
SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2155

State of Washington

63rd Legislature

2014 Regular Session

By House Government Accountability & Oversight (originally sponsored by Representatives Dahlquist, Hurst, S. Hunt, Morrell, and Moscoso)

READ FIRST TIME 02/05/14.

1 AN ACT Relating to preventing theft of alcoholic spirits from
2 licensed retailers; amending RCW 66.08.030 and 66.08.050; and adding a
3 new section to chapter 66.28 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 66.28 RCW
6 to read as follows:

7 (1) Subject to the procedural requirements of subsection (3) of
8 this section, the board is authorized to regulate spirits retailers
9 licensed under RCW 66.24.630 for the purpose of reducing the theft of
10 spirits from the premises of such retailers. The authority of the
11 board to implement the regulatory measures set forth in this section
12 requires a finding by the board that a licensee is experiencing an
13 unacceptable rate of spirits theft from its premises. For the purposes
14 of this section, "unacceptable rate of spirits theft" means two or more
15 thefts of spirits from a licensee in a six-month period and that result
16 in a minor unlawfully using or gaining possession of spirits, or that
17 involves, or results in, adults unlawfully providing spirits to minors.

18 (2) The regulatory measures that may be considered and implemented

1 under this section include the imposition of the following requirements
2 on licensees who are experiencing an unacceptable rate of spirits
3 theft:

4 (a) Participation in one or more consultations with an authorized
5 representative of the board to discuss and analyze spirits theft
6 issues;

7 (b) The implementation of inventory control and/or other
8 recordkeeping system designed to reveal and track spirits theft;

9 (c) The structural modification or relocation of the areas where
10 spirits are displayed or stored;

11 (d) The installation of adequate in store security systems;

12 (e) The employment of a sufficient number of staff for the purpose
13 of monitoring display, checkout, and storage areas; and

14 (f) Requiring additional training for the licensee's staff.

15 (3) The imposition of the regulatory provisions authorized under
16 subsection (2) of this section are subject to the following procedural
17 steps and requirements:

18 (a) If a state or local law enforcement agency obtains information
19 indicating that a licensee is experiencing an unacceptable rate of
20 spirits theft, the law enforcement agency is granted the discretionary
21 authority to initiate and participate in, on a voluntary basis, the
22 procedures outlined in this subsection (3). Should the law enforcement
23 agency opt to initiate the investigative and consultation procedures
24 set forth in this subsection (3), the law enforcement agency must first
25 contact the licensee's manager and/or owner to inform him or her of
26 such alleged theft and arrange a meeting with the licensee's manager or
27 owner to discuss theft issues and possible solutions. This first
28 contact by the law enforcement agency with the licensee must occur
29 prior to the law enforcement agency informing the board of the alleged
30 theft issues and thus initiating the procedures set forth in (c)
31 through (h) of this subsection. At this early stage of the law
32 enforcement consultation process, the board may not be involved in the
33 investigation of the theft allegation until such time as the law
34 enforcement agency has had an opportunity to consult with the
35 licensee's manager or owner as provided under this subsection (3)(a).

36 (b) Following the initial consultation between the law enforcement
37 agency and the licensee as required under (a) of this subsection, the
38 law enforcement agency is granted the discretionary authority to forego

1 any further consultation with the licensee and may terminate its
2 investigation of the theft allegation. However, if the law enforcement
3 agency opts to continue the consultation process with the licensee and
4 proceed with its investigation, the law enforcement agency must
5 endeavor to work with the licensee to identify theft issues and reach
6 cooperative agreements regarding measures that should be taken to
7 eliminate spirits theft problems.

8 (c) If during the consultation process outlined under (a) and (b)
9 of this subsection the law enforcement agency determines that no
10 spirits theft problem exists at the premises of the licensee, or that
11 the licensee has taken the steps necessary to adequately address the
12 theft problem, then the procedural processes outlined in this section
13 may be terminated at the discretion of the law enforcement agency
14 without the involvement of the board. However, if the law enforcement
15 agency finds that a spirits theft problem exists at the licensee's
16 premises and the licensee either refuses or fails to implement remedial
17 measures adequate to address the theft problem, or otherwise fails to
18 cooperate with the law enforcement agency, then the law enforcement
19 agency must formally inform the board in writing regarding the
20 licensee's lack of cooperation in resolving its spirits theft problem.

21 (d) Upon the receipt of law enforcement agency notification as
22 required under (c) of this subsection, the board must provide written
23 notification to the licensee of the alleged theft problem and may
24 demand that the licensee participate in a consultation process
25 involving a representative of the board and the licensee. The
26 reporting law enforcement agency may be included in this consultation
27 process at the discretion of the board and upon the agreement of the
28 law enforcement agency. The licensee's participation in the
29 consultation process is mandatory and the licensee is entitled to at
30 least thirty days' notice by the board. In the event a licensee fails
31 to attend or otherwise cooperate in initial or subsequent
32 consultations, the board is authorized to suspend the licensee's
33 spirits retail license until such time as the retailer is in compliance
34 with the requirements of this subsection (3)(d).

