
SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1885

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By House Public Safety (originally sponsored by Representatives Klippert, Hudgins, Chandler, Hunter, MacEwen, Goodman, Ormsby, Tarleton, Fitzgibbon, Kagi, Ryu, Reykdal, Stanford, and Walkinshaw)

READ FIRST TIME 02/20/15.

1 AN ACT Relating to addressing and mitigating the impacts of
2 property crimes in Washington state; amending RCW 9.94A.030,
3 9.94A.501, 9.94A.505, 9.94A.506, 9.94A.585, 9.94A.702, 9.94A.171, and
4 9.94A.860; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.515 and 9.94A.701;
5 adding new sections to chapter 9.94A RCW; adding a new section to
6 chapter 7.68 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 72.09 RCW; creating
7 new sections; repealing 2015 c ... ss 1-25; prescribing penalties;
8 making appropriations; and providing an effective date.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature finds that:
11 (a) Washington has the highest property crime rate in the
12 country.
13 (b) Washington's crime victims' compensation program does not
14 provide victims with financial assistance for expenses associated
15 with property crime.
16 (c) Funding for programs that notify victims when offenders are
17 released from jail in three large counties is set to expire in 2016.
18 (d) In recent years, an increasing number of individuals
19 convicted of property crimes have been sentenced to prison.
20 Supervision paired with treatment including, but not limited to,
21 chemical dependency services and mental health and cognitive

1 behavioral treatment and services, which can have a significant
2 impact on reducing the likelihood of reoffending, is not available as
3 a sentencing option for most people convicted of property offenses.

4 (e) Supervision practices in Washington are promising and the
5 department of corrections continues to refine its approach to
6 community supervision, but there is an opportunity to further
7 strengthen the quality of supervision and extend it to property crime
8 offenders.

9 (f) Pretrial detainees take up a significant portion of county
10 jail space and a portion of these individuals will be rearrested upon
11 release. Only a fraction of counties in Washington utilize risk
12 assessments to inform decision making regarding pretrial release.

13 (g) Sustained policy development in juvenile and criminal justice
14 would benefit from a more concerted, consistent, and visible form of
15 governance.

16 (2) It is the intent of the legislature to respond to the
17 findings of the Washington state justice reinvestment task force,
18 which are outlined in subsection (1) of this section, by changing
19 sentencing policy to require supervision of certain people convicted
20 of property offenses; by providing treatment, if needed, and programs
21 to reduce recidivism; and by providing additional support to local
22 governments and victims of property crime. The legislature adopts
23 this act with the goal of reducing property crime by at least fifteen
24 percent by fiscal year 2021.

25 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 2012 c 143 s 1 are each amended to
26 read as follows:

27 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
28 this section apply throughout this chapter.

29 (1) "Board" means the indeterminate sentence review board created
30 under chapter 9.95 RCW.

31 (2) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or
32 "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department,
33 means that the department, either directly or through a collection
34 agreement authorized by RCW 9.94A.760, is responsible for monitoring
35 and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal
36 financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender,
37 and, consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment
38 to the superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental
39 account.

1 (3) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

2 (4) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the
3 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in
4 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence
5 conditions.

6 (5) "Community custody" means that portion of an offender's
7 sentence of confinement in lieu of earned release time or imposed as
8 part of a sentence under this chapter and served in the community
9 subject to controls placed on the offender's movement and activities
10 by the department.

11 (6) "Community protection zone" means the area within eight
12 hundred eighty feet of the facilities and grounds of a public or
13 private school.

14 (7) "Community restitution" means compulsory service, without
15 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the
16 offender.

17 (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement.

18 (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Title
19 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty,
20 and acceptance of a plea of guilty.

21 (10) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court
22 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the
23 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be
24 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to
25 participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform
26 affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor
27 compliance with the order of a court may be required by the
28 department.

29 (11) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior
30 convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in
31 federal court, or elsewhere.

32 (a) The history shall include, where known, for each conviction
33 (i) whether the defendant has been placed on probation and the length
34 and terms thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been
35 incarcerated and the length of incarceration.

36 (b) A conviction may be removed from a defendant's criminal
37 history only if it is vacated pursuant to RCW 9.96.060, 9.94A.640,
38 9.95.240, or a similar out-of-state statute, or if the conviction has
39 been vacated pursuant to a governor's pardon.

1 (c) The determination of a defendant's criminal history is
2 distinct from the determination of an offender score. A prior
3 conviction that was not included in an offender score calculated
4 pursuant to a former version of the sentencing reform act remains
5 part of the defendant's criminal history.

6 (12) "Criminal street gang" means any ongoing organization,
7 association, or group of three or more persons, whether formal or
8 informal, having a common name or common identifying sign or symbol,
9 having as one of its primary activities the commission of criminal
10 acts, and whose members or associates individually or collectively
11 engage in or have engaged in a pattern of criminal street gang
12 activity. This definition does not apply to employees engaged in
13 concerted activities for their mutual aid and protection, or to the
14 activities of labor and bona fide nonprofit organizations or their
15 members or agents.

16 (13) "Criminal street gang associate or member" means any person
17 who actively participates in any criminal street gang and who
18 intentionally promotes, furthers, or assists in any criminal act by
19 the criminal street gang.

20 (14) "Criminal street gang-related offense" means any felony or
21 misdemeanor offense, whether in this state or elsewhere, that is
22 committed for the benefit of, at the direction of, or in association
23 with any criminal street gang, or is committed with the intent to
24 promote, further, or assist in any criminal conduct by the gang, or
25 is committed for one or more of the following reasons:

26 (a) To gain admission, prestige, or promotion within the gang;

27 (b) To increase or maintain the gang's size, membership,
28 prestige, dominance, or control in any geographical area;

29 (c) To exact revenge or retribution for the gang or any member of
30 the gang;

31 (d) To obstruct justice, or intimidate or eliminate any witness
32 against the gang or any member of the gang;

33 (e) To directly or indirectly cause any benefit, aggrandizement,
34 gain, profit, or other advantage for the gang, its reputation,
35 influence, or membership; or

36 (f) To provide the gang with any advantage in, or any control or
37 dominance over any criminal market sector, including, but not limited
38 to, manufacturing, delivering, or selling any controlled substance
39 (chapter 69.50 RCW); arson (chapter 9A.48 RCW); trafficking in stolen
40 property (chapter 9A.82 RCW); promoting prostitution (chapter 9A.88

1 RCW); human trafficking (RCW 9A.40.100); promoting commercial sexual
2 abuse of a minor (RCW 9.68A.101); or promoting pornography (chapter
3 9.68 RCW).

4 (15) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing court that
5 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the
6 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the
7 offender and any dependents.

8 (16) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision
9 designed to monitor the offender's daily activities and compliance
10 with sentence conditions, and in which the offender is required to
11 report daily to a specific location designated by the department or
12 the sentencing court.

13 (17) "Department" means the department of corrections.

14 (18) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with
15 exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total
16 confinement, of partial confinement, of community custody, the number
17 of actual hours or days of community restitution work, or dollars or
18 terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender
19 through earned release can reduce the actual period of confinement
20 shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a determinate
21 sentence.

22 (19) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an
23 offender remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any
24 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this
25 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for
26 personal services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission,
27 bonuses, or otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of
28 law making the payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other
29 process to satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation,
30 specifically includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or
31 retirement programs, or insurance policies of any type, but does not
32 include payments made under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW
33 50.40.020 and 50.40.050, or Title 74 RCW.

34 (20) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as defined in RCW
35 10.99.020 and 26.50.010.

36 (21) "Drug offender sentencing alternative" is a sentencing
37 option available to persons convicted of a felony offense other than
38 a violent offense or a sex offense and who are eligible for the
39 option under RCW 9.94A.660.

40 (22) "Drug offense" means:

1 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession
2 of a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.4013) or forged prescription for
3 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);

4 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that
5 relates to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or
6 transportation of a controlled substance; or

7 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the
8 laws of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense
9 under (a) of this subsection.

10 (23) "Earned release" means earned release from confinement as
11 provided in RCW 9.94A.728.

12 (24) "Escape" means:

13 (a) Sexually violent predator escape (RCW 9A.76.115), escape in
14 the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the second degree (RCW
15 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough (RCW 72.66.060),
16 willful failure to return from work release (RCW 72.65.070), or
17 willful failure to be available for supervision by the department
18 while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or

19 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
20 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an
21 escape under (a) of this subsection.

22 (25) "Felony traffic offense" means:

23 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW
24 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), felony hit-and-
25 run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)), felony driving while under
26 the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502(6)),
27 or felony physical control of a vehicle while under the influence of
28 intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504(6)); or

29 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
30 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony
31 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

32 (26) "Fine" means a specific sum of money ordered by the
33 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a
34 specific period of time.

35 (27) "First-time offender" means any person who has no prior
36 convictions for a felony and is eligible for the first-time offender
37 waiver under RCW 9.94A.650.

38 (28) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement
39 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private
40 residence subject to electronic surveillance.

