or
13 affidavit, the matter may with like force and effect be supported,
14 evidenced, established, or proved in the official proceeding by an
15 unsworn written statement, declaration, verification, or certificate,
16 which:

17 (a) Recites that it is certified or declared by the person to be
18 true under penalty of perjury;

19 (b) Is subscribed by the person;

20 (c) States the date and place of its execution; and

21 (d) States that it is so certified or declared under the laws of
22 the state of Washington.

23 (2) The certification or declaration may be in substantially the
24 following form:

25 "I certify (or declare) under penalty of perjury under
26 the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is
27 true and correct":

28

29 (Date and Place)

(Signature)

30 (3) For purposes of this section, a person subscribes to an
31 unsworn written statement, declaration, verification, or certificate
32 by:

33 (a) Affixing or placing his or her signature as defined in RCW
34 9A.04.110 on the document;

35 (b) Attaching or logically associating his or her digital
36 signature or electronic signature (~~as defined in RCW 19.34.020~~) to
37 the document;

1 (c) Affixing or logically associating his or her signature in the
2 manner described in general rule 30 to the document if he or she is a
3 licensed attorney; or

4 (d) Affixing or logically associating his or her full name,
5 department or agency, and badge or personnel number to any document
6 that is electronically submitted to a court, a prosecutor, or a
7 magistrate from an electronic device that is owned, issued, or
8 maintained by a criminal justice agency if he or she is a law
9 enforcement officer.

10 (4) This section does not apply to writings requiring an
11 acknowledgment, depositions, oaths of office, or oaths required to be
12 taken before a special official other than a notary public.

13 **Sec. 3.** RCW 43.07.120 and 2015 c 176 s 8101 are each amended to
14 read as follows:

15 (1) The secretary of state must establish by rule and collect the
16 fees in this subsection:

17 (a) For a copy of any law, resolution, record, or other document
18 or paper on file in the secretary's office;

19 (b) For any certificate under seal;

20 (c) For filing and recording trademark;

21 (d) For each deed or patent of land issued by the governor;

22 (e) For recording miscellaneous records, papers, or other
23 documents.

24 (2) The secretary of state may adopt rules under chapter 34.05
25 RCW establishing reasonable fees for the following services rendered
26 under chapter 23.95 RCW, Title 23B RCW, chapter 18.100, 19.09,
27 ((19.34,)) 19.77, 23.86, 23.90, 24.03, 24.06, 24.12, 24.20, 24.24,
28 24.28, 24.36, 25.04, 25.15, 25.10, 25.05, or 26.60 RCW:

29 (a) Any service rendered in-person at the secretary of state's
30 office;

31 (b) Any expedited service;

32 (c) The electronic or facsimile transmittal of information from
33 corporation records or copies of documents;

34 (d) The providing of information by micrographic or other
35 reduced-format compilation;

36 (e) The handling of checks, drafts, or credit or debit cards upon
37 adoption of rules authorizing their use for which sufficient funds
38 are not on deposit; and

39 (f) Special search charges.

1 (3) To facilitate the collection of fees, the secretary of state
2 may establish accounts for deposits by persons who may frequently be
3 assessed such fees to pay the fees as they are assessed. The
4 secretary of state may make whatever arrangements with those persons
5 as may be necessary to carry out this section.

6 (4) The secretary of state may adopt rules for the use of credit
7 or debit cards for payment of fees.

8 (5) No member of the legislature, state officer, justice of the
9 supreme court, judge of the court of appeals, or judge of the
10 superior court may be charged for any search relative to matters
11 pertaining to the duties of his or her office; nor may such official
12 be charged for a certified copy of any law or resolution passed by
13 the legislature relative to his or her official duties, if such law
14 has not been published as a state law.

