
HOUSE BILL 2482

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2016 Regular Session

By Representatives Blake, Wilcox, Kirby, and Buys

Read first time 01/13/16. Referred to Committee on Public Safety.

1 AN ACT Relating to drug-free zone sentence enhancements; and
2 amending RCW 9.94A.533.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.94A.533 and 2015 c 134 s 2 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) The provisions of this section apply to the standard sentence
7 ranges determined by RCW 9.94A.510 or 9.94A.517.

8 (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of
9 criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28
10 RCW, the standard sentence range is determined by locating the
11 sentencing grid sentence range defined by the appropriate offender
12 score and the seriousness level of the completed crime, and
13 multiplying the range by seventy-five percent.

14 (3) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
15 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if
16 the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in
17 RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the
18 crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm
19 enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony
20 crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense,
21 the firearm enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total

1 period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which
2 underlying offense is subject to a firearm enhancement. If the
3 offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW
4 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory
5 offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in
6 this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements, the
7 following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence
8 range determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the
9 felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

10 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
11 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
12 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

13 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B
14 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both,
15 and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

16 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a
17 class C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or
18 both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

19 (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm
20 enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the
21 offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon
22 enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this
23 subsection or subsection (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or
24 both, all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be twice
25 the amount of the enhancement listed;

26 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all firearm
27 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in
28 total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
29 sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon
30 enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However,
31 whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender
32 serving a sentence under this subsection may be:

33 (i) Granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized
34 under RCW 9.94A.728(~~(+3)~~)(1)(c); or

35 (ii) Released under the provisions of RCW 9.94A.730;

36 (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all
37 felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
38 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,
39 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and
40 use of a machine gun in a felony;

1 (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the
2 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
3 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
4 persistent offender. If the addition of a firearm enhancement
5 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum
6 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
7 enhancement may not be reduced.

8 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
9 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if
10 the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other
11 than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being
12 sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible
13 for any deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the
14 completed felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more
15 than one offense, the deadly weapon enhancement or enhancements must
16 be added to the total period of confinement for all offenses,
17 regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a deadly weapon
18 enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly
19 weapon other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the
20 offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter
21 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as
22 eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements, the following additional
23 times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under
24 subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of
25 conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

26 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
27 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
28 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

29 (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B
30 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both,
31 and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

32 (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C
33 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both,
34 and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

35 (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c)
36 of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the
37 offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon
38 enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this
39 subsection or subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or

1 both, all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be
2 twice the amount of the enhancement listed;

3 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all deadly weapon
4 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in
5 total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
6 sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon
7 enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However,
8 whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender
9 serving a sentence under this subsection may be:

10 (i) Granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized
11 under RCW 9.94A.728(~~(+3)~~)(1)(c); or

12 (ii) Released under the provisions of RCW 9.94A.730;

13 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to
14 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
15 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,
16 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and
17 use of a machine gun in a felony;

18 (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the
19 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
20 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
21 persistent offender. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement
22 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum
23 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
24 enhancement may not be reduced.

25 (5) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
26 sentence range if the offender or an accomplice committed the offense
27 while in a county jail or state correctional facility and the
28 offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this
29 subsection. If the offender or an accomplice committed one of the
30 crimes listed in this subsection while in a county jail or state
31 correctional facility, and the offender is being sentenced for an
32 anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the
33 crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times
34 shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under
35 subsection (2) of this section:

36 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
37 (a) or (b) or 69.50.410;

38 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
39 (c), (d), or (e);

40 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.4013.

1 For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of
2 a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be
3 part of that facility or county jail.

4 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the
5 standard sentence range for any ranked offense involving a violation
6 of chapter 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW
7 69.50.435 or 9.94A.827.

8 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all drug-free
9 zone enhancements under this subsection are mandatory, shall be
10 served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
11 sentencing provisions, including other drug-free zone enhancements,
12 for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or
13 not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a
14 sentence under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary
15 medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(1)(c).

16 (b) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the
17 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
18 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
19 persistent offender. If the addition of a drug-free zone enhancement
20 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum
21 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
22 enhancement may not be reduced.

23 (7) An additional two years shall be added to the standard
24 sentence range for vehicular homicide committed while under the
25 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW
26 46.61.502 for each prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055. All
27 enhancements under this subsection shall be mandatory, shall be
28 served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
29 sentencing provisions.