1 (29) "Homelessness" or "homeless" means a condition where an
2 individual lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence
3 and who has a primary nighttime residence that is:

4 (a) A supervised, publicly or privately operated shelter designed
5 to provide temporary living accommodations;

6 (b) A public or private place not designed for, or ordinarily
7 used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings; or

8 (c) A private residence where the individual stays as a transient
9 invitee.

10 (30) "Legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is
11 ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington for legal
12 financial obligations which may include restitution to the victim,
13 statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as assessed
14 pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal drug
15 funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, fines,
16 and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the offender
17 as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular
18 assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug,
19 RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the influence
20 of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), legal
21 financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency of
22 the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the
23 conviction, subject to RCW 38.52.430.

24 (31) "Minor child" means a biological or adopted child of the
25 offender who is under age eighteen at the time of the offender's
26 current offense.

27 (32) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies
28 or a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies:

29 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or
30 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A
31 felony;

32 (b) Assault in the second degree;

33 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;

34 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;

35 (e) Controlled substance homicide;

36 (f) Extortion in the first degree;

37 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;

38 (h) Indecent liberties;

39 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;

40 (j) Leading organized crime;

- 1 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 2 (l) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- 3 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;
- 4 (n) Rape in the third degree;
- 5 (o) Robbery in the second degree;
- 6 (p) Sexual exploitation;
- 7 (q) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of
8 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating
9 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a
10 reckless manner;
- 11 (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of
12 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating
13 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation
14 of any vehicle in a reckless manner;
- 15 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual
16 motivation;
- 17 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW
18 9.94A.825;
- 19 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2,
20 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this
21 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense
22 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
23 most serious offense under this subsection;
- 24 (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW
25 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex.
26 sess. as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b),
27 and (c) as it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW
28 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986,
29 until July 1, 1988;
- 30 (ii) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW
31 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988,
32 if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of
33 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator
34 is included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW
35 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27,
36 1997, or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25,
37 1993, through July 27, 1997;
- 38 (w) Any out-of-state conviction for a felony offense with a
39 finding of sexual motivation if the minimum sentence imposed was ten
40 years or more; provided that the out-of-state felony offense must be

1 comparable to a felony offense under this title and Title 9A RCW and
2 the out-of-state definition of sexual motivation must be comparable
3 to the definition of sexual motivation contained in this section.

4 (33) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent
5 offense.

6 (34) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony
7 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is
8 less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior
9 court jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the
10 appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW
11 13.40.110. In addition, for the purpose of community custody
12 requirements under this chapter, "offender" also means a misdemeanor
13 or gross misdemeanor probationer ordered by a superior court to
14 probation pursuant to RCW 9.92.060, 9.95.204, or 9.95.210 and
15 supervised by the department pursuant to RCW 9.94A.501 and
16 9.94A.5011. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and
17 "defendant" are used interchangeably.

18 (35) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one
19 year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract
20 by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention
21 or work crew has been ordered by the court or home detention has been
22 ordered by the department as part of the parenting program, in an
23 approved residence, for a substantial portion of each day with the
24 balance of the day spent in the community. Partial confinement
25 includes work release, home detention, work crew, and a combination
26 of work crew and home detention.

27 (36) "Pattern of criminal street gang activity" means:

28 (a) The commission, attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation of, or
29 any prior juvenile adjudication of or adult conviction of, two or
30 more of the following criminal street gang-related offenses:

31 (i) Any "serious violent" felony offense as defined in this
32 section, excluding Homicide by Abuse (RCW 9A.32.055) and Assault of a
33 Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120);

34 (ii) Any "violent" offense as defined by this section, excluding
35 Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130);

36 (iii) Deliver or Possession with Intent to Deliver a Controlled
37 Substance (chapter 69.50 RCW);

38 (iv) Any violation of the firearms and dangerous weapon act
39 (chapter 9.41 RCW);

40 (v) Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300);

1 (vi) Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW 9A.56.310);
2 (vii) Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080);
3 (viii) Harassment where a subsequent violation or deadly threat
4 is made (RCW 9A.46.020(2)(b));
5 (ix) Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120);
6 (x) Any felony conviction by a person eighteen years of age or
7 older with a special finding of involving a juvenile in a felony
8 offense under RCW 9.94A.833;
9 (xi) Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025);
10 (xii) Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030);
11 (xiii) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070);
12 (xiv) Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080);
13 (xv) Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065);
14 (xvi) Possession of a Stolen Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068);
15 (xvii) Taking a Motor Vehicle Without Permission 1 (RCW
16 9A.56.070);
17 (xviii) Taking a Motor Vehicle Without Permission 2 (RCW
18 9A.56.075);
19 (xix) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120);
20 (xx) Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130);
21 (xxi) Intimidating a Witness (RCW 9A.72.110);
22 (xxii) Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120);
23 (xxiii) Reckless Endangerment (RCW 9A.36.050);
24 (xxiv) Coercion (RCW 9A.36.070);
25 (xxv) Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020); or
26 (xxvi) Malicious Mischief 3 (RCW 9A.48.090);
27 (b) That at least one of the offenses listed in (a) of this
28 subsection shall have occurred after July 1, 2008;
29 (c) That the most recent committed offense listed in (a) of this
30 subsection occurred within three years of a prior offense listed in
31 (a) of this subsection; and
32 (d) Of the offenses that were committed in (a) of this
33 subsection, the offenses occurred on separate occasions or were
34 committed by two or more persons.
35 (37) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:
36 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered
37 a most serious offense; and
38 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this
39 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate
40 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under

1 the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and
2 would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.525; provided
3 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction
4 must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most
5 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

6 (b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape
7 of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first
8 degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second
9 degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) any of the
10 following offenses with a finding of sexual motivation: Murder in the
11 first degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse,
12 kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree,
13 assault in the first degree, assault in the second degree, assault of
14 a child in the first degree, assault of a child in the second degree,
15 or burglary in the first degree; or (C) an attempt to commit any
16 crime listed in this subsection (37)(b)(i); and

17 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of
18 this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one
19 occasion, whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in
20 (b)(i) of this subsection or any federal or out-of-state offense or
21 offense under prior Washington law that is comparable to the offenses
22 listed in (b)(i) of this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child
23 in the first degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this
24 subsection only when the offender was sixteen years of age or older
25 when the offender committed the offense. A conviction for rape of a
26 child in the second degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of
27 this subsection only when the offender was eighteen years of age or
28 older when the offender committed the offense.

29 (38) "Predatory" means: (a) The perpetrator of the crime was a
30 stranger to the victim, as defined in this section; (b) the
31 perpetrator established or promoted a relationship with the victim
32 prior to the offense and the victimization of the victim was a
33 significant reason the perpetrator established or promoted the
34 relationship; or (c) the perpetrator was: (i) A teacher, counselor,
35 volunteer, or other person in authority in any public or private
36 school and the victim was a student of the school under his or her
37 authority or supervision. For purposes of this subsection, "school"
38 does not include home-based instruction as defined in RCW
39 28A.225.010; (ii) a coach, trainer, volunteer, or other person in
40 authority in any recreational activity and the victim was a

1 participant in the activity under his or her authority or
2 supervision; (iii) a pastor, elder, volunteer, or other person in
3 authority in any church or religious organization, and the victim was
4 a member or participant of the organization under his or her
5 authority; or (iv) a teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person
6 in authority providing home-based instruction and the victim was a
7 student receiving home-based instruction while under his or her
8 authority or supervision. For purposes of this subsection: (A) "Home-
9 based instruction" has the same meaning as defined in RCW
10 28A.225.010; and (B) "teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person
11 in authority" does not include the parent or legal guardian of the
12 victim.

13 (39) "Private school" means a school regulated under chapter
14 28A.195 or 28A.205 RCW.