15 **Sec. 4.** RCW 43.07.173 and 2016 c 202 s 61 are each amended to
16 read as follows:

17 (1) The secretary of state may accept and file in the secretary's
18 office electronic transmissions of any documents authorized or
19 required to be filed pursuant to Title 23, 23B, 24, or 25 RCW or
20 chapter 18.100 RCW. The acceptance by the secretary of state is
21 conditional upon the document being legible and otherwise satisfying
22 the requirements of state law or rules with respect to form and
23 content, including those established under RCW 43.07.170. If the
24 document must be signed, that requirement may be satisfied by an
25 electronic signature (~~(as defined in RCW 19.34.020)~~).

26 (2) If a fee is required for filing the document, the secretary
27 may reject the document for filing if the fee is not received before,
28 or at the time of, receipt.

29 **Sec. 5.** RCW 48.185.005 and 2017 c 307 s 1 are each amended to
30 read as follows:

31 The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this chapter
32 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

33 (1)(a)(i) "Delivered by electronic means" includes:

34 (A) Delivery to an electronic mail address at which a party has
35 consented to receive notices or documents; or

36 (B) Posting on an electronic network or site accessible via the
37 internet, mobile application, computer, mobile device, tablet, or any
38 other electronic device, together with separate notice of the posting

1 which shall be provided by electronic mail to the address at which
2 the party has consented to receive notice or by any other delivery
3 method that has been consented to by the party.

4 (ii) "Delivered by electronic means" does not include any
5 communication between an insurer and an insurance producer relating
6 to RCW 48.17.591 and 48.17.595.

7 (b) "Party" means any recipient of any notice or document
8 required as part of an insurance transaction, including but not
9 limited to an applicant, an insured, a policyholder, or an annuity
10 contract holder.

11 (2) Subject to the requirements of this section, any notice to a
12 party or any other document required under applicable law in an
13 insurance transaction or that is to serve as evidence of insurance
14 coverage may be delivered, stored, and presented by electronic means
15 (~~so long as it meets the requirements of the Washington electronic~~
16 ~~authentication act (chapter 19.34 RCW). An electronic signature is~~
17 ~~the equivalent of a digital signature, as those terms are defined in~~
18 ~~chapter 19.34 RCW, for the purposes of satisfying the requirements of~~
19 ~~chapter 19.34 RCW under this chapter)).~~

20 (3) Delivery of a notice or document in accordance with this
21 section is the equivalent to any delivery method required under
22 applicable law, including delivery by first-class mail; first-class
23 mail, postage prepaid; certified mail; or registered mail.

24 (4) A notice or document may be delivered by an insurer to a
25 party by electronic means under this section only if:

26 (a) The party has affirmatively consented to that method of
27 delivery and has not withdrawn the consent;

28 (b) The party, before giving consent, has been provided with a
29 clear and conspicuous statement informing the party of:

30 (i) The right the party has to withdraw consent to have a notice
31 or document delivered by electronic means at any time, and any
32 conditions or consequences imposed in the event consent is withdrawn;

33 (ii) The types of notices and documents to which the party's
34 consent would apply;

35 (iii) The right of a party to have a notice or document in paper
36 form; and

37 (iv) The procedures a party must follow to withdraw consent to
38 have a notice or document delivered by electronic means and to update
39 the party's electronic mail address;

40 (c) The party:

1 (i) Before giving consent, has been provided with a statement of
2 the hardware and software requirements for access to and retention of
3 notices or documents delivered by electronic means; and

4 (ii) Consents electronically, or confirms consent electronically,
5 in a manner that reasonably demonstrates that the party can access
6 information in the electronic form that will be used for notices or
7 documents delivered by electronic means as to which the party has
8 given consent; and

9 (d) After consent of the party is given, the insurer, in the
10 event a change in the hardware or software requirements needed to
11 access or retain a notice or document delivered by electronic means
12 creates a material risk that the party will not be able to access or
13 retain a subsequent notice or document to which the consent applies:

14 (i) Shall provide the party with a statement that describes:

15 (A) The revised hardware and software requirements for access to
16 and retention of a notice or document delivered by electronic means;
17 and

18 (B) The right of the party to withdraw consent without the
19 imposition of any fee, condition, or consequence that was not
20 disclosed at the time of initial consent; and

21 (ii) Complies with (b) of this subsection.