35 (e) At the consultation, the board must provide the licensee with
36 any information or evidence pertinent to any allegation that the
37 retailer has an unacceptable spirits theft rate. The licensee must be
38 provided with a reasonable opportunity to respond and present evidence,

1 and, if necessary, the consultation may be continued at the discretion
2 of the board to allow adequate time for the licensee to prepare such
3 response.

4 (f) At the conclusion of the initial consultation process, if the
5 board finds that the licensee has an unacceptable spirits theft rate,
6 it may develop a corrective action plan outlining the remedial measures
7 that must be taken by the licensee pursuant to subsection (2) of this
8 section. In developing the plan, the board must make a concerted
9 effort to obtain voluntary participation in the plan by the licensee.
10 At every step in the consultation and corrective action plan process,
11 the board is encouraged to work with the licensee in a cooperative
12 manner and, where possible, to strive for voluntary agreements with the
13 licensee. However, in the absence of licensee cooperation or
14 agreement, the board is authorized to unilaterally develop and enforce
15 a corrective action plan as authorized under this section. Once the
16 plan is finalized, it must be filed with the board and a copy provided
17 to the licensee either personally or through certified mail.

18 (g) Not more than thirty days after the filing and service of the
19 original corrective action plan, the board must schedule one or more
20 follow up consultations with the licensee. The purpose of these
21 consultations is to review the licensee's performance with respect to
22 the requirements of the corrective action plan and to generally assess
23 the licensee's progress in addressing spirits theft issues. If the
24 licensee is following the corrective action plan but is continuing to
25 experience an unacceptable spirits theft rate, then the board and the
26 licensee may review and revise the plan as deemed necessary by the
27 board. Following the filing of a revised plan, the board may schedule
28 one or more follow-up consultations at its discretion.

29 (h) During the review process established in (g) of this
30 subsection, if the board finds that the licensee has failed to comply
31 with the requirements of the original or revised corrective action plan
32 the board may:

33 (i) Demand that the licensee take remedial steps so as to be
34 compliant with the corrective action plan and schedule an additional
35 follow-up consultation at the board's discretion; or

36 (ii) If the licensee's noncompliance is deemed to be willful,
37 suspend the retailer's spirits retail license for a period to be
38 determined by the board by rule.

1 (i) If a licensee remains consistently noncompliant with the
2 original corrective action plan and any revised plans for a period of
3 at least nine months, then the board is authorized to suspend or revoke
4 the licensee's spirits retail license.

5 (4) The board is granted the rule-making authority necessary to
6 implement and enforce the provisions of this section pertaining to the
7 regulation of licensees deemed to have unacceptable spirits theft
8 rates.

9 (5) If the board suspends or revokes a licensee's spirits retail
10 license under this section, the licensee may appeal and request a
11 hearing under chapter 34.05 RCW, the administrative procedure act.

12 **Sec. 2.** RCW 66.08.030 and 2012 c 2 s 204 are each amended to read
13 as follows:

14 The power of the board to make regulations under chapter 34.05 RCW
15 extends to:

16 (1) Prescribing the duties of the employees of the board, and
17 regulating their conduct in the discharge of their duties;

18 (2) Prescribing an official seal and official labels and stamps and
19 determining the manner in which they must be attached to every package
20 of liquor sold or sealed under this title, including the prescribing of
21 different official seals or different official labels for different
22 classes of liquor;

23 (3) Prescribing forms to be used for purposes of this title or the
24 regulations, and the terms and conditions to be contained in permits
25 and licenses issued under this title, and the qualifications for
26 receiving a permit or license issued under this title, including a
27 criminal history record information check. The board may submit the
28 criminal history record information check to the Washington state
29 patrol and to the identification division of the federal bureau of
30 investigation in order that these agencies may search their records for
31 prior arrests and convictions of the individual or individuals who
32 filled out the forms. The board must require fingerprinting of any
33 applicant whose criminal history record information check is submitted
34 to the federal bureau of investigation;

35 (4) Prescribing the fees payable in respect of permits and licenses
36 issued under this title for which no fees are prescribed in this title,

1 and prescribing the fees for anything done or permitted to be done
2 under the regulations;

3 (5) Prescribing the kinds and quantities of liquor which may be
4 kept on hand by the holder of a special permit for the purposes named
5 in the permit, regulating the manner in which the same is kept and
6 disposed of, and providing for the inspection of the same at any time
7 at the instance of the board;

8 (6) Regulating the sale of liquor kept by the holders of licenses
9 which entitle the holder to purchase and keep liquor for sale;

10 (7) Prescribing the records of purchases or sales of liquor kept by
11 the holders of licenses, and the reports to be made thereon to the
12 board, and providing for inspection of the records so kept;

13 (8) Prescribing the kinds and quantities of liquor for which a
14 prescription may be given, and the number of prescriptions which may be
15 given to the same patient within a stated period;