15 (40) "Property offense" means:

16 (a)(i) Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4));

17 (ii) Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2));

18 (iii) Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080);

19 (iv) Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.82.050);

20 (v) Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or Payment Card
21 Transaction (RCW 9A.56.290(4)(b));

22 (vi) Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030);

23 (vii) Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.350(2));

24 (viii) Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 1 (RCW
25 9A.56.360(2));

26 (ix) Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083);

27 (x) Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW 9A.56.340(2));

28 (xi) Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW 9A.82.055);

29 (xii) Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW 77.15.410(3)(b));

30 (xiii) Commercial Fishing Without a License 1 (RCW
31 77.15.500(3)(b));

32 (xiv) Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3));

33 (xv) Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity Unlicensed 1 (RCW
34 77.15.620(3)(b));

35 (xvi) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030);

36 (xvii) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3));

37 (xviii) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070);

38 (xix) Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.350(3));

39 (xx) Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.56.150);

40 (xxi) Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068);

1 (xxii) Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2 (RCW
2 9A.56.360(3));
3 (xxiii) Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying Without a
4 License (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 19.290.100(2)(b));
5 (xxiv) Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030);
6 (xxv) Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065);
7 (xxvi) Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased, or Loaned
8 Property (valued at five thousand dollars or more) (RCW
9 9A.56.096(5)(a));
10 (xxvii) Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW 9A.56.340(3));
11 (xxviii) Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW 48.30A.015);
12 (xxix) Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or Payment Card
13 Transaction (RCW 9A.56.290(4)(a));
14 (xxx) False Verification for Welfare (RCW 74.08.055);
15 (xxxii) Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020);
16 (xxxiii) Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080);
17 (xxxiiii) Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW 9A.56.160);
18 (xxxv) Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040);
19 (xxxvi) Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075);
20 (xxxvii) Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040);
21 (xxxviii) Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased, or Loaned
22 Property (valued at seven hundred fifty dollars or more but less than
23 five thousand dollars) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(b));
24 (xxxix) Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW 9A.56.060);
25 (xl) Unlawful Possession of Fictitious Identification (RCW
26 9A.56.320(4));
27 (xli) Unlawful Possession of Instruments of Financial Fraud (RCW
28 9A.56.320(5));
29 (xlii) Unlawful Possession of Payment Instruments (RCW
30 9A.56.320(2));
31 (xliii) Unlawful Possession of a Personal Identification Device
32 (RCW 9A.56.320(3));
33 (xliv) Unlawful Production of Payment Instruments (RCW
34 9A.56.320(1));
35 (xlv) Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.142);
36 (xlvi) Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.144);
37 (b) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to
38 commit a property offense under (a) of this subsection; or

1 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
2 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
3 property offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

4 (41) "Public school" has the same meaning as in RCW 28A.150.010.

5 ~~((41))~~ (42) "Repetitive domestic violence offense" means any:

6 (a)(i) Domestic violence assault that is not a felony offense
7 under RCW 9A.36.041;

8 (ii) Domestic violence violation of a no-contact order under
9 chapter 10.99 RCW that is not a felony offense;

10 (iii) Domestic violence violation of a protection order under
11 chapter 26.09, 26.10, 26.26, or 26.50 RCW that is not a felony
12 offense;

13 (iv) Domestic violence harassment offense under RCW 9A.46.020
14 that is not a felony offense; or

15 (v) Domestic violence stalking offense under RCW 9A.46.110 that
16 is not a felony offense; or

17 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, tribal court, military, county, or
18 municipal conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state
19 would be classified as a repetitive domestic violence offense under
20 (a) of this subsection.

21 ~~((42))~~ (43) "Restitution" means a specific sum of money ordered
22 by the sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over
23 a specified period of time as payment of damages. The sum may include
24 both public and private costs.

25 ~~((43))~~ (44) "Risk assessment" means the application of the risk
26 instrument recommended to the department by the Washington state
27 institute for public policy as having the highest degree of
28 predictive accuracy for assessing an offender's risk of reoffense.

29 ~~((44))~~ (45) "Serious traffic offense" means:

30 (a) Nonfelony driving while under the influence of intoxicating
31 liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502), nonfelony actual physical control
32 while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW
33 46.61.504), reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an
34 attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); or

35 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction
36 for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified
37 as a serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

38 ~~((45))~~ (46) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of
39 violent offense and means:

40 (a)(i) Murder in the first degree;

- 1 (ii) Homicide by abuse;
- 2 (iii) Murder in the second degree;
- 3 (iv) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 4 (v) Assault in the first degree;
- 5 (vi) Kidnapping in the first degree;
- 6 (vii) Rape in the first degree;
- 7 (viii) Assault of a child in the first degree; or
- 8 (ix) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to
- 9 commit one of these felonies; or

10 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
11 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
12 serious violent offense under (a) of this subsection.

13 (~~(46)~~) (47) "Sex offense" means:

14 (a)(i) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW other
15 than RCW 9A.44.132;

16 (ii) A violation of RCW 9A.64.020;

17 (iii) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9.68A RCW other
18 than RCW 9.68A.080;

19 (iv) A felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal
20 attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such
21 crimes; or

22 (v) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register)
23 if the person has been convicted of violating RCW 9A.44.132(1)
24 (failure to register) on at least one prior occasion;

25 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time
26 prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a
27 sex offense in (a) of this subsection;

28 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW
29 9.94A.835 or 13.40.135; or

30 (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
31 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex
32 offense under (a) of this subsection.

33 (~~(47)~~) (48) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes
34 for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of
35 his or her sexual gratification.

36 (~~(48)~~) (49) "Standard sentence range" means the sentencing
37 court's discretionary range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.

38 (~~(49)~~) (50) "Statutory maximum sentence" means the maximum
39 length of time for which an offender may be confined as punishment
40 for a crime as prescribed in chapter 9A.20 RCW, RCW 9.92.010, the

1 statute defining the crime, or other statute defining the maximum
2 penalty for a crime.

3 ~~((+50+))~~ (51) "Stranger" means that the victim did not know the
4 offender twenty-four hours before the offense.

5 ~~((+51+))~~ (52) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the
6 physical boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized
7 under contract by the state or any other unit of government for
8 twenty-four hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.

9 ~~((+52+))~~ (53) "Transition training" means written and verbal
10 instructions and assistance provided by the department to the
11 offender during the two weeks prior to the offender's successful
12 completion of the work ethic camp program. The transition training
13 shall include instructions in the offender's requirements and
14 obligations during the offender's period of community custody.

15 ~~((+53+))~~ (54) "Victim" means any person who has sustained
16 emotional, psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or
17 property as a direct result of the crime charged.

18 ~~((+54+))~~ (55) "Violent offense" means:

19 (a) Any of the following felonies:

20 (i) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an
21 attempt to commit a class A felony;

22 (ii) Criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a
23 class A felony;

24 (iii) Manslaughter in the first degree;

25 (iv) Manslaughter in the second degree;

26 (v) Indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion;

27 (vi) Kidnapping in the second degree;

28 (vii) Arson in the second degree;

29 (viii) Assault in the second degree;

30 (ix) Assault of a child in the second degree;

31 (x) Extortion in the first degree;

32 (xi) Robbery in the second degree;

33 (xii) Drive-by shooting;

34 (xiii) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving
35 of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating
36 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a
37 reckless manner; and

38 (xiv) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving
39 of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of

1 intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by
2 the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;

3 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time
4 prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a
5 violent offense in (a) of this subsection; and

6 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
7 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
8 violent offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

9 ~~((+55+))~~ (56) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement
10 consisting of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the
11 community that complies with RCW 9.94A.725.

12 ~~((+56+))~~ (57) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative
13 incarceration program as provided in RCW 9.94A.690 designed to reduce
14 recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by requiring offenders
15 to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational
16 experiences, character-building work ethics training, life management
17 skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling,
18 literacy training, and basic adult education.

19 ~~((+57+))~~ (58) "Work release" means a program of partial
20 confinement available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a
21 student in a regular course of study at school.

22 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.94A.501 and 2013 2nd sp.s. c 35 s 15 are each
23 amended to read as follows:

24 (1) The department shall supervise the following offenders who
25 are sentenced to probation in superior court, pursuant to RCW
26 9.92.060, 9.95.204, or 9.95.210:

27 (a) Offenders convicted of:

28 (i) Sexual misconduct with a minor second degree;

29 (ii) Custodial sexual misconduct second degree;

30 (iii) Communication with a minor for immoral purposes; and

31 (iv) Violation of RCW 9A.44.132(2) (failure to register); and

32 (b) Offenders who have:

33 (i) A current conviction for a repetitive domestic violence
34 offense where domestic violence has been plead and proven after
35 August 1, 2011; and

36 (ii) A prior conviction for a repetitive domestic violence
37 offense or domestic violence felony offense where domestic violence
38 has been plead and proven after August 1, 2011.

1 (2) Misdemeanor and gross misdemeanor offenders supervised by the
2 department pursuant to this section shall be placed on community
3 custody.

4 (3) The department shall supervise every felony offender
5 sentenced to community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701 or 9.94A.702
6 whose risk assessment classifies the offender as one who is at a high
7 risk to reoffend.

8 (4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the
9 department shall supervise an offender sentenced to community custody
10 regardless of risk classification if the offender:

11 (a) Has a current conviction for a sex offense or a serious
12 violent offense and was sentenced to a term of community custody
13 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701, 9.94A.702, or 9.94A.507;

14 (b) Has been identified by the department as a dangerous mentally
15 ill offender pursuant to RCW 72.09.370;

16 (c) Has an indeterminate sentence and is subject to parole
17 pursuant to RCW 9.95.017;

18 (d) Has a current conviction for violating RCW 9A.44.132(1)
19 (failure to register) and was sentenced to a term of community
20 custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.701;

21 (e) Has a current conviction for a domestic violence felony
22 offense where domestic violence has been plead and proven after
23 August 1, 2011, and a prior conviction for a repetitive domestic
24 violence offense or domestic violence felony offense where domestic
25 violence has been plead and proven after August 1, 2011;

26 (f) Was sentenced under RCW 9.94A.650, 9.94A.655, 9.94A.660, or
27 9.94A.670;

28 (g) Is subject to supervision pursuant to RCW 9.94A.745; (~~(e)~~)

29 (h) Was convicted and sentenced under RCW 46.61.520 (vehicular
30 homicide), RCW 46.61.522 (vehicular assault), RCW 46.61.502(6)
31 (felony DUI), or RCW 46.61.504(6) (felony physical control); or

32 (i) Has a current conviction for a property offense as defined in
33 RCW 9.94A.030, and has an offender score of two points or more.