22 (5) This section does not affect requirements related to content
23 or timing of any notice or document required under applicable law.

24 (6) If this title or applicable law requiring a notice or
25 document to be provided to a party expressly requires verification or
26 acknowledgment of receipt of the notice or document, the notice or
27 document may be delivered by electronic means only if the method used
28 provides for verification or acknowledgment of receipt.

29 (7) The legal effectiveness, validity, or enforceability of any
30 contract or policy of insurance executed by a party may not be denied
31 solely because of the failure to obtain electronic consent or
32 confirmation of consent of the party in accordance with subsection
33 (4)(c)(ii) of this section.

34 (8)(a) A withdrawal of consent by a party does not affect the
35 legal effectiveness, validity, or enforceability of a notice or
36 document delivered by electronic means to the party before the
37 withdrawal of consent is effective.

38 (b) A withdrawal of consent by a party is effective within a
39 reasonable period of time, not to exceed thirty days, after receipt
40 of the withdrawal by the insurer.

1 (c) Failure by an insurer to comply with subsections (4)(d) and
2 (10) of this section may be treated, at the election of the party, as
3 a withdrawal of consent for purposes of this section.

4 (9) This section does not apply to a notice or document delivered
5 by an insurer in an electronic form before July 24, 2015, to a party
6 who, before that date, has consented to receive a notice or document
7 in an electronic form otherwise allowed by law.

8 (10) If the consent of a party to receive certain notices or
9 documents in an electronic form is on file with an insurer before
10 July 24, 2015, and pursuant to this section, an insurer intends to
11 deliver additional notices or documents to such party in an
12 electronic form, then prior to delivering such additional notices or
13 documents electronically, the insurer shall:

14 (a) Provide the party with a statement that describes:

15 (i) The notices or documents that shall be delivered by
16 electronic means under this section that were not previously
17 delivered electronically; and

18 (ii) The party's right to withdraw consent to have notices or
19 documents delivered by electronic means, without the imposition of
20 any condition or consequence that was not disclosed at the time of
21 initial consent; and

22 (b) Comply with subsection (4)(b) of this section.

23 (11) An insurer shall deliver a notice or document by any other
24 delivery method permitted by law other than electronic means if:

25 (a) The insurer attempts to deliver the notice or document by
26 electronic means and has a reasonable basis for believing that the
27 notice or document has not been received by the party; or

28 (b) The insurer becomes aware that the electronic mail address
29 provided by the party is no longer valid.

30 (12) A producer shall not be subject to civil liability for any
31 harm or injury that occurs as a result of a party's election to
32 receive any notice or document by electronic means or by an insurer's
33 failure to deliver a notice or document by electronic means.

34 (13) This section does not modify, limit, or supersede the
35 provisions of the federal electronic signatures in global and
36 national commerce act (E-SIGN), P.L. 106-229, as amended.

37 **Sec. 6.** RCW 58.09.050 and 1999 c 39 s 1 are each amended to read
38 as follows:

1 The records of survey to be filed under authority of this chapter
2 shall be processed as follows:

3 (1)(a) The record of survey filed under RCW 58.09.040(1) shall be
4 an original map, eighteen by twenty-four inches, that is legibly
5 drawn in black ink on mylar and is suitable for producing legible
6 prints through scanning, microfilming, or other standard copying
7 procedures.

8 (b) The following are allowable formats for the original that may
9 be used in lieu of the format set forth under (a) of this subsection:

10 (i) Photo mylar with original signatures;

11 (ii) Any standard material as long as the format is compatible
12 with the auditor's recording process and records storage system. This
13 format is only allowed in those counties that are excepted from
14 permanently storing the original document as required in RCW
15 58.09.110(5);

16 (iii) An electronic version of the original if the county has the
17 capability to accept a digital signature issued by (~~a licensed~~
18 ~~certification authority under chapter 19.34 RCW or~~) a certification
19 authority under the rules adopted by the Washington state board of
20 registration for professional engineers and land surveyors, and can
21 import electronic files into an imaging system. The electronic
22 version shall be a standard raster file format acceptable to the
23 county.

