
SENATE BILL 6628

State of Washington

64th Legislature

2016 Regular Session

By Senator Nelson

Read first time 02/01/16. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

1 AN ACT Relating to service of legal actions to collect a debt by
2 a collection agency; and amending RCW 19.16.250.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 19.16.250 and 2013 c 148 s 2 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 No licensee or employee of a licensee shall:

7 (1) Directly or indirectly aid or abet any unlicensed person to
8 engage in business as a collection agency in this state or receive
9 compensation from such unlicensed person: PROVIDED, That nothing in
10 this chapter shall prevent a licensee from accepting, as forwarder,
11 claims for collection from a collection agency or attorney whose
12 place of business is outside the state.

13 (2) Collect or attempt to collect a claim by the use of any means
14 contrary to the postal laws and regulations of the United States
15 postal department.

16 (3) Publish or post or cause to be published or posted, any list
17 of debtors commonly known as "bad debt lists" or threaten to do so.
18 For purposes of this chapter, a "bad debt list" means any list of
19 natural persons alleged to fail to honor their lawful debts. However,
20 nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit a licensee from
21 communicating to its customers or clients by means of a coded list,

1 the existence of a check dishonored because of insufficient funds,
2 not sufficient funds or closed account by the financial institution
3 servicing the debtor's checking account: PROVIDED, That the debtor's
4 identity is not readily apparent: PROVIDED FURTHER, That the licensee
5 complies with the requirements of subsection (10)(e) of this section.

6 (4) Have in his or her possession or make use of any badge, use a
7 uniform of any law enforcement agency or any simulation thereof, or
8 make any statements which might be construed as indicating an
9 official connection with any federal, state, county, or city law
10 enforcement agency, or any other governmental agency, while engaged
11 in collection agency business.

12 (5) Perform any act or acts, either directly or indirectly,
13 constituting the unauthorized practice of law.

14 (6) Advertise for sale or threaten to advertise for sale any
15 claim as a means of endeavoring to enforce payment thereof or
16 agreeing to do so for the purpose of soliciting claims, except where
17 the licensee has acquired claims as an assignee for the benefit of
18 creditors or where the licensee is acting under court order.

19 (7) Use any name while engaged in the making of a demand for any
20 claim other than the name set forth on his or her or its current
21 license issued hereunder.

22 (8) Give or send to any debtor or cause to be given or sent to
23 any debtor, any notice, letter, message, or form, other than through
24 proper legal action, process, or proceedings, which represents or
25 implies that a claim exists unless it shall indicate in clear and
26 legible type:

27 (a) The name of the licensee and the city, street, and number at
28 which he or she is licensed to do business;

29 (b) The name of the original creditor to whom the debtor owed the
30 claim if such name is known to the licensee or employee: PROVIDED,
31 That upon written request of the debtor, the licensee shall provide
32 this name to the debtor or cease efforts to collect on the debt until
33 this information is provided;

34 (c) If the notice, letter, message, or form is the first notice
35 to the debtor or if the licensee is attempting to collect a different
36 amount than indicated in his or her or its first notice to the
37 debtor, an itemization of the claim asserted must be made including:

38 (i) Amount owing on the original obligation at the time it was
39 received by the licensee for collection or by assignment;

1 (ii) Interest or service charge, collection costs, or late
2 payment charges, if any, added to the original obligation by the
3 original creditor, customer or assignor before it was received by the
4 licensee for collection, if such information is known by the licensee
5 or employee: PROVIDED, That upon written request of the debtor, the
6 licensee shall make a reasonable effort to obtain information on such
7 items and provide this information to the debtor;

8 (iii) Interest or service charge, if any, added by the licensee
9 or customer or assignor after the obligation was received by the
10 licensee for collection;

11 (iv) Collection costs, if any, that the licensee is attempting to
12 collect;

13 (v) Attorneys' fees, if any, that the licensee is attempting to
14 collect on his or her or its behalf or on the behalf of a customer or
15 assignor; and

16 (vi) Any other charge or fee that the licensee is attempting to
17 collect on his or her or its own behalf or on the behalf of a
18 customer or assignor;

19 (d) If the notice, letter, message, or form concerns a judgment
20 obtained against the debtor, no itemization of the amounts contained
21 in the judgment is required, except postjudgment interest, if
22 claimed, and the current account balance;

23 (e) If the notice, letter, message, or form is the first notice
24 to the debtor, an itemization of the claim asserted must be made
25 including the following information:

26 (i) The original account number or redacted original account
27 number assigned to the debt, if known to the licensee or employee:
28 PROVIDED, That upon written request of the debtor, the licensee must
29 make a reasonable effort to obtain this information or cease efforts
30 to collect on the debt until this information is provided; and

31 (ii) The date of the last payment to the creditor on the subject
32 debt by the debtor, if known to the licensee or employee: PROVIDED,
33 That upon written request of the debtor, the licensee must make a
34 reasonable effort to obtain this information or cease efforts to
35 collect on the debt until this information is provided.