34 (5) The department is not authorized to, and may not, supervise
35 any offender sentenced to a term of community custody or any
36 probationer unless the offender or probationer is one for whom
37 supervision is required under this section or RCW 9.94A.5011.

38 (6) The department shall conduct a risk assessment for every
39 felony offender sentenced to a term of community custody who may be
40 subject to supervision under this section or RCW 9.94A.5011.

1 **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.94A.505 and 2010 c 224 s 4 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) When a person is convicted of a felony, the court shall
4 impose punishment as provided in this chapter.

5 (2)(a) The court shall impose a sentence as provided in the
6 following sections and as applicable in the case:

7 (i) Unless another term of confinement applies, a sentence within
8 the standard sentence range established in RCW 9.94A.510 (~~(e)~~),
9 9.94A.517, or section 7 of this act;

10 (ii) RCW 9.94A.701 and 9.94A.702, relating to community custody;

11 (iii) RCW 9.94A.570, relating to persistent offenders;

12 (iv) RCW 9.94A.540, relating to mandatory minimum terms;

13 (v) RCW 9.94A.650, relating to the first-time offender waiver;

14 (vi) RCW 9.94A.660, relating to the drug offender sentencing
15 alternative;

16 (vii) RCW 9.94A.670, relating to the special sex offender
17 sentencing alternative;

18 (viii) RCW 9.94A.655, relating to the parenting sentencing
19 alternative;

20 (ix) RCW 9.94A.507, relating to certain sex offenses;

21 (x) RCW 9.94A.535, relating to exceptional sentences;

22 (xi) RCW 9.94A.589, relating to consecutive and concurrent
23 sentences;

24 (xii) RCW 9.94A.603, relating to felony driving while under the
25 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug and felony physical
26 control of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor
27 or any drug.

28 (b) If a standard sentence range has not been established for the
29 offender's crime, the court shall impose a determinate sentence which
30 may include not more than one year of confinement; community
31 restitution work; a term of community custody under RCW 9.94A.702 not
32 to exceed one year; and/or other legal financial obligations. The
33 court may impose a sentence which provides more than one year of
34 confinement and a community custody term under RCW 9.94A.701 if the
35 court finds reasons justifying an exceptional sentence as provided in
36 RCW 9.94A.535.

37 (3) If the court imposes a sentence requiring confinement of
38 thirty days or less, the court may, in its discretion, specify that
39 the sentence be served on consecutive or intermittent days. A
40 sentence requiring more than thirty days of confinement shall be

1 served on consecutive days. Local jail administrators may schedule
2 court-ordered intermittent sentences as space permits.

3 (4) If a sentence imposed includes payment of a legal financial
4 obligation, it shall be imposed as provided in RCW 9.94A.750,
5 9.94A.753, 9.94A.760, and 43.43.7541.

6 (5) Except as provided under RCW 9.94A.750(4) and 9.94A.753(4), a
7 court may not impose a sentence providing for a term of confinement
8 or community custody that exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime
9 as provided in chapter 9A.20 RCW.

10 (6) The sentencing court shall give the offender credit for all
11 confinement time served before the sentencing if that confinement was
12 solely in regard to the offense for which the offender is being
13 sentenced.

14 (7) The court shall order restitution as provided in RCW
15 9.94A.750 and 9.94A.753.

16 (8) As a part of any sentence, the court may impose and enforce
17 crime-related prohibitions and affirmative conditions as provided in
18 this chapter.

19 (9) In any sentence of partial confinement, the court may require
20 the offender to serve the partial confinement in work release, in a
21 program of home detention, on work crew, or in a combined program of
22 work crew and home detention.

23 **Sec. 5.** RCW 9.94A.506 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 26 are each
24 amended to read as follows:

25 The standard sentence ranges of total and partial confinement
26 under this chapter, except as provided in RCW 9.94A.517 and section 7
27 of this act, are subject to the following limitations:

28 (1) If the maximum term in the range is one year or less, the
29 minimum term in the range shall be no less than one-third of the
30 maximum term in the range, except that if the maximum term in the
31 range is ninety days or less, the minimum term may be less than one-
32 third of the maximum;

33 (2) If the maximum term in the range is greater than one year,
34 the minimum term in the range shall be no less than seventy-five
35 percent of the maximum term in the range, except that for murder in
36 the second degree in seriousness level XIV under RCW 9.94A.510, the
37 minimum term in the range shall be no less than fifty percent of the
38 maximum term in the range; and

1 (3) The maximum term of confinement in a range may not exceed the
2 statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.

3 **Sec. 6.** RCW 9.94A.515 and 2013 c 322 s 26, 2013 c 290 s 8, 2013
4 c 267 s 2, and 2013 c 153 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read
5 as follows:

6 TABLE 2

7 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN
8 EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL

- 9 XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW
10 10.95.020)
- 11 XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
12 Malicious explosion 1 (RCW
13 70.74.280(1))
14 Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- 15 XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
16 Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))
- 17 XIII Malicious explosion 2 (RCW
18 70.74.280(2))
19 Malicious placement of an explosive 1
20 (RCW 70.74.270(1))
- 21 XII Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
22 Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
23 Malicious placement of an imitation
24 device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
25 Promoting Commercial Sexual Abuse
26 of a Minor (RCW 9.68A.101)
27 Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
28 Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
29 Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100((2)))
30 (3)
- 31 XI Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
32 Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
33 Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)

1 Vehicular Homicide, by being under
2 the influence of intoxicating liquor
3 or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
4 X Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
5 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
6 9A.42.020)
7 Indecent Liberties (with forcible
8 compulsion) (RCW
9 9A.44.100(1)(a))
10 Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
11 Leading Organized Crime (RCW
12 9A.82.060(1)(a))
13 Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
14 70.74.280(3))
15 Sexually Violent Predator Escape
16 (RCW 9A.76.115)
17 IX Abandonment of Dependent Person 1
18 (RCW 9A.42.060)
19 Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
20 Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
21 70.74.180)
22 Hit and Run—Death (RCW
23 46.52.020(4)(a))
24 Homicide by Watercraft, by being
25 under the influence of intoxicating
26 liquor or any drug (RCW
27 79A.60.050)
28 Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
29 9A.82.060(1)(b))
30 Malicious placement of an explosive 2
31 (RCW 70.74.270(2))
32 Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
33 Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
34 VIII Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)

1 Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor
2 (RCW 9.68A.100)

3 Homicide by Watercraft, by the
4 operation of any vessel in a
5 reckless manner (RCW
6 79A.60.050)

7 Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)

8 Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW
9 9A.88.070)

10 Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)

11 Vehicular Homicide, by the operation
12 of any vehicle in a reckless
13 manner (RCW 46.61.520)

14 VII Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)

15 Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)

16 Civil Disorder Training (RCW
17 9A.48.120)

18 Dealing in depictions of minor engaged
19 in sexually explicit conduct 1
20 (RCW 9.68A.050(1))

21 Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)

22 Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
23 for the safety of others (RCW
24 79A.60.050)

25 Indecent Liberties (without forcible
26 compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
27 (b) and (c))

28 Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
29 9A.76.140)

30 Malicious placement of an explosive 3
31 (RCW 70.74.270(3))

32 Negligently Causing Death By Use of a
33 Signal Preemption Device (RCW
34 46.37.675)

1 Sending, bringing into state depictions
2 of minor engaged in sexually
3 explicit conduct 1 (RCW
4 9.68A.060(1))
5 Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in
6 the first degree (RCW
7 9.41.040(1))
8 Use of a Machine Gun in Commission
9 of a Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
10 Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
11 the safety of others (RCW
12 46.61.520)
13 VI Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
14 9A.76.170(3)(a))
15 Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
16 Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
17 Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
18 Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
19 9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
20 Malicious placement of an imitation
21 device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
22 Possession of Depictions of a Minor
23 Engaged in Sexually Explicit
24 Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.070(1))
25 Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
26 Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
27 Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
28 69.55.020)
29 V Abandonment of Dependent Person 2
30 (RCW 9A.42.070)
31 Advancing money or property for
32 extortionate extension of credit
33 (RCW 9A.82.030)
34 Bail Jumping with class A Felony
35 (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
36 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)

1 Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW
2 9A.42.030)
3 Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
4 9A.44.160)
5 Dealing in Depictions of Minor
6 Engaged in Sexually Explicit
7 Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.050(2))
8 Domestic Violence Court Order
9 Violation (RCW 10.99.040,
10 10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.10.220,
11 26.26.138, 26.50.110, 26.52.070,
12 or 74.34.145)
13 Driving While Under the Influence
14 (RCW 46.61.502(6))
15 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
16 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
17 9A.82.020)
18 Extortionate Means to Collect
19 Extensions of Credit (RCW
20 9A.82.040)
21 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
22 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
23 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
24 Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
25 9.94.070)
26 Physical Control of a Vehicle While
27 Under the Influence (RCW
28 46.61.504(6))
29 Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
30 9A.56.310)
31 Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
32 Rendering Criminal Assistance 1
33 (RCW 9A.76.070)