24 A two inch margin on the left edge and a one-half inch margin on
25 other edges of the map shall be provided. The auditor shall reject
26 for recording any maps not suitable for producing legible prints
27 through scanning, microfilming, or other standard copying procedures.

28 (2) Information required by RCW 58.09.040(2) shall be filed on a
29 standard form eight and one-half inches by fourteen inches as
30 designed and prescribed by the department of natural resources. The
31 auditor shall reject for recording any records of corner information
32 not suitable for producing legible prints through scanning,
33 microfilming, or other standard copying procedures. An electronic
34 version of the standard form may be filed if the county has the
35 capability to accept a digital signature issued by (~~a licensed~~
36 ~~certification authority under chapter 19.34 RCW or~~) a certification
37 authority under the rules adopted by the Washington state board of
38 registration for professional engineers and land surveyors, and can
39 import electronic files into an imaging system. The electronic

1 version shall be a standard raster file format acceptable to the
2 county.

3 (3) Two legible prints of each record of survey as required under
4 the provisions of this chapter shall be furnished to the county
5 auditor in the county in which the survey is to be recorded. The
6 auditor, in those counties using imaging systems, may require only
7 the original, and fewer prints, as needed, to meet the requirements
8 of their duties. If any of the prints submitted are not suitable for
9 scanning or microfilming the auditor shall not record the original.

10 (4) Legibility requirements are set forth in the recorder's
11 checklist under RCW 58.09.110.

12 **Sec. 7.** RCW 58.09.110 and 1999 c 39 s 2 are each amended to read
13 as follows:

14 The auditor shall accept for recording those records of survey
15 and records of corner information that are in compliance with the
16 recorder's checklist as jointly developed by a committee consisting
17 of the survey advisory board and two representatives from the
18 Washington state association of county auditors. This checklist shall
19 be adopted in rules by the department of natural resources.

20 (1) The auditor shall keep proper indexes of such record of
21 survey by the name of owner and by quarter-quarter section, township,
22 and range, with reference to other legal subdivisions.

23 (2) The auditor shall keep proper indexes of the record of corner
24 information by section, township, and range.

25 (3) After entering the recording data on the record of survey and
26 all prints received from the surveyor, the auditor shall send one of
27 the surveyor's prints to the department of natural resources in
28 Olympia, Washington, for incorporation into the statewide survey
29 records repository. However, the county and the department of natural
30 resources may mutually agree to process the original or an electronic
31 version of the original in lieu of the surveyor's print.

32 (4) After entering the recording data on the record of corner
33 information the auditor shall send a legible copy, suitable for
34 scanning, to the department of natural resources in Olympia,
35 Washington. However, the county and the department of natural
36 resources may mutually agree to process the original or an electronic
37 version of the original in lieu of the copy.

38 (5) The auditor shall permanently keep the original document
39 filed using storage and handling processes that do not cause

1 excessive deterioration of the document. A county may be excepted
2 from the requirement to permanently store the original document if it
3 has a document scanning, filming, or other process that creates a
4 permanent, archival record that meets or surpasses the standards as
5 adopted in rule by the division of archives and records management in
6 chapter 434-663 or 434-677 WAC. The auditor must be able to provide
7 full-size copies upon request. The auditor shall maintain a copy or
8 image of the original for public reference.

9 (6) If the county has the capability to accept a digital
10 signature issued by (~~a licensed certification authority under~~
11 ~~chapter 19.34 RCW or~~) a certification authority under the rules
12 adopted by the Washington state board of registration for
13 professional engineers and land surveyors, and can import electronic
14 files into an imaging system, the auditor may accept for recording
15 electronic versions of the documents required by this chapter. The
16 electronic version shall be a standard raster file format acceptable
17 to the county.

18 (7) This section does not supersede other existing recording
19 statutes.