36 (9) Communicate in writing with a debtor concerning a claim
37 through a proper legal action, process, or proceeding, where such
38 communication is the first written communication with the debtor,
39 without providing the information set forth in subsection (8)(c) of
40 this section in the written communication.

1 (10) Communicate or threaten to communicate, the existence of a
2 claim to a person other than one who might be reasonably expected to
3 be liable on the claim in any manner other than through proper legal
4 action, process, or proceedings except under the following
5 conditions:

6 (a) A licensee or employee of a licensee may inform a credit
7 reporting bureau of the existence of a claim. If the licensee or
8 employee of a licensee reports a claim to a credit reporting bureau,
9 the licensee shall, upon receipt of written notice from the debtor
10 that any part of the claim is disputed, notify the credit reporting
11 bureau of the dispute by written or electronic means and create a
12 record of the fact of the notification and when the notification was
13 provided;

14 (b) A licensee or employee in collecting or attempting to collect
15 a claim may communicate the existence of a claim to a debtor's
16 employer if the claim has been reduced to a judgment;

17 (c) A licensee or employee in collecting or attempting to collect
18 a claim that has not been reduced to judgment, may communicate the
19 existence of a claim to a debtor's employer if:

20 (i) The licensee or employee has notified or attempted to notify
21 the debtor in writing at his or her last known address or place of
22 employment concerning the claim and the debtor after a reasonable
23 time has failed to pay the claim or has failed to agree to make
24 payments on the claim in a manner acceptable to the licensee, and

25 (ii) The debtor has not in writing to the licensee disputed any
26 part of the claim: PROVIDED, That the licensee or employee may only
27 communicate the existence of a claim which has not been reduced to
28 judgment to the debtor's employer once unless the debtor's employer
29 has agreed to additional communications.

30 (d) A licensee may for the purpose of locating the debtor or
31 locating assets of the debtor communicate the existence of a claim to
32 any person who might reasonably be expected to have knowledge of the
33 whereabouts of a debtor or the location of assets of the debtor if
34 the claim is reduced to judgment, or if not reduced to judgment,
35 when:

36 (i) The licensee or employee has notified or attempted to notify
37 the debtor in writing at his or her last known address or last known
38 place of employment concerning the claim and the debtor after a
39 reasonable time has failed to pay the claim or has failed to agree to

1 make payments on the claim in a manner acceptable to the licensee,
2 and

3 (ii) The debtor has not in writing disputed any part of the
4 claim.

5 (e) A licensee may communicate the existence of a claim to its
6 customers or clients if the claim is reduced to judgment, or if not
7 reduced to judgment, when:

8 (i) The licensee has notified or attempted to notify the debtor
9 in writing at his or her last known address or last known place of
10 employment concerning the claim and the debtor after a reasonable
11 time has failed to pay the claim or has failed to agree to make
12 payments on the claim in a manner acceptable to the licensee, and

13 (ii) The debtor has not in writing disputed any part of the
14 claim.

15 (11) Threaten the debtor with impairment of his or her credit
16 rating if a claim is not paid: PROVIDED, That advising a debtor that
17 the licensee has reported or intends to report a claim to a credit
18 reporting agency is not considered a threat if the licensee actually
19 has reported or intends to report the claim to a credit reporting
20 agency.

21 (12) Communicate with the debtor after notification in writing
22 from an attorney representing such debtor that all further
23 communications relative to a claim should be addressed to the
24 attorney: PROVIDED, That if a licensee requests in writing
25 information from an attorney regarding such claim and the attorney
26 does not respond within a reasonable time, the licensee may
27 communicate directly with the debtor until he or she or it again
28 receives notification in writing that an attorney is representing the
29 debtor.