30 (8)(a) The following additional times shall be added to the
31 standard sentence range for felony crimes committed on or after July
32 1, 2006, if the offense was committed with sexual motivation, as that
33 term is defined in RCW 9.94A.030. If the offender is being sentenced
34 for more than one offense, the sexual motivation enhancement must be
35 added to the total period of total confinement for all offenses,
36 regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a sexual
37 motivation enhancement. If the offender committed the offense with
38 sexual motivation and the offender is being sentenced for an
39 anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the following
40 additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range

1 determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony
2 crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

3 (i) Two years for any felony defined under the law as a class A
4 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
5 or both;

6 (ii) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a
7 class B felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or
8 both;

9 (iii) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class C
10 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both;

11 (iv) If the offender is being sentenced for any sexual motivation
12 enhancements under (a)(i), (ii), and/or (iii) of this subsection and
13 the offender has previously been sentenced for any sexual motivation
14 enhancements on or after July 1, 2006, under (a)(i), (ii), and/or
15 (iii) of this subsection, all sexual motivation enhancements under
16 this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed;

17 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all sexual
18 motivation enhancements under this subsection are mandatory, shall be
19 served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
20 sentencing provisions, including other sexual motivation
21 enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However,
22 whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender
23 serving a sentence under this subsection may be:

24 (i) Granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized
25 under RCW 9.94A.728(~~(+3)~~)(1)(c); or

26 (ii) Released under the provisions of RCW 9.94A.730;

27 (c) The sexual motivation enhancements in this subsection apply
28 to all felony crimes;

29 (d) If the standard sentence range under this subsection exceeds
30 the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
31 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
32 persistent offender. If the addition of a sexual motivation
33 enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the
34 statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence
35 representing the enhancement may not be reduced;

36 (e) The portion of the total confinement sentence which the
37 offender must serve under this subsection shall be calculated before
38 any earned early release time is credited to the offender;

1 (f) Nothing in this subsection prevents a sentencing court from
2 imposing a sentence outside the standard sentence range pursuant to
3 RCW 9.94A.535.

4 (9) An additional one-year enhancement shall be added to the
5 standard sentence range for the felony crimes of RCW 9A.44.073,
6 9A.44.076, 9A.44.079, 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, or 9A.44.089 committed on
7 or after July 22, 2007, if the offender engaged, agreed, or offered
8 to engage the victim in the sexual conduct in return for a fee. If
9 the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the
10 one-year enhancement must be added to the total period of total
11 confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense
12 is subject to the enhancement. If the offender is being sentenced for
13 an anticipatory offense for the felony crimes of RCW 9A.44.073,
14 9A.44.076, 9A.44.079, 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, or 9A.44.089, and the
15 offender attempted, solicited another, or conspired to engage, agree,
16 or offer to engage the victim in the sexual conduct in return for a
17 fee, an additional one-year enhancement shall be added to the
18 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this
19 section. For purposes of this subsection, "sexual conduct" means
20 sexual intercourse or sexual contact, both as defined in chapter
21 9A.44 RCW.

22 (10)(a) For a person age eighteen or older convicted of any
23 criminal street gang-related felony offense for which the person
24 compensated, threatened, or solicited a minor in order to involve the
25 minor in the commission of the felony offense, the standard sentence
26 range is determined by locating the sentencing grid sentence range
27 defined by the appropriate offender score and the seriousness level
28 of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by one hundred
29 twenty-five percent. If the standard sentence range under this
30 subsection exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense,
31 the statutory maximum sentence is the presumptive sentence unless the
32 offender is a persistent offender.

33 (b) This subsection does not apply to any criminal street gang-
34 related felony offense for which involving a minor in the commission
35 of the felony offense is an element of the offense.

36 (c) The increased penalty specified in (a) of this subsection is
37 unavailable in the event that the prosecution gives notice that it
38 will seek an exceptional sentence based on an aggravating factor
39 under RCW 9.94A.535.

1 (11) An additional twelve months and one day shall be added to
2 the standard sentence range for a conviction of attempting to elude a
3 police vehicle as defined by RCW 46.61.024, if the conviction
4 included a finding by special allegation of endangering one or more
5 persons under RCW 9.94A.834.

6 (12) An additional twelve months shall be added to the standard
7 sentence range for an offense that is also a violation of RCW
8 9.94A.831.

9 (13) An additional twelve months shall be added to the standard
10 sentence range for vehicular homicide committed while under the
11 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW
12 46.61.520 or for vehicular assault committed while under the
13 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW
14 46.61.522, or for any felony driving under the influence (RCW
15 46.61.502(6)) or felony physical control under the influence (RCW
16 46.61.504(6)) for each child passenger under the age of sixteen who
17 is an occupant in the defendant's vehicle. These enhancements shall
18 be mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall run
19 consecutively to all other sentencing provisions. If the addition of
20 a minor child enhancement increases the sentence so that it would
21 exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the
22 sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.

23 (14) An additional twelve months shall be added to the standard
24 sentence range for an offense that is also a violation of RCW
25 9.94A.832.

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