1 Sending, Bringing into State
2 Depictions of Minor Engaged in
3 Sexually Explicit Conduct 2
4 (RCW 9.68A.060(2))
5 Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1
6 (RCW 9A.44.093)
7 Sexually Violating Human Remains
8 (RCW 9A.44.105)
9 Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
10 Taking Motor Vehicle Without
11 Permission 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)
12 IV Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
13 Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
14 Assault 3 (of a Peace Officer with a
15 Projectile Stun Gun) (RCW
16 9A.36.031(1)(h))
17 Assault by Watercraft (RCW
18 79A.60.060)
19 Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by
20 Witness (RCW 9A.72.090,
21 9A.72.100)
22 Cheating 1 (RCW 9.46.1961)
23 Commercial Bribery (RCW
24 9A.68.060)
25 ~~((Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))))~~
26 Endangerment with a Controlled
27 Substance (RCW 9A.42.100)
28 Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
29 Hit and Run—Injury (RCW
30 46.52.020(4)(b))
31 Hit and Run with Vessel—Injury
32 Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))
33 ~~((Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))))~~

1 Indecent Exposure to Person Under
2 Age Fourteen (subsequent sex
3 offense) (RCW 9A.88.010)

4 Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event
5 (RCW 9A.82.070)

6 Malicious Harassment (RCW
7 9A.36.080)

8 Possession of Depictions of a Minor
9 Engaged in Sexually Explicit
10 Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.070(2))

11 Residential Burglary (RCW
12 9A.52.025)

13 Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)

14 ~~((Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW
15 9A.56.080)))~~

16 Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)

17 ~~((Trafficking in Stolen Property 1
18 (RCW 9A.82.050)~~

19 ~~Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
20 payment card transaction (RCW
21 9A.56.290(4)(b))))~~

22 Unlawful transaction of health
23 coverage as a health care service
24 contractor (RCW 48.44.016(3))

25 Unlawful transaction of health
26 coverage as a health maintenance
27 organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))

28 Unlawful transaction of insurance
29 business (RCW 48.15.023(3))

30 Unlicensed practice as an insurance
31 professional (RCW 48.17.063(2))

32 Use of Proceeds of Criminal
33 Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)
34 and (2))

1 Vehicle Prowling 2 (third or
2 subsequent offense) (RCW
3 9A.52.100(3))
4 Vehicular Assault, by being under the
5 influence of intoxicating liquor or
6 any drug, or by the operation or
7 driving of a vehicle in a reckless
8 manner (RCW 46.61.522)
9 Viewing of Depictions of a Minor
10 Engaged in Sexually Explicit
11 Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.075(1))
12 Willful Failure to Return from
13 Furlough (RCW 72.66.060)
14 III Animal Cruelty 1 (Sexual Conduct or
15 Contact) (RCW 16.52.205(3))
16 Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace
17 Officer With a Projectile Stun
18 Gun) (RCW 9A.36.031 except
19 subsection (1)(h))
20 Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
21 Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony
22 (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))
23 ~~((Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)))~~
24 Communication with a Minor for
25 Immoral Purposes (RCW
26 9.68A.090)
27 Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW
28 9A.46.120)
29 Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
30 Cyberstalking (subsequent conviction
31 or threat of death) (RCW
32 9.61.260(3))
33 Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
34 Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
35 Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)

1 Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
2 9A.76.180)
3 Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW
4 9A.76.150)
5 Malicious Injury to Railroad Property
6 (RCW 81.60.070)
7 Mortgage Fraud (RCW 19.144.080)
8 Negligently Causing Substantial
9 Bodily Harm By Use of a Signal
10 Preemption Device (RCW
11 46.37.674)
12 ~~((Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW~~
13 ~~9A.56.350(2))))~~
14 Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
15 Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
16 9.40.120)
17 Possession of Machine Gun or Short-
18 Barreled Shotgun or Rifle (RCW
19 9.41.190)
20 Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW
21 9A.88.080)
22 ~~((Retail Theft with Special~~
23 ~~Circumstances 1 (RCW~~
24 ~~9A.56.360(2))))~~
25 Securities Act violation (RCW
26 21.20.400)
27 Tampering with a Witness (RCW
28 9A.72.120)
29 Telephone Harassment (subsequent
30 conviction or threat of death)
31 (RCW 9.61.230(2))
32 ~~((Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW~~
33 ~~9A.56.083)~~
34 ~~Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW~~
35 ~~9A.56.340(2))~~

1 Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
2 9A.82.055)
3 ~~Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1~~
4 ~~(RCW 77.15.410(3)(b))~~)
5 Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW
6 9A.40.040)
7 Unlawful Misbranding of Food Fish or
8 Shellfish 1 (RCW 69.04.938(3))
9 Unlawful possession of firearm in the
10 second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))
11 Unlawful Taking of Endangered Fish
12 or Wildlife 1 (RCW
13 77.15.120(3)(b))
14 Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
15 or Wildlife 1 (RCW
16 77.15.260(3)(b))
17 Unlawful Use of a Nondesignated
18 Vessel (RCW 77.15.530(4))
19 Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
20 driving of a vehicle with disregard
21 for the safety of others (RCW
22 46.61.522)
23 Willful Failure to Return from Work
24 Release (RCW 72.65.070)
25 II ~~((Commercial Fishing Without a~~
26 ~~License 1 (RCW~~
27 ~~77.15.500(3)(b))~~)
28 Computer Trespass 1 (RCW
29 9A.52.110)
30 ~~((Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))~~
31 ~~Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity~~
32 ~~Unlicensed 1 (RCW~~
33 ~~77.15.620(3))~~)
34 Escape from Community Custody
35 (RCW 72.09.310)

1 Failure to Register as a Sex Offender
2 (second or subsequent offense)
3 (RCW 9A.44.132)
4 ~~((Health Care False Claims (RCW~~
5 ~~48.80.030)~~
6 Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3)))
7 Improperly Obtaining Financial
8 Information (RCW 9.35.010)
9 ~~((Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW~~
10 ~~9A.48.070)~~
11 Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW
12 9A.56.350(3))
13 Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
14 9A.56.150)
15 Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW
16 9A.56.068)
17 Retail Theft with Special
18 Circumstances 2 (RCW
19 9A.56.360(3))
20 Scrap Processing, Recycling, or
21 Supplying Without a License
22 (second or subsequent offense)
23 (RCW 19.290.100)
24 Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
25 Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW
26 9A.56.065)
27 Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
28 purchased Property (valued at one
29 thousand five hundred dollars or
30 more) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(a))
31 Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW
32 9A.56.340(3))
33 Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
34 48.30A.015)

1 Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
2 payment card transaction (RCW
3 9A.56.290(4)(a)))
4 Unlawful Participation of Non-Indians
5 in Indian Fishery (RCW
6 77.15.570(2))
7 Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
8 2.48.180)
9 Unlawful Purchase or Use of a License
10 (RCW 77.15.650(3)(b))
11 Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
12 or Wildlife 2 (RCW
13 77.15.260(3)(a))
14 Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
15 Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
16 Voyeurism (RCW 9A.44.115)
17 I Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
18 Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
19 ~~((False Verification for Welfare (RCW~~
20 ~~74.08.055)~~
21 ~~Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)))~~
22 Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
23 Mental Health Advance Directive
24 (RCW 9A.60.060)
25 ~~((Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW~~
26 ~~9A.48.080)))~~
27 Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
28 ~~((Possession of Stolen Property 2~~
29 ~~(RCW 9A.56.160)~~
30 ~~Reckless Burning 1 (RCW~~
31 ~~9A.48.040)))~~
32 Spotlighting Big Game 1 (RCW
33 77.15.450(3)(b))
34 Suspension of Department Privileges 1
35 (RCW 77.15.670(3)(b))

1 ((Taking Motor Vehicle Without
2 Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
3 Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
4 Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
5 purchased Property (valued at two
6 hundred fifty dollars or more but
7 less than one thousand five
8 hundred dollars) (RCW
9 9A.56.096(5)(b))))
10 Transaction of insurance business
11 beyond the scope of licensure
12 (RCW 48.17.063)
13 Unlawful Fish and Shellfish Catch
14 Accounting (RCW
15 77.15.630(3)(b))
16 ((Unlawful Issuance of Checks or
17 Drafts (RCW 9A.56.060)
18 Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
19 Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
20 Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
21 Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)
22 Unlawful Possession of Payment
23 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
24 Unlawful Possession of a Personal
25 Identification Device (RCW
26 9A.56.320)
27 Unlawful Production of Payment
28 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
29 Unlawful Release of Deleterious
30 Exotic Wildlife (RCW
31 77.15.250(2)(b))
32 Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
33 (RCW 9.91.142)
34 Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
35 9.91.144))

1 Unlawful Use of Net to Take Fish 1

2 (RCW 77.15.580(3)(b))