30 (13) Communicate with a debtor or anyone else in such a manner as
31 to harass, intimidate, threaten, or embarrass a debtor, including but
32 not limited to communication at an unreasonable hour, with
33 unreasonable frequency, by threats of force or violence, by threats
34 of criminal prosecution, and by use of offensive language. A
35 communication shall be presumed to have been made for the purposes of
36 harassment if:

37 (a) It is made with a debtor or spouse in any form, manner, or
38 place, more than three times in a single week, unless the licensee is
39 responding to a communication from the debtor or spouse;

1 (b) It is made with a debtor at his or her place of employment
2 more than one time in a single week, unless the licensee is
3 responding to a communication from the debtor;

4 (c) It is made with the debtor or spouse at his or her place of
5 residence between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 7:30 a.m. A call to a
6 telephone is presumed to be received in the local time zone to which
7 the area code of the number called is assigned for landline numbers,
8 unless the licensee reasonably believes the telephone is located in a
9 different time zone. If the area code is not assigned to landlines in
10 any specific geographic area, such as with toll-free telephone
11 numbers, a call to a telephone is presumed to be received in the
12 local time zone of the debtor's last known place of residence, unless
13 the licensee reasonably believes the telephone is located in a
14 different time zone.

15 (14) Communicate with the debtor through use of forms or
16 instruments that simulate the form or appearance of judicial process,
17 the form or appearance of government documents, or the simulation of
18 a form or appearance of a telegraphic or emergency message.

19 (15) Communicate with the debtor and represent or imply that the
20 existing obligation of the debtor may be or has been increased by the
21 addition of attorney fees, investigation fees, service fees, or any
22 other fees or charges when in fact such fees or charges may not
23 legally be added to the existing obligation of such debtor.

24 (16) Threaten to take any action against the debtor which the
25 licensee cannot legally take at the time the threat is made.

26 (17) Send any telegram or make any telephone calls to a debtor or
27 concerning a debt or for the purpose of demanding payment of a claim
28 or seeking information about a debtor, for which the charges are
29 payable by the addressee or by the person to whom the call is made:
30 PROVIDED, That:

31 (a) This subsection does not prohibit a licensee from attempting
32 to communicate by way of a cellular telephone or other wireless
33 device: PROVIDED, That a licensee cannot cause charges to be incurred
34 to the recipient of the attempted communication more than three times
35 in any calendar week when the licensee knows or reasonably should
36 know that the number belongs to a cellular telephone or other
37 wireless device, unless the licensee is responding to a communication
38 from the debtor or the person to whom the call is made.

39 (b) The licensee is not in violation of (a) of this subsection if
40 the licensee at least monthly updates its records with information

1 provided by a commercial provider of cellular telephone lists that
2 the licensee in good faith believes provides reasonably current and
3 comprehensive data identifying cellular telephone numbers, calls a
4 number not appearing in the most recent list provided by the
5 commercial provider, and does not otherwise know or reasonably should
6 know that the number belongs to a cellular telephone.

7 (c) This subsection may not be construed to increase the number
8 of communications permitted pursuant to subsection (13)(a) of this
9 section.

10 (18) Call, or send a text message or other electronic
11 communication to, a cellular telephone or other wireless device more
12 than twice in any day when the licensee knows or reasonably should
13 know that the number belongs to a cellular telephone or other
14 wireless device, unless the licensee is responding to a communication
15 from the debtor or the person to whom the call, text message, or
16 other electronic communication is made. The licensee is not in
17 violation of this subsection if the licensee at least monthly updates
18 its records with information provided by a commercial provider of
19 cellular telephone lists that the licensee in good faith believes
20 provides reasonably current and comprehensive data identifying
21 cellular telephone numbers, calls a number not appearing in the most
22 recent list provided by the commercial provider, and does not
23 otherwise know or reasonably should know that the number belongs to a
24 cellular telephone. Nothing in this subsection may be construed to
25 increase the number of communications permitted pursuant to
26 subsection (13)(a) of this section.

27 (19) Intentionally block its telephone number from displaying on
28 a debtor's telephone.

29 (20) In any manner convey the impression that the licensee is
30 vouched for, bonded to or by, or is an instrumentality of the state
31 of Washington or any agency or department thereof.

32 (21) Collect or attempt to collect in addition to the principal
33 amount of a claim any sum other than allowable interest, collection
34 costs or handling fees expressly authorized by statute, and, in the
35 case of suit, attorney's fees and taxable court costs. A licensee may
36 collect or attempt to collect collection costs and fees, including
37 contingent collection fees, as authorized by a written agreement or
38 contract, between the licensee's client and the debtor, in the
39 collection of a commercial claim. The amount charged to the debtor

1 for collection services shall not exceed thirty-five percent of the
2 commercial claim.

