Washington State House of Representatives Office of Program Research

BILL ANALYSIS

Public Safety Committee

HB 1272

Brief Description: Creating the crime of wrongfully distributing intimate images.

Sponsors: Representatives Buys, Orwall and Pollet.

Brief Summary of Bill

• Creates the crime of wrongfully distributing intimate images.

Hearing Date: 2/13/15

Staff: Cassie Jones (786-7303).

Background:

"Revenge porn" is the phrase commonly used to describe sexually explicit media that is publicly shared without the consent of the pictured individual. "Revenge porn" may be uploaded by expartners with an intention to shame or embarrass the individual in the image, or by hackers. Thirteen states have enacted laws which specifically target "revenge porn."

A person commits the crime of Voyeurism if, for the purpose of arousing or gratifying the sexual desire of any person, he or she knowingly, views, photographs, or films:

- 1. another person without that person's knowledge and consent while the person being viewed, photographed, or filmed is in a place where he or she would have a reasonable expectation of privacy; or
- 2. the intimate areas of another person without that person's knowledge or consent and under circumstances where the person has a reasonable expectation of privacy, whether in a public or private place.

"Intimate areas" means any portion of a person's body or undergarments that is covered by clothing and intended to be protected from public view. Voyeurism is a class C felony and a sex offense.

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This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.

A class C felony is punishable by up to five years in prison and a \$10,000 fine. A gross misdemeanor is punishable by up to 364 days in jail and a \$5,000 fine. A misdemeanor is punishable by up to 90 days in jail and a \$1,000 fine.

Summary of Bill:

A person commits the crime of wrongfully distributing intimate images if, he or she:

- with intent to cause emotional distress;
- distributes, divulges, or discloses a photograph, film, or other visual image of the intimate areas of another person;
- agreed, understood, or knew or should have known that the person depicted believed that the image would remain private; and
- the person depicted suffers emotional distress.

Wrongfully distributing intimate images is a misdemeanor on the first conviction, a gross misdemeanor on the second conviction, and a class C felony on the third and subsequent conviction. It is also a sex offense.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Effective Date: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.