20 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** The following acts or parts of acts are
21 each repealed:

22 (1) RCW 19.34.010 (Purpose and construction) and 1999 c 287 s 1 &
23 1996 c 250 s 102;

24 (2) RCW 19.34.020 (Definitions) and 2000 c 171 s 50, 1999 c 287 s
25 2, 1997 c 27 s 30, & 1996 c 250 s 103;

26 (3) RCW 19.34.030 (Secretary—Duties) and 1999 c 287 s 4, 1997 c
27 27 s 1, & 1996 c 250 s 104;

28 (4) RCW 19.34.040 (Secretary—Fees—Disposition) and 1997 c 27 s 2
29 & 1996 c 250 s 105;

30 (5) RCW 19.34.100 (Certification authorities—Licensure—
31 Qualifications—Revocation and suspension) and 2015 3rd sp.s. c 1 s
32 404, 2015 c 225 s 21, 1999 c 287 s 5, 1998 c 33 s 1, 1997 c 27 s 3, &
33 1996 c 250 s 201;

34 (6) RCW 19.34.101 (Expiration of licenses—Renewal—Rules) and
35 1997 c 27 s 4;

36 (7) RCW 19.34.110 (Compliance audits) and 1999 c 287 s 6, 1997 c
37 27 s 5, & 1996 c 250 s 202;

1 (8) RCW 19.34.111 (Qualifications of auditor signing report of
2 opinion—Compliance audits under state auditor's authority) and 1999 c
3 287 s 7 & 1997 c 27 s 6;

4 (9) RCW 19.34.120 (Licensed certification authorities—Enforcement
5 —Suspension or revocation—Penalties—Rules—Costs—Procedure—
6 Injunctions) and 1999 c 287 s 8, 1997 c 27 s 7, & 1996 c 250 s 203;

7 (10) RCW 19.34.130 (Certification authorities—Prohibited
8 activities—Statement by secretary advising of certification
9 authorities creating prohibited risks—Protest—Hearing—Disposition—
10 Notice—Procedure) and 1999 c 287 s 9 & 1996 c 250 s 204;

11 (11) RCW 19.34.200 (Licensed certification authorities—
12 Requirements) and 1999 c 287 s 10, 1997 c 27 s 8, & 1996 c 250 s 301;

13 (12) RCW 19.34.210 (Certificate—Issuance—Confirmation of
14 information—Confirmation of prospective subscriber—Standards,
15 statements, plans, requirements more rigorous than chapter—
16 Revocation, suspension—Investigation—Notice—Procedure) and 1999 c
17 287 s 11, 1997 c 27 s 9, & 1996 c 250 s 302;

18 (13) RCW 19.34.220 (Licensed certification authorities—
19 Warranties, obligations upon issuance of certificate—Notice) and 1997
20 c 27 s 32 & 1996 c 250 s 303;

21 (14) RCW 19.34.230 (Subscribers—Representations and duties upon
22 acceptance of certificate) and 1996 c 250 s 304;

23 (15) RCW 19.34.231 (City or county as certification authority)
24 and 2015 c 72 s 9;

25 (16) RCW 19.34.240 (Private key—Control—Public disclosure
26 exemption) and 2011 c 60 s 10, 2005 c 274 s 235, 1997 c 27 s 11, &
27 1996 c 250 s 305;

28 (17) RCW 19.34.250 (Suspension of certificate—Evidence—
29 Investigation—Notice—Termination—Limitation or preclusion by
30 contract—Misrepresentation—Penalty—Contracts for regional
31 enforcement by agencies—Rules) and 2000 c 171 s 51, 1999 c 287 s 13,
32 1997 c 27 s 12, & 1996 c 250 s 306;

33 (18) RCW 19.34.260 (Revocation of certificate—Confirmation—
34 Notice—Release from security duty—Discharge of warranties) and 1997
35 c 27 s 13 & 1996 c 250 s 307;

36 (19) RCW 19.34.270 (Certificate—Expiration) and 1996 c 250 s 308;