3 (22) Procure from a debtor or collect or attempt to collect on
4 any written note, contract, stipulation, promise or acknowledgment
5 under which a debtor may be required to pay any sum other than
6 principal, allowable interest, except as noted in subsection (21) of
7 this section, and, in the case of suit, attorney's fees and taxable
8 court costs.

9 (23) Bring an action or initiate an arbitration proceeding on a
10 claim when the licensee knows, or reasonably should know, that such
11 suit or arbitration is barred by the applicable statute of
12 limitations.

13 (24) Upon notification by a debtor that the debtor disputes all
14 debts arising from a series of dishonored checks, automated
15 clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit account, or other
16 preprinted written instruments, initiate oral contact with a debtor
17 more than one time in an attempt to collect from the debtor debts
18 arising from the identified series of dishonored checks, automated
19 clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit account, or other
20 preprinted written instruments when: (a) Within the previous one
21 hundred eighty days, in response to the licensee's attempt to collect
22 the initial debt assigned to the licensee and arising from the
23 identified series of dishonored checks, automated clearinghouse
24 transactions on a demand deposit account, or other preprinted written
25 instruments, the debtor in writing notified the licensee that the
26 debtor's checkbook or other series of preprinted written instruments
27 was stolen or fraudulently created; (b) the licensee has received
28 from the debtor a certified copy of a police report referencing the
29 theft or fraudulent creation of the checkbook, automated
30 clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit account, or series of
31 preprinted written instruments; (c) in the written notification to
32 the licensee or in the police report, the debtor identified the
33 financial institution where the account was maintained, the account
34 number, the magnetic ink character recognition number, the full bank
35 routing and transit number, and the check numbers of the stolen
36 checks, automated clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit
37 account, or other preprinted written instruments, which check numbers
38 included the number of the check that is the subject of the
39 licensee's collection efforts; (d) the debtor provides, or within the
40 previous one hundred eighty days provided, to the licensee a legible

1 copy of a government-issued photo identification, which contains the
2 debtor's signature and which was issued prior to the date of the
3 theft or fraud identified in the police report; and (e) the debtor
4 advised the licensee that the subject debt is disputed because the
5 identified check, automated clearinghouse transaction on a demand
6 deposit account, or other preprinted written instrument underlying
7 the debt is a stolen or fraudulently created check or instrument.

8 The licensee is not in violation of this subsection if the
9 licensee initiates oral contact with the debtor more than one time in
10 an attempt to collect debts arising from the identified series of
11 dishonored checks, automated clearinghouse transactions on a demand
12 deposit account, or other preprinted written instruments when: (i)
13 The licensee acted in good faith and relied on their established
14 practices and procedures for batching, recording, or packeting debtor
15 accounts, and the licensee inadvertently initiates oral contact with
16 the debtor in an attempt to collect debts in the identified series
17 subsequent to the initial debt assigned to the licensee; (ii) the
18 licensee is following up on collection of a debt assigned to the
19 licensee, and the debtor has previously requested more information
20 from the licensee regarding the subject debt; (iii) the debtor has
21 notified the licensee that the debtor disputes only some, but not all
22 the debts arising from the identified series of dishonored checks,
23 automated clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit account, or
24 other preprinted written instruments, in which case the licensee
25 shall be allowed to initiate oral contact with the debtor one time
26 for each debt arising from the series of identified checks, automated
27 clearinghouse transactions on a demand deposit account, or written
28 instruments and initiate additional oral contact for those debts that
29 the debtor acknowledges do not arise from stolen or fraudulently
30 created checks or written instruments; (iv) the oral contact is in
31 the context of a judicial, administrative, arbitration, mediation, or
32 similar proceeding; or (v) the oral contact is made for the purpose
33 of investigating, confirming, or authenticating the information
34 received from the debtor, to provide additional information to the
35 debtor, or to request additional information from the debtor needed
36 by the licensee to accurately record the debtor's information in the
37 licensee's records.

38 (25) Submit an affidavit or other request pursuant to chapter
39 6.32 RCW asking a superior or district court to transfer a bond

1 posted by a debtor subject to a money judgment to the licensee, when
2 the debtor has appeared as required.

3 (26) Serve the debtor with a summons and complaint unless the
4 pleadings have been filed with the court and the summons and
5 complaint contain a file number and sufficient information to allow
6 the debtor to file an answer with the court.

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