

# SENATE BILL REPORT

## SB 5053

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As of January 30, 2013

**Title:** An act relating to vehicle prowling.

**Brief Description:** Modifying vehicle prowling provisions.

**Sponsors:** Senators Harper, Tom, Roach, Murray, Kohl-Welles, Eide, Carrell and Shin.

**Brief History:**

**Committee Activity:** Law & Justice: 1/25/13.

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### SENATE COMMITTEE ON LAW & JUSTICE

**Staff:** Sharon Swanson (786-7447)

**Background:** A person commits the crime of vehicle prowling in the first degree when that person enters or remains unlawfully in a motor home or vessel equipped for propulsion by mechanical means or by sail which has a cabin equipped with permanently installed sleeping quarters or cooking facilities, and the person intends to commit a crime against a person or property inside. Vehicle prowling in the first degree is a class C felony ranked at level I on the sentencing grid, which is punishable by 0 - 60 days of confinement and a fine of up to \$10,000 for a first offense.

A person commits the crime of vehicle prowling in the second degree when that person enters or remains unlawfully in a vehicle with the intent to commit a crime against a person or property inside. Vehicle prowling in the second degree is a gross misdemeanor. A gross misdemeanor is punishable by up to 364 days of confinement and a fine of up to \$5,000.

**Summary of Bill:** Vehicle prowling in the second degree is a class C felony upon a third or subsequent conviction of vehicle prowling in the second degree.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Available.

**Committee/Commission/Task Force Created:** No.

**Effective Date:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

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*This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.*

**Staff Summary of Public Testimony:** PRO: Auto theft has been a huge problem in our state for many years. In 2006, 6000 cars were stolen in Snohomish County alone. In 2011, after legislative efforts to increase penalties related to auto theft, the rate dropped to 2100. This bill is drafted in such a manner that will help reduce vehicle prowls in much the same fashion that auto theft has been reduced. Last year, there were 1300 reported cases of vehicle prowl in Snohomish County. This bill gets at a small sub culture of people who conduct smash and grab crimes against vehicles. The bill increases the penalties for third and subsequent vehicle prowl convictions. This will target the group of hardcore criminals who only target vehicles. Previous iterations of this bill have passed the Senate unanimously. The bill is a very well worked piece of legislation and is narrowly tailored to target the right people.

**Persons Testifying:** PRO: John Lovick, Snohomish County Sheriff; Doug Levy, Cities of Everett, Kent, Renton, Redmond, Puyallup, and Issaquah.