37 (20) RCW 19.34.280 (Recommended reliance limit—Liability—
38 Damages) and 1999 c 287 s 14, 1997 c 27 s 14, & 1996 c 250 s 309;

1 (21) RCW 19.34.290 (Collection based on suitable guaranty—
2 Proceeds—Attorneys' fees—Costs—Notice—Recovery of qualified right
3 of payment) and 1996 c 250 s 310;

4 (22) RCW 19.34.291 (Discontinuation of certification authority
5 services—Duties of authority—Continuation of guaranty—Process to
6 maintain and update records—Rules—Costs) and 1997 c 27 s 15;

7 (23) RCW 19.34.300 (Satisfaction of signature requirements) and
8 1997 c 27 s 16 & 1996 c 250 s 401;

9 (24) RCW 19.34.305 (Acceptance of digital signature in reasonable
10 manner) and 1997 c 27 s 31;

11 (25) RCW 19.34.310 (Unreliable digital signatures—Risk) and 1997
12 c 27 s 17 & 1996 c 250 s 402;

13 (26) RCW 19.34.311 (Reasonableness of reliance—Factors) and 1997
14 c 27 s 18;

15 (27) RCW 19.34.320 (Digital message as written on paper—
16 Requirements—Other requirements not affected—Exception from uniform
17 commercial code) and 1997 c 27 s 19 & 1996 c 250 s 403;

18 (28) RCW 19.34.321 (Acceptance of certified court documents in
19 electronic form—Requirements—Rules of court on use in proceedings)
20 and 1997 c 27 s 20;

21 (29) RCW 19.34.330 (Digital message deemed original) and 1999 c
22 287 s 15 & 1996 c 250 s 404;

23 (30) RCW 19.34.340 (Certificate as acknowledgment—Requirements—
24 Exception—Responsibility of certification authority) and 2017 c 281 s
25 38, 1997 c 27 s 21, & 1996 c 250 s 405;

26 (31) RCW 19.34.350 (Adjudicating disputes—Presumptions) and 1997
27 c 27 s 22 & 1996 c 250 s 406;

28 (32) RCW 19.34.351 (Alteration of chapter by agreement—
29 Exceptions) and 1997 c 27 s 34;

30 (33) RCW 19.34.360 (Presumptions of validity/limitations on
31 liability—Conformance with chapter) and 1999 c 287 s 3;

32 (34) RCW 19.34.400 (Recognition of repositories—Application—
33 Discontinuance—Procedure) and 1999 c 287 s 16, 1997 c 27 s 23, & 1996
34 c 250 s 501;

35 (35) RCW 19.34.410 (Repositories—Liability—Exemptions—
36 Liquidation, limitation, alteration, or exclusion of damages) and
37 1999 c 287 s 17, 1997 c 27 s 33, & 1996 c 250 s 502;

1 (36) RCW 19.34.420 (Confidentiality of certain records—Limited
2 access to state auditor) and 2011 1st sp.s. c 43 s 810 & 1998 c 33 s
3 2;
4 (37) RCW 19.34.500 (Rule making) and 1997 c 27 s 24 & 1996 c 250
5 s 603;
6 (38) RCW 19.34.501 (Chapter supersedes and preempts local
7 actions) and 1997 c 27 s 25;
8 (39) RCW 19.34.502 (Criminal prosecution not precluded—Remedies
9 not exclusive—Injunctive relief availability) and 1997 c 27 s 26;
10 (40) RCW 19.34.503 (Jurisdiction, venue, choice of laws) and 1997
11 c 27 s 27;
12 (41) RCW 19.34.900 (Short title) and 1996 c 250 s 101;
13 (42) RCW 19.34.901 (Effective date—1996 c 250) and 2000 c 171 s
14 52, 1997 c 27 s 28, & 1996 c 250 s 602; and
15 (43) RCW 43.19.794 (Consolidated technology services agency as
16 certification authority for electronic authentication) and 2015 3rd
17 sp.s. c 1 s 407, 2011 1st sp.s. c 43 s 602, 1999 c 287 s 18, & 1997 c
18 27 s 29.

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