16 (9) Prescribing the manner of giving and serving notices required
17 by this title or the regulations, where not otherwise provided for in
18 this title;

19 (10) Regulating premises in which liquor is kept for export from
20 the state, or from which liquor is exported, prescribing the books and
21 records to be kept therein and the reports to be made thereon to the
22 board, and providing for the inspection of the premises and the books,
23 records and the liquor so kept;

24 (11) Prescribing the conditions and qualifications requisite for
25 the obtaining of club licenses and the books and records to be kept and
26 the returns to be made by clubs, prescribing the manner of licensing
27 clubs in any municipality or other locality, and providing for the
28 inspection of clubs;

29 (12) Prescribing the conditions, accommodations, and qualifications
30 requisite for the obtaining of licenses to sell beer, wines, and
31 spirits, and regulating the sale of beer, wines, and spirits
32 thereunder;

33 (13) Specifying and regulating the time and periods when, and the
34 manner, methods and means by which manufacturers must deliver liquor
35 within the state; and the time and periods when, and the manner,
36 methods and means by which liquor may lawfully be conveyed or carried
37 within the state;

1 (14) Providing for the making of returns by brewers of their sales
2 of beer shipped within the state, or from the state, showing the gross
3 amount of such sales and providing for the inspection of brewers' books
4 and records, and for the checking of the accuracy of any such returns;

5 (15) Providing for the making of returns by the wholesalers of beer
6 whose breweries are located beyond the boundaries of the state;

7 (16) Providing for the making of returns by any other liquor
8 manufacturers, showing the gross amount of liquor produced or
9 purchased, the amount sold within and exported from the state, and to
10 whom so sold or exported, and providing for the inspection of the
11 premises of any such liquor manufacturers, their books and records, and
12 for the checking of any such return;

13 (17) Providing for the giving of fidelity bonds by any or all of
14 the employees of the board. However, the premiums therefor must be
15 paid by the board;

16 (18) Providing for the shipment of liquor to any person holding a
17 permit and residing in any unit which has, by election pursuant to this
18 title, prohibited the sale of liquor therein;

19 (19) Prescribing methods of manufacture, conditions of sanitation,
20 standards of ingredients, quality and identity of alcoholic beverages
21 manufactured, sold, bottled, or handled by licensees and the board; and
22 conducting from time to time, in the interest of the public health and
23 general welfare, scientific studies and research relating to alcoholic
24 beverages and the use and effect thereof;

25 (20) Seizing, confiscating and destroying all alcoholic beverages
26 manufactured, sold or offered for sale within this state which do not
27 conform in all respects to the standards prescribed by this title or
28 the regulations of the board. However, nothing herein contained may be
29 construed as authorizing the liquor board to prescribe, alter, limit or
30 in any way change the present law as to the quantity or percentage of
31 alcohol used in the manufacturing of wine or other alcoholic beverages;

32 (21) Monitoring and regulating the practices of license holders as
33 necessary in order to prevent the theft and illegal trafficking of
34 liquor pursuant to section 1 of this act.

35 **Sec. 3.** RCW 66.08.050 and 2012 c 2 s 107 are each amended to read
36 as follows:

1 The board, subject to the provisions of this title and the rules,
2 must:

3 (1) Determine the nature, form and capacity of all packages to be
4 used for containing liquor kept for sale under this title;

5 (2) Execute or cause to be executed, all contracts, papers, and
6 documents in the name of the board, under such regulations as the board
7 may fix;

8 (3) Pay all customs, duties, excises, charges and obligations
9 whatsoever relating to the business of the board;

10 (4) Require bonds from all employees in the discretion of the
11 board, and to determine the amount of fidelity bond of each such
12 employee;

13 (5) Perform services for the state lottery commission to such
14 extent, and for such compensation, as may be mutually agreed upon
15 between the board and the commission;

16 (6) Accept and deposit into the general fund-local account and
17 disburse, subject to appropriation, federal grants or other funds or
18 donations from any source for the purpose of improving public awareness
19 of the health risks associated with alcohol consumption by youth and
20 the abuse of alcohol by adults in Washington state. The board's
21 alcohol awareness program must cooperate with federal and state
22 agencies, interested organizations, and individuals to effect an active
23 public beverage alcohol awareness program;

24 (7) Monitor and regulate the practices of licensees as necessary in
25 order to prevent the theft and illegal trafficking of liquor pursuant
26 to section 1 of this act;

27 (8) Perform all other matters and things, whether similar to the
28 foregoing or not, to carry out the provisions of this title, and has
29 full power to do each and every act necessary to the conduct of its
30 regulatory functions, including all supplies procurement, preparation
31 and approval of forms, and every other undertaking necessary to perform
32 its regulatory functions whatsoever, subject only to audit by the state
33 auditor. However, the board has no authority to regulate the content
34 of spoken language on licensed premises where wine and other liquors
35 are served and where there is not a clear and present danger of
36 disorderly conduct being provoked by such language or to restrict

1 advertising of lawful prices.

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