
HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 4224

State of Washington

62nd Legislature

2012 Regular Session

By Representatives Finn, Alexander, Orwall, Hunt, Haigh, Sells, Wylie, Maxwell, Takko, Zeiger, Eddy, Kelley, Hurst, Blake, Springer, Appleton, Warnick, Carlyle, Darneille, Miloscia, Moscoso, Roberts, and Santos

Read first time 01/11/12. Referred to Committee on State Government & Tribal Affairs.

1 BE IT RESOLVED, BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE
2 STATE OF WASHINGTON, IN LEGISLATIVE SESSION ASSEMBLED:

3 THAT, At the next general election to be held in this state the
4 secretary of state shall submit to the qualified voters of the state
5 for their approval and ratification, or rejection, an amendment to
6 Article II, section 1 of the Constitution of the state of Washington to
7 read as follows:

8 Article II, section 1. The legislative authority of the state of
9 Washington shall be vested in the legislature, consisting of a senate
10 and house of representatives, which shall be called the legislature of
11 the state of Washington, but the people reserve to themselves the power
12 to propose bills, laws, and to enact or reject the same at the polls,
13 independent of the legislature, and also reserve power, at their own
14 option, to approve or reject at the polls any act, item, section, or
15 part of any bill, act, or law passed by the legislature.

16 (a) Initiative: The first power reserved by the people is the
17 initiative. Every such petition shall include the full text of the
18 measure so proposed. In the case of initiatives to the legislature and
19 initiatives to the people, the number of valid signatures of legal

1 voters required shall be equal to eight percent of the votes cast for
2 the office of governor at the last gubernatorial election preceding the
3 initial filing of the text of the initiative measure with the secretary
4 of state.

5 Initiative petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state not
6 less than four months before the election at which they are to be voted
7 upon, or not less than ten days before any regular session of the
8 legislature. If filed at least four months before the election at
9 which they are to be voted upon, he shall submit the same to the vote
10 of the people at the said election. If such petitions are filed not
11 less than ten days before any regular session of the legislature, he
12 shall certify the results within forty days of the filing. If
13 certification is not complete by the date that the legislature
14 convenes, he shall provisionally certify the measure pending final
15 certification of the measure. Such initiative measures, whether
16 certified or provisionally certified, shall take precedence over all
17 other measures in the legislature except appropriation bills and shall
18 be either enacted or rejected without change or amendment by the
19 legislature before the end of such regular session. If any such
20 initiative measures shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be
21 subject to the referendum petition, or it may be enacted and referred
22 by the legislature to the people for approval or rejection at the next
23 regular election. If it is rejected or if no action is taken upon it
24 by the legislature before the end of such regular session, the
25 secretary of state shall submit it to the people for approval or
26 rejection at the next ensuing regular general election. The
27 legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition
28 and propose a different one dealing with the same subject, and in such
29 event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the
30 people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing regular general
31 election. When conflicting measures are submitted to the people the
32 ballots shall be so printed that a voter can express separately by
33 making one cross (X) for each, two preferences, first, as between
34 either measure and neither, and secondly, as between one and the other.
35 If the majority of those voting on the first issue is for neither, both
36 fail, but in that case the votes on the second issue shall nevertheless
37 be carefully counted and made public. If a majority voting on the

1 first issue is for either, then the measure receiving a majority of the
2 votes on the second issue shall be law.

3 Once a proposed initiative is filed with the secretary of state,
4 the secretary must submit a copy to the office of financial management,
5 or successor agency, to determine whether the initiative will result in
6 an expected increase in costs or expenditures of the state or local
7 governments. If the initiative will result in an expected increase to
8 costs or expenditures of the state or local governments in excess of
9 five million dollars, the secretary of state may not assign the measure
10 a serial number and the initiative shall be rejected unless the
11 initiative also specifies a tax increase or a new tax in an amount that
12 will offset the increases in costs or expenditures to state or local
13 governments resulting from passage of the initiative. The legislature
14 shall enact laws to implement this requirement, including a provision
15 for a final appeal of a fiscal impact determination to the Thurston
16 county superior court.

17 (b) Referendum. The second power reserved by the people is the
18 referendum, and it may be ordered on any act, bill, law, or any part
19 thereof passed by the legislature, except such laws as may be necessary
20 for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety,
21 support of the state government and its existing public institutions,
22 either by petition signed by the required percentage of the legal
23 voters, or by the legislature as other bills are enacted: *Provided,*
24 That the legislature may not order a referendum on any initiative
25 measure enacted by the legislature under the foregoing subsection (a).
26 The number of valid signatures of registered voters required on a
27 petition for referendum of an act of the legislature or any part
28 thereof, shall be equal to or exceeding four percent of the votes cast
29 for the office of governor at the last gubernatorial election preceding
30 the filing of the text of the referendum measure with the secretary of
31 state.

32 (c) No act, law, or bill subject to referendum shall take effect
33 until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was
34 enacted. No act, law, or bill approved by a majority of the electors
35 voting thereon shall be amended or repealed by the legislature within
36 a period of two years following such enactment: *Provided,* That any
37 such act, law, or bill may be amended within two years after such
38 enactment at any regular or special session of the legislature by a

1 vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house with full
2 compliance with section 12, Article III, of the Washington
3 Constitution, and no amendatory law adopted in accordance with this
4 provision shall be subject to referendum. But such enactment may be
5 amended or repealed at any general regular or special election by
6 direct vote of the people thereon.

7 (d) The filing of a referendum petition against one or more items,
8 sections, or parts of any act, law, or bill shall not delay the
9 remainder of the measure from becoming operative. Referendum petitions
10 against measures passed by the legislature shall be filed with the
11 secretary of state not later than ninety days after the final
12 adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed the measure
13 on which the referendum is demanded. The veto power of the governor
14 shall not extend to measures initiated by or referred to the people.
15 All elections on measures referred to the people of the state shall be
16 had at the next succeeding regular general election following the
17 filing of the measure with the secretary of state, except when the
18 legislature shall order a special election. Any measure initiated by
19 the people or referred to the people as herein provided shall take
20 effect and become the law if it is approved by a majority of the votes
21 cast thereon: *Provided*, That the vote cast upon such question or
22 measure shall equal one-third of the total votes cast at such election
23 and not otherwise. Such measure shall be in operation on and after the
24 thirtieth day after the election at which it is approved. The style of
25 all bills proposed by initiative petition shall be: "Be it enacted by
26 the people of the State of Washington." This section shall not be
27 construed to deprive any member of the legislature of the right to
28 introduce any measure. All such petitions shall be filed with the
29 secretary of state, who shall be guided by the general laws in
30 submitting the same to the people until additional legislation shall
31 especially provide therefor. This section is self-executing, but
32 legislation may be enacted especially to facilitate its operation.

33 (e) The legislature shall provide methods of publicity of all laws
34 or parts of laws, and amendments to the Constitution referred to the
35 people with arguments for and against the laws and amendments so
36 referred. The secretary of state shall send one copy of the
37 publication to each individual place of residence in the state and

1 shall make such additional distribution as he shall determine necessary
2 to reasonably assure that each voter will have an opportunity to study
3 the measures prior to election.

4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the secretary of state shall cause
5 notice of this constitutional amendment to be published at least four
6 times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal
7 newspaper in the state.

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