3 Unlawful Use of Prohibited Aquatic

4 Animal Species (RCW

5 77.15.253(3))

6 Unlawfully Releasing, Planting,

7 Possessing, or Placing Deleterious

8 Exotic Wildlife (RCW

9 77.15.250(2)(b)

10 Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

11 Violating Commercial Fishing Area or

12 Time 1 (RCW 77.15.550(3)(b))

13 NEW SECTION. Sec. 7.

14 (1)

15 TABLE 5 - PROPERTY OFFENSE SENTENCING GRID

Seriousness Level	Offender Score									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
4	98 days 15-180 days	135 days 30-240 days	165 days 30-300 days CC	13 months 12+-14 months CC	14 months 12+-16 months CC	16 months 14-18 months CC	20 months 16-24 months CC	27 months 24-30 months CC	33 months 30-36.5 months CC	39 months 36.5-42 months CC
3	50 days 10-90 days	98 days 15-180 days	100 days 20-180 days CC	135 days 30-240 days CC	165 days 30-300 days CC	13 months 12+-14 months CC	14 months 12+-16 months CC	16 months 14-18 months CC	20 months 16-24 months CC	27 months 24-30 months CC
2	48 days 5-90 days	65 days 10-120 days	98 days 15-180 days CC	100 days 20-180 days CC	135 days 30-240 days CC	165 days 30-300 days CC	13 months 12+-14 months CC	14 months 12+-16 months CC	16 months 14-18 months CC	18 months 16-20 months CC

1	1	33 days	48 days	65 days	100	135	165	165	13	14	16
2		5-60	5-90	10-120	days	days	days	days	months	months	months
3		days	days	days	20-180	30-240	30-300	30-300	12+-14	12+-16	14-18
4				CC	days	days	days	days	months	months	months
5					CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC	CC

References to days and months represent the standard sentence range. 12+ equals one year and one day. "CC" means twelve months of community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.501.

(2) The court may utilize any other sanctions or alternatives as authorized by law, including but not limited to the special drug offender sentencing alternative under RCW 9.94A.660 or drug court under RCW 2.28.170.

(3) Nothing in this section creates an entitlement for a criminal defendant to any specific sanction, alternative, sentence option, or substance abuse treatment.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 8.

**TABLE 6 - PROPERTY OFFENSES
INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL**

- IV Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
- Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))
- Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
- Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.82.050)
- Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or Payment Card Transaction (RCW 9A.56.290(4)(b))
- III Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
- Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.350(2))
- Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068)
- Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 1 (RCW 9A.56.360(2))
- Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)

1 Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065)
2 Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
3 Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
4 9A.56.340(2))
5 Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
6 9A.82.055)
7 Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW
8 77.15.410(3)(b))
9 II Commercial Fishing Without a License 1
10 (RCW 77.15.500(3)(b))
11 Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
12 Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity
13 Unlicensed 1 (RCW 77.15.620(3)(b))
14 Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
15 Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
16 Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
17 Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW
18 9A.56.350(3))
19 Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
20 9A.56.150)
21 Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2
22 (RCW 9A.56.360(3))
23 Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying
24 Without a License (second or
25 subsequent offense) (RCW
26 19.290.100(2)(b))
27 Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
28 Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
29 purchased, or Loaned Property (valued
30 at five thousand dollars or more) (RCW
31 9A.56.096(5)(a))
32 Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW
33 9A.56.340(3))
34 Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
35 48.30A.015)

1 Unlawful Factoring of a Credit Card or
2 Payment Card Transaction (RCW
3 9A.56.290(4)(a))
4 I False Verification for Welfare (RCW
5 74.08.055)
6 Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
7 Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
8 Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
9 9A.56.160)
10 Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
11 Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
12 Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-purchased,
13 or Loan Property (valued at seven
14 hundred fifty dollars or more but less
15 than five thousand dollars) (RCW
16 9A.56.096(5)(b))
17 Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
18 (RCW 9A.56.060)
19 Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
20 Identification (RCW 9A.56.320(4))
21 Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
22 Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320(5))
23 Unlawful Possession of Payment
24 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320(2))
25 Unlawful Possession of a Personal
26 Identification Device (RCW
27 9A.56.320(3))
28 Unlawful Production of Payment
29 Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320(1))
30 Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
31 (RCW 9.91.142)
32 Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
33 9.91.144)

34 **Sec. 9.** RCW 9.94A.585 and 2002 c 290 s 19 are each amended to
35 read as follows:

1 (1) A sentence within the standard sentence range, under RCW
2 9.94A.510 (~~(e)~~), 9.94A.517, or section 7 of this act, for an offense
3 shall not be appealed. For purposes of this section, a sentence
4 imposed on a first-time offender under RCW 9.94A.650 shall also be
5 deemed to be within the standard sentence range for the offense and
6 shall not be appealed.

7 (2) A sentence outside the standard sentence range for the
8 offense is subject to appeal by the defendant or the state. The
9 appeal shall be to the court of appeals in accordance with rules
10 adopted by the supreme court.

11 (3) Pending review of the sentence, the sentencing court or the
12 court of appeals may order the defendant confined or placed on
13 conditional release, including bond.

14 (4) To reverse a sentence which is outside the standard sentence
15 range, the reviewing court must find: (a) Either that the reasons
16 supplied by the sentencing court are not supported by the record
17 which was before the judge or that those reasons do not justify a
18 sentence outside the standard sentence range for that offense; or (b)
19 that the sentence imposed was clearly excessive or clearly too
20 lenient.

21 (5) A review under this section shall be made solely upon the
22 record that was before the sentencing court. Written briefs shall not
23 be required and the review and decision shall be made in an expedited
24 manner according to rules adopted by the supreme court.

25 (6) The court of appeals shall issue a written opinion in support
26 of its decision whenever the judgment of the sentencing court is
27 reversed and may issue written opinions in any other case where the
28 court believes that a written opinion would provide guidance to
29 sentencing courts and others in implementing this chapter and in
30 developing a common law of sentencing within the state.

31 (7) The department may petition for a review of a sentence
32 committing an offender to the custody or jurisdiction of the
33 department. The review shall be limited to errors of law. Such
34 petition shall be filed with the court of appeals no later than
35 ninety days after the department has actual knowledge of terms of the
36 sentence. The petition shall include a certification by the
37 department that all reasonable efforts to resolve the dispute at the
38 superior court level have been exhausted.

1 **Sec. 10.** RCW 9.94A.701 and 2010 c 267 s 11 and 2010 c 224 s 5
2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

3 (1) If an offender is sentenced to the custody of the department
4 for one of the following crimes, the court shall, in addition to the
5 other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community
6 custody for three years:

7 (a) A sex offense not sentenced under RCW 9.94A.507; or

8 (b) A serious violent offense.

9 (2) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the
10 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for eighteen
11 months when the court sentences the person to the custody of the
12 department for a violent offense that is not considered a serious
13 violent offense.

14 (3) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the
15 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for one year when
16 the court sentences the person to the custody of the department for:

17 (a) Any crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2);

18 (b) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm
19 under RCW 9.41.040, where the offender is a criminal street gang
20 member or associate;

21 (c) A felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed
22 on or after July 1, 2000; (~~or~~)

23 (d) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register)
24 that is the offender's first violation for a felony failure to
25 register; or

26 (e) Any property offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 if the
27 offender has an offender score of two points or more.

28 (4) If an offender is sentenced under the drug offender
29 sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as
30 provided in RCW 9.94A.660.

31 (5) If an offender is sentenced under the special sex offender
32 sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as
33 provided in RCW 9.94A.670.

34 (6) If an offender is sentenced to a work ethic camp, the court
35 shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.690.

36 (7) If an offender is sentenced under the parenting sentencing
37 alternative, the court shall impose a term of community custody as
38 provided in RCW 9.94A.655.

1 (8) If a sex offender is sentenced as a nonpersistent offender
2 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.507, the court shall impose community custody
3 as provided in that section.

4 (9) The term of community custody specified by this section shall
5 be reduced by the court whenever an offender's standard range term of
6 confinement in combination with the term of community custody exceeds
7 the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.

8 (10) The department is not liable for tortious actions of a
9 supervised offender unless reckless disregard of a known and
10 immediate risk by the department is proven. In any case, the
11 department shall be liable only for its degree of fault as determined
12 by a fact finder.

13 **Sec. 11.** RCW 9.94A.702 and 2010 c 267 s 12 are each amended to
14 read as follows:

15 (1) If an offender is sentenced to a term of confinement for one
16 year or less for one of the following offenses, the court may impose
17 up to one year of community custody:

18 (a) A sex offense;

19 (b) A violent offense;

20 (c) A crime against a person under RCW 9.94A.411;

21 (d) A felony violation of chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, or an
22 attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit such a crime; or

23 (e) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register).

24 (2) If an offender is sentenced to a term of confinement for one
25 year or less for a property offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, and
26 the offender has an offender score of two points or more, the court
27 shall impose one year of community custody.

28 (3) If an offender is sentenced to a first-time offender waiver,
29 the court may impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.650.

