H-0798.2	

HOUSE BILL 1707

State of Washington 63rd Legislature 2013 Regular Session

By Representatives Springer, Warnick, Parker, Liias, Manweller, and Lytton

Read first time 02/06/13. Referred to Committee on Technology & Economic Development.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the taxation of large airplanes; amending RCW
- 2 47.68.250, 82.48.100, and 82.48.100; adding a new section to chapter
- 3 82.08 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 82.12 RCW; creating a new
- 4 section; providing effective dates; and providing an expiration date.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- The legislature intends to promote the 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. 7 economic development of our state's aerospace cluster and increase the tax revenues collected by the state through promoting a competitive 8 9 marketplace for storing and modifying unfurnished, noncommercial 10 aircraft. The legislature finds that Washington is currently losing these types of jobs to other states, resulting in the loss of high-wage 11 jobs and new tax revenue. Further, the legislature finds that the 12 13 current tax statutes are an impediment to encouraging the development of aerospace clusters in our state. Therefore, the legislature intends 14 15 to modify our state's tax policy to encourage aerospace cluster 16 development within the state and increase tax revenues.
- 17 **Sec. 2.** RCW 47.68.250 and 2003 c 375 s 4 are each amended to read 18 as follows:

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(1) Every aircraft ((shall)) must be registered with the department for each calendar year in which the aircraft is operated or is based within this state. A fee of fifteen dollars ((shall be)) is charged for each such registration and each annual renewal thereof.

- (2) Possession of the appropriate effective federal certificate, permit, rating, or license relating to ownership and airworthiness of the aircraft, and payment of the excise tax imposed by Title 82 RCW for the privilege of using the aircraft within this state during the year for which the registration is sought, and payment of the registration fee required by this section ((shall be)) are the only requisites for registration of an aircraft under this section.
- (3) The registration fee imposed by this section ((shall be)) is payable to and collected by the secretary. The fee for any calendar year must be paid during the month of January, and ((shall)) must be collected by the secretary at the time of the collection by him or her of the ((said)) excise tax. If the secretary is satisfied that the requirements for registration of the aircraft have been met, he or she ((shall thereupon)) must issue to the owner of the aircraft a certificate of registration therefor. The secretary ((shall)) must pay to the state treasurer the registration fees collected under this section, which registration fees ((shall)) must be credited to the aeronautics account in the transportation fund.
- (4) It ((shall)) is not ((be)) necessary for the registrant to provide the secretary with originals or copies of federal certificates, permits, ratings, or licenses. The secretary ((shall)) must issue certificates of registration, or such other evidences of registration or payment of fees as he or she may deem proper; and in connection therewith may prescribe requirements for the possession and exhibition of such certificates or other evidences.
 - (5) The provisions of this section ((shall)) do not apply to:
- $((\frac{1}{1}))$ (a) An aircraft owned by and used exclusively in the service of any government or any political subdivision thereof, including the government of the United States, any state, territory, or possession of the United States, or the District of Columbia, which is not engaged in carrying persons or property for commercial purposes;
- $((\frac{2}{2}))$ (b) An aircraft registered under the laws of a foreign country;

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((\(\frac{(3)}{)}\)) (c) An aircraft ((\(\frac{\text{which}}{\text{hich}}\))) that is owned by a nonresident and registered in another state((\(\frac{\text{*}}{\text{PROVIDED}}\), That if said aircraft shall remain in and/or be based in this state for a period of ninety days or longer it shall not be exempt under this section)) if:

- (i) The aircraft remains in this state or is based in this state, or both, for a period less than ninety days; or
- (ii) The aircraft is a large private airplane as defined in section 3 of this act and remains in this state for a period of ninety days or longer, but only when:
 - (A) The airplane is in this state exclusively for the purpose of repairs, alterations, or reconstruction, including any flight testing related to the repairs, alterations, or reconstruction, or for the purpose of continual storage of not less than one full calendar year;
 - (B) An employee of the facility providing these services is on board the airplane during any flight testing; and
 - (C) Within ninety days of the date the airplane first arrived in this state during the calendar year, the nonresident files a written statement with the department indicating that the airplane is exempt from registration under this subsection (5)(c)(ii). The written statement must be filed in a form and manner prescribed by the department and must include such information as the department requires. The department may require additional periodic verification that the airplane remains exempt from registration under this subsection (5)(c)(ii) and that written statements conform with the provisions of RCW 9A.72.085;
 - ((+4))) (d) An aircraft engaged principally in commercial flying constituting an act of interstate or foreign commerce;
 - ((+5))) <u>(e)</u> An aircraft owned by the commercial manufacturer thereof while being operated for test or experimental purposes, or for the purpose of training crews for purchasers of the aircraft;
 - $((\frac{(6)}{)})$ (f) An aircraft being held for sale, exchange, delivery, test, or demonstration purposes solely as stock in trade of an aircraft dealer licensed under Title 14 RCW; and
 - $((\frac{7}{}))$ (g) An aircraft based within the state that is in an unairworthy condition, is not operated within the registration period, and has obtained a written exemption issued by the secretary.
 - (6) The secretary ((shall)) must be notified within thirty days of any change in ownership of a registered aircraft. The notification

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- ((shall)) must contain the N, NC, NR, NL, or NX number of the aircraft, the full name and address of the former owner, and the full name and address of the new owner. For failure to so notify the secretary, the registration of that aircraft may be canceled by the secretary, subject to reinstatement upon application and payment of a reinstatement fee of ten dollars by the new owner.
- 7 (7) A municipality or port district that owns, operates, or leases an airport, as defined in RCW 47.68.020, with the intent to operate, 8 ((shall)) must require from an aircraft owner proof of aircraft 9 registration as a condition of leasing or selling tiedown or hanger 10 space for an aircraft. It is the responsibility of the lessee or 11 12 purchaser to register the aircraft. The airport ((shall)) must work 13 with the aviation division to assist in its efforts to register aircraft by providing information about based aircraft on an annual 14 15 basis as requested by the division.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 82.08 RCW to read as follows:
- 18 (1)(a) The tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to:
- 19 (i) Sales of large private airplanes to nonresidents of this state; 20 and
 - (ii) Sales of or charges made for labor and services rendered in respect to repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving large private airplanes owned by nonresidents of this state.
 - (b) The exemption provided by this section applies only when the large private airplane is not required to be registered with the department of transportation, or its successor, under chapter 47.68 RCW. The airplane owner or lessee claiming an exemption under this section must provide the department, upon request, a copy of the written statement required under RCW 47.68.250(5)(c)(ii) documenting the airplane's registration exemption and any additional information the department may require.
- 32 (2) Sellers making tax-exempt sales under this section must obtain 33 an exemption certificate from the buyer in a form and manner prescribed 34 by the department. The seller must retain a copy of the exemption 35 certificate for the seller's files. In lieu of an exemption 36 certificate, a seller may capture the relevant data elements as allowed 37 under the streamlined sales and use tax agreement.

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- (3) Upon request, the department of transportation must provide to the department of revenue information needed by the department of revenue to verify eligibility under this section.
- (4) For purposes of this section "large private airplane" means an airplane not used in interstate commerce, not owned or leased by a government entity, weighing more than forty-one thousand pounds, and assigned a category A, B, C, or D test flow management system aircraft weight class by the federal aviation administration's office of aviation policy and plans.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 82.12 RCW to read as follows:
- 12 (1)(a) The tax levied by RCW 82.12.020 does not apply to the use 13 of:
- 14 (i) Large private airplanes owned by nonresidents of this state; 15 and
- (ii) Labor and services rendered in respect to repairing, cleaning, altering, or improving large private airplanes owned by nonresidents of this state.
 - (b) The exemption provided by this section applies only when the large private airplane is not required to be registered with the department of transportation, or its successor, under chapter 47.68 RCW. The airplane owner or lessee claiming an exemption under this section must provide the department, upon request, a copy of the written statement required under RCW 47.68.250(5)(c)(ii) documenting the airplane's registration exemption and any additional information the department may require.
- (2) Upon request, the department of transportation must provide to the department of revenue information needed by the department of revenue to verify eligibility under this section.
- 30 (3) For purposes of this section, "large private airplane" has the 31 same meaning as in section 3 of this act.
- 32 **Sec. 5.** RCW 82.48.100 and 2010 1st sp.s. c 12 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
- 34 This chapter does not apply to:

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35 (1) Aircraft owned by and used exclusively in the service of any 36 government or any political subdivision thereof, including the

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government of the United States, any state, territory, or possession of the United States, or the District of Columbia, which are not engaged in carrying persons or property for commercial purposes;

- (2) Aircraft registered under the laws of a foreign country;
- (3) Aircraft ((which)) that are owned by a nonresident and registered in another state((. However, if any such aircraft remains in and/or is based in this state for a period of ninety days or longer it is not exempt under this section)), if the aircraft remains in this state or is based in this state, or both, for a period less than ninety days;
- (4)(a) Aircraft engaged principally in commercial flying ((which)) that constitutes interstate or foreign commerce, except as provided in (b) of this subsection.
- (b) The exemption provided by (a) of this subsection does not apply to aircraft engaged principally in commercial flying that constitutes interstate or foreign commerce when such aircraft will be in this state exclusively for the purpose of continual storage of not less than one full calendar year; ((and))
- (5) Aircraft owned by the manufacturer thereof while being operated for test or experimental purposes, or for the purpose of training crews for purchasers of the aircraft;
- $((\frac{5}{1}))$ (6) Aircraft being held for sale, exchange, delivery, test, or demonstration purposes solely as stock in trade of an aircraft dealer licensed under Title 14 RCW;
- (((6))) <u>(7)</u> Aircraft owned by a nonresident of this state if the aircraft is kept at an airport in this state and that airport is jointly owned or operated by a municipal corporation or other governmental entity of this state and a municipal corporation or other governmental entity of another state, and the owner or operator of the aircraft provides the department with proof that the owner or operator has paid all taxes, license fees, and registration fees required by the state in which the owner or operator resides; and
- 33 (((7))) <u>(8)</u> Aircraft that are: (a) Owned by a nonprofit 34 organization that is exempt from federal income taxation under 26 35 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code; and (b) 36 exclusively used to provide emergency medical transportation services.

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This chapter ((shall)) does not apply to:

- (1) Aircraft owned by and used exclusively in the service of any government or any political subdivision thereof, including the government of the United States, any state, territory, or possession of the United States, or the District of Columbia, which are not engaged in carrying persons or property for commercial purposes;
 - (2) Aircraft registered under the laws of a foreign country;
- (3) Aircraft ((which)) that are owned by a nonresident and registered in another state((: PROVIDED, That if any such aircraft shall remain in and/or be based in this state for a period of ninety days or longer it shall not be exempt under this section)), if the aircraft remains in this state or is based in this state, or both, for a period less than ninety days;
- (4)(a) Aircraft engaged principally in commercial flying ((which)) that constitutes interstate or foreign commerce, except as provided in (b) of this subsection.
 - (b) The exemption provided by (a) of this subsection does not apply to aircraft engaged principally in commercial flying that constitutes interstate or foreign commerce when such aircraft will be in this state exclusively for the purpose of continual storage of not less than one full calendar year; ((and))
 - (5) Aircraft owned by the manufacturer thereof while being operated for test or experimental purposes, or for the purpose of training crews for purchasers of the aircraft;
 - (6) Aircraft being held for sale, exchange, delivery, test, or demonstration purposes solely as stock in trade of an aircraft dealer licensed under Title 14 RCW; and
 - (7) Aircraft owned by a nonresident of this state if the aircraft is kept at an airport in this state and that airport is jointly owned or operated by a municipal corporation or other governmental entity of this state and a municipal corporation or other governmental entity of another state, and the owner or operator of the aircraft provides the department with proof that the owner or operator has paid all taxes, license fees, and registration fees required by the state in which the owner or operator resides.

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- 1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Except for section 6 of this act, this act
- 2 takes effect January 1, 2014.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 8.** Section 5 of this act expires January 1,
- 4 2020.
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 9.** Section 6 of this act takes effect January
- 6 1, 2020.

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