30 (4) The department is not liable for tortious actions of a
31 supervised offender unless reckless disregard of a known and
32 immediate risk by the department is proven. In any case, the
33 department shall be liable only for its degree of fault as determined
34 by a fact finder.

35 **Sec. 12.** RCW 9.94A.171 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 1 are each
36 amended to read as follows:

37 (1) A term of confinement ordered in a sentence pursuant to this
38 chapter shall be tolled by any period of time during which the

1 offender has absented himself or herself from confinement without the
2 prior approval of the entity in whose custody the offender has been
3 placed. A term of partial confinement shall be tolled during any
4 period of time spent in total confinement pursuant to a new
5 conviction.

6 (2) Any term of community custody shall be tolled by any period
7 of time during which the offender has absented himself or herself
8 from supervision without prior approval of the entity under whose
9 supervision the offender has been placed.

10 (3)(a) For offenders other than sex offenders serving a sentence
11 for a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of
12 community custody shall be tolled during any period of time the
13 offender is in confinement for any reason unless the offender is
14 detained pursuant to RCW 9.94A.740 or 9.94A.631 for the period of
15 time prior to the hearing or for confinement pursuant to sanctions
16 imposed for violation of sentence conditions, in which case, the
17 period of community custody shall not toll. However, sanctions that
18 result in the imposition of the remaining sentence or the original
19 sentence will continue to toll the period of community custody. In
20 addition, inpatient treatment ordered by the court in lieu of jail
21 time shall not toll the period of community custody.

22 (b) For sex offenders serving a sentence for a sex offense as
23 defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of community custody shall be
24 tolled during any period of time the sex offender is in confinement
25 for any reason.

26 (c) For offenders serving a sentence for a property offense, as
27 defined in RCW 9.94A.030, any period of community custody shall be
28 tolled during any period of time the offender is in confinement for
29 any reason.

30 (4) For terms of confinement or community custody, the date for
31 the tolling of the sentence shall be established by the entity
32 responsible for the confinement or supervision.

33 (5) For the purposes of this section, "tolling" means the period
34 of time in which community custody or confinement time is paused and
35 for which the offender does not receive credit towards the term
36 ordered.

37 **Sec. 13.** RCW 9.94A.860 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 40 s 36 are each
38 amended to read as follows:

1 (1) The sentencing guidelines commission is hereby created(~~(~~
2 ~~located within the office of financial management. Except as provided~~
3 ~~in RCW 9.94A.875, the commission shall serve to advise the governor~~
4 ~~and the legislature as necessary on issues relating to adult and~~
5 ~~juvenile sentencing)~~). The commission may meet, as necessary, to
6 accomplish these purposes within funds appropriated.

7 (2) The commission consists of twenty voting members, one of whom
8 the governor shall designate as chairperson. With the exception of ex
9 officio voting members, the voting members of the commission shall be
10 appointed by the governor, or his or her designee, subject to
11 confirmation by the senate.

12 (3) The voting membership consists of the following:

13 (a) The (~~head of the state agency having general responsibility~~
14 ~~for adult correction programs~~) secretary of the department having
15 general responsibility for adult corrections programs, as an ex
16 officio member;

17 (b) The director of financial management or designee, as an ex
18 officio member;

19 (c) The chair of the indeterminate sentence review board, as an
20 ex officio member;

21 (d) The head of the state agency, or the agency head's designee,
22 having responsibility for juvenile corrections programs, as an ex
23 officio member;

24 (e) Two prosecuting attorneys;

25 (f) Two attorneys with particular expertise in defense work;

26 (g) (~~Four~~) Two persons who are superior court judges;

27 (h) One person who is the chief law enforcement officer of a
28 county (~~or~~) and one person who is the chief law enforcement officer
29 of a city;

30 (i) Four members of the public who are not prosecutors, defense
31 attorneys, judges, or law enforcement officers, one of whom is a
32 victim of crime or a crime victims' advocate;

33 (j) One person who is an elected official of a county government,
34 other than a prosecuting attorney or sheriff;

35 (k) One person who is an elected official of a city government;

36 (l) One person who is an administrator of juvenile court
37 services;

38 (m) The chief justice of the supreme court or the chief justice's
39 designee, as an ex officio member.

1 In making the appointments, the governor shall endeavor to assure
2 that the commission membership includes adequate representation and
3 expertise relating to both the adult criminal justice system and the
4 juvenile justice system. In making the appointments, the governor
5 shall seek the recommendations of Washington prosecutors in respect
6 to the prosecuting attorney members, of the Washington state bar
7 association in respect to the defense attorney members, of the
8 association of superior court judges in respect to the members who
9 are judges, of the Washington association of sheriffs and police
10 chiefs in respect to the member who is a law enforcement officer, of
11 the Washington state association of counties in respect to the member
12 who is a county official, of the association of Washington cities in
13 respect to the member who is a city official, of the office of crime
14 victims' advocacy and other organizations of crime victims in respect
15 to the member who is a victim of crime or a crime victims' advocate,
16 and of the Washington association of juvenile court administrators in
17 respect to the member who is an administrator of juvenile court
18 services.

19 (4)(a) All voting members of the commission, except ex officio
20 voting members, shall serve terms of three years and until their
21 successors are appointed and confirmed.

22 (b) The governor shall stagger the terms of the members appointed
23 under subsection (3)(j), (k), and (l) of this section by appointing
24 one of them for a term of one year, one for a term of two years, and
25 one for a term of three years.

26 (5) The speaker of the house of representatives and the president
27 of the senate may each appoint two nonvoting members to the
28 commission, one from each of the two largest caucuses in each house.
29 The members so appointed shall serve two-year terms, or until they
30 cease to be members of the house from which they were appointed,
31 whichever occurs first.

32 (6) The executive director of the caseload forecast council or
33 his or her designee shall be an ex officio, nonvoting member of the
34 commission.

35 (7) The members of the commission may be reimbursed for travel
36 expenses as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060. Legislative
37 members may be reimbursed by their respective houses as provided
38 under RCW 44.04.120. Except for the reimbursement of travel expenses,
39 members shall not be compensated.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 14.** (1) Not less than once per biennium, the
2 commission working in conjunction with the caseload forecast council
3 and other entities, as needed, shall review:

4 (a) Property crime rates;

5 (b) The impact on supervision, jail, and prison populations of
6 sentencing under the property crime grid in this chapter;

7 (c) Recidivism rates, as measured by rearrest among other
8 outcomes, of supervision, jail, and prison populations; and

9 (d) New programs implemented through grant funding established
10 pursuant to sections 15 through 19 of this act.

11 (2) No later than January 1st of each odd-numbered year, the
12 commission shall submit a report to the appropriate committees of the
13 legislature that includes:

14 (a) The determinations described in subsection (1) of this
15 section and describes the methodology employed by the commission in
16 reaching those determinations;

17 (b) An overview and the effectiveness of the law enforcement
18 grant program under section 15 of this act, the pretrial grant
19 program under section 17 of this act, the victims compensation
20 benefits distributed for victims of property crimes under section 19
21 of this act, and the grants distributed for the victim notification
22 programs in King, Pierce, and Snohomish counties.

23 (3) Within appropriation levels, the commission, under the
24 purview of the office of financial management, may hire staff to
25 carry out its mission. The commission may request assistance from
26 other state agencies including, but not limited to, the caseload
27 forecast council, the department of corrections, the department of
28 social and health services, and other agencies.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 15.** (1) The department of commerce shall
30 establish a law enforcement grant program. To be eligible for a
31 grant, local law enforcement agencies shall submit proposals to the
32 department of commerce that focus on increasing the capacity of the
33 law enforcement agency to address property crime within their
34 jurisdiction through one of the following strategies:

35 (a) Focusing on intervention and enforcement through the use of
36 increased staffing resources, including with overtime funds, to
37 target property crime with evidence driven approaches;

38 (b) Increasing technological capacity to support intervention and
39 enforcement with the purchase of technology for crime prevention and

1 criminal justice problem solving. Technology shall include, but not
2 be limited to, crime mapping software, global positioning systems
3 technology, and smart phone tools;

4 (c) Enhancing analytical capacity through the development or
5 expansion of analytical capabilities that focus on crime mapping,
6 analysis of crime trends, and developing data driven strategies that
7 focus on property crime reduction through the employment of civilian
8 crime analysts;

9 (d) Engaging with community partners in order to develop projects
10 that focus on preventing property crime in the community. Community
11 partners may include, but are not limited to, public and private
12 service providers, the courts, and probation services;

13 (e) Increasing direct services to property crime victims through
14 local law enforcement efforts.

15 (2) Preference shall be given to grant applicants that can
16 demonstrate a commitment to regional, multijurisdictional strategies
17 and that can clearly outline a comprehensive plan for municipalities
18 to work with law enforcement, community-based organizations, and
19 government agencies to address property crime.

20 (3) The department of commerce shall attempt to utilize national
21 resources and expertise on policing.

22 (4) The department of commerce shall utilize an advisory
23 committee to evaluate grant applications and monitor the
24 effectiveness of grant projects in terms of property crime reduction.
25 The advisory committee shall include one representative of each of
26 the following entities:

- 27 (a) Governor's office;
- 28 (b) Washington state association of counties;
- 29 (c) Washington association of prosecuting attorneys;
- 30 (d) Administrative office of the courts;
- 31 (e) Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs;
- 32 (f) Crime victims' compensation program;
- 33 (g) Department of corrections;
- 34 (h) Washington state patrol;
- 35 (i) Washington auto theft prevention authority; and
- 36 (j) Washington state criminal justice training commission.

37 (5) The department of commerce shall provide an annual report to
38 the commission that provides an overview of the grants distributed
39 and the effectiveness of the grant projects in terms of property
40 crime reduction.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 16.** (1) Grants awarded under section 15 of
2 this act shall be considered one-time grants and may be renewed for
3 effective programs as determined by the department of commerce. The
4 department of commerce shall consult with counties and local law
5 enforcement agencies when determining grant eligibility requirements
6 and criteria. The department of commerce shall publish guidelines and
7 an application for the competitive portion of the grant programs no
8 later than January 1, 2016.

9 (2) The department of commerce shall monitor and enforce grant
10 compliance, including enforcement by withdrawing grant funds or
11 requiring reimbursement of grant funds.

12 (3) The department of commerce may adopt rules and procedures as
13 necessary to carry out section 15 of this act.

14 (4) A grantee may not supplant current local funds for law
15 enforcement with funds provided by the department of commerce under
16 section 15 of this act.

17 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 17.** The administrative office of the courts
18 shall establish a pretrial grant program. To be eligible for a grant,
19 counties shall submit proposals to the administrative office of the
20 courts that provide for a local pretrial program that meets the
21 following criteria. The pretrial program must:

22 (1) Establish a procedure for screening those persons detained
23 following arrest, and information from the screening must be provided
24 to the judge who is setting the bond and conditions of release. The
25 information must provide the judge with the ability to make an
26 appropriate initial bond decision that is based upon facts relating
27 to the person's risk of failure to appear for court and risk of
28 danger to the community;

29 (2) Implement an empirically developed pretrial risk assessment
30 tool and a structured decision-making design based upon the person's
31 charge and risk assessment score;

32 (3) Establish a community advisory board with membership
33 including a representative of the judiciary, a representative of
34 local law enforcement, a representative of a prosecuting attorney, a
35 representative of a public defender or other defense counsel, and a
36 representative of a sheriff;

37 (4) Provide chemical dependency services and mental health and
38 cognitive behavioral treatment and services to each person, as
39 needed, in order to address and reduce criminal behavior;

1 (5) Use community supervision as a condition of release in order
2 to decrease unnecessary pretrial detention;

3 (6) Agree to provide an annual report to the commission that
4 includes:

5 (a) The total number of pretrial assessments performed by the
6 program and submitted to the court;

7 (b) The total number of closed cases in which the person was
8 released from custody and supervised by the program;

9 (c) The total number of closed cases in which the person was
10 released from custody, was supervised by the program, and, while
11 under supervision, appeared for all scheduled court appearances on
12 the case;

13 (d) The total number of closed cases in which the person was
14 released from custody, was supervised by the program, and was not
15 charged with a new criminal offense while under supervision;

16 (e) The total number of closed cases in which the person was
17 released from custody, was supervised by the program, and the
18 person's bond was not revoked by the court;

19 (f) The total number of persons released from custody to the
20 supervision of the program and also on a commercial surety bond, a
21 cash private surety or property bond, or a personal recognizance
22 bond; and

23 (g) Any additional information required by the commission;

24 The administrative office of the courts shall identify at least
25 one county to receive a grant that will test the impact of providing
26 defendants with earlier access to pretrial defense counsel on
27 pretrial outcomes and county budgets.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 18.** (1) Grants awarded under section 17 of
29 this act shall be considered one-time grants and may be renewed for
30 effective programs as determined by the administrative office of the
31 courts. The administrative office of the courts shall consult with
32 counties and local law enforcement agencies when determining grant
33 eligibility requirements and criteria. The commission shall publish
34 guidelines and an application for the competitive portion of the
35 grant programs no later than January 1, 2016.

36 (2) The administrative office of the courts shall monitor and
37 enforce grant compliance, including enforcement by withdrawing grant
38 funds or requiring reimbursement of grant funds.

1 (3) The commission may adopt rules and procedures as necessary to
2 carry out section 17 of this act.

3 (4) A grantee may not supplant current local funds for pretrial
4 services with funds provided by the administrative office of the
5 courts under section 17 of this act.

6 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 19.** A new section is added to chapter 7.68
7 RCW to read as follows:

8 The department's crime victims' compensation program must
9 distribute emergency financial assistance to victims of property
10 crimes. Emergency financial assistance for victims of property crimes
11 may be used to restore the immediate health, safety, or self-
12 sufficiency of the victim. Assistance may include impound fees,
13 insurance deductibles, or replacing broken doors, windshields, or
14 other property damage directly related to the property crime and that
15 directly impacts a victim's immediate safety, health, or livelihood.
16 Benefits per victim shall not exceed one thousand dollars in
17 emergency financial assistance per fiscal year.

18 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 20. FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

19	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2016).	\$2,100,000
20	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2017).	\$2,100,000
21	TOTAL APPROPRIATION.	\$4,200,000

22 The appropriations in this section are subject to the following
23 conditions and limitations:

24 (1) \$2,000,000 in each fiscal year is provided solely for law
25 enforcement property crime reduction grants under section 15 of this
26 act; and

27 (2) \$100,000 in each fiscal year is provided solely for victim
28 notification in King, Pierce, and Snohomish counties.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 21. FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE**
30 **COURTS**

31	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2016).	\$500,000
32	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2017).	\$500,000
33	TOTAL APPROPRIATION.	\$1,000,000

34 The appropriations in this section are subject to the following
35 conditions and limitations: The appropriations are provided solely
36 for county pretrial improvement grants under section 17 of this act.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 22. FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIES**

2	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2016).	\$400,000
3	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2017).	\$400,000
4	TOTAL APPROPRIATION.	\$800,000

5 The appropriations in this section are subject to the following
6 conditions and limitations: The appropriations are provided solely
7 for new victim compensation benefits under the crime victims'
8 compensation program for victims of property crimes under section 19
9 of this act.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 23. FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

11	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2016).	\$414,000
12	General Fund—State Appropriation (FY 2017).	\$8,620,000
13	TOTAL APPROPRIATION.	\$9,034,000

14 The appropriations in this section are subject to the following
15 conditions and limitations: The appropriations are provided solely
16 for mandatory supervision of property offenders, community violator
17 bed impacts, chemical dependency services, and mental health and
18 cognitive behavioral treatment and services under chapter, Laws
19 of 2015 (this act).

20 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 24.** A new section is added to chapter 72.09
21 RCW to read as follows:

22 The property offense supervision and programs account is created
23 in the state treasury. Moneys in the account may be expended solely
24 for community custody supervision of felony property offenders
25 released from prison or jail, offender specific programming aimed at
26 reducing reoffense, and property crime reduction grants. Moneys
27 allocated under this section shall be used to supplement, not
28 supplant, other federal, state, and local funds used for property
29 offender supervision and programming. The department of corrections
30 shall consult with the sentencing guidelines commission on allocating
31 the funds. Moneys in the account may be spent only after
32 appropriation.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 25.** Sections 2 through 12 of this act apply
34 to sentences imposed on or after July 1, 2015, regardless of the date
35 of offense.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 26.** The following acts or parts of acts, as
2 now existing or hereafter amended, are each repealed, effective June
3 30, 2022:

- 4 (1) Section 1 of this act;
- 5 (2) Section 2 of this act;
- 6 (3) Section 3 of this act;
- 7 (4) Section 4 of this act;
- 8 (5) Section 5 of this act;
- 9 (6) Section 6 of this act;
- 10 (7) Section 7 of this act;
- 11 (8) Section 8 of this act;
- 12 (9) Section 9 of this act;
- 13 (10) Section 10 of this act;
- 14 (11) Section 11 of this act;
- 15 (12) Section 12 of this act;
- 16 (13) Section 13 of this act;
- 17 (14) Section 14 of this act;
- 18 (15) Section 15 of this act;
- 19 (16) Section 16 of this act;
- 20 (17) Section 17 of this act;
- 21 (18) Section 18 of this act;
- 22 (19) Section 19 of this act;
- 23 (20) Section 20 of this act;
- 24 (21) Section 21 of this act;
- 25 (22) Section 22 of this act;
- 26 (23) Section 23 of this act;
- 27 (24) Section 24 of this act; and
- 28 (25) Section 25 of this act.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 27.** Sections 7, 8, 14, 15, and 17 of this act
30 are each added to chapter 9.94A RCW.

31 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 28.** If any provision of this act or its
32 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
33 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
34 persons or circumstances is not affected.

35 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 29.** If specific funding for the purposes of
36 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not

1 provided by June 30, 2015, in the omnibus appropriations act, this
2 act is null and void.

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