H-1745.	. 1			

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1576

State of Washington 62nd Legislature 2011 Regular Session

By House Health Care & Wellness (originally sponsored by Representatives Jinkins, Hinkle, Cody, Moeller, Green, and Kenney)

READ FIRST TIME 02/17/11.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the certification of dental anesthesia
- 2 assistants; amending RCW 18.260.010, 18.32.030, and 18.120.020;
 - reenacting and amending RCW 18.130.040; and adding new sections to
- 4 chapter 18.260 RCW.

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- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.260.010 and 2007 c 269 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
 - The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 10 (1) "Close supervision" means that a supervising dentist whose 11 patient is being treated has personally diagnosed the condition to be
- 12 treated and has personally authorized the procedures to be performed.
- 13 The supervising dentist is continuously on-site and physically present
- 14 in the treatment facility while the procedures are performed by the
- 15 assistive personnel and capable of responding immediately in the event
- 16 of an emergency. The term does not require a supervising dentist to be
- 17 physically present in the operatory.
- 18 (2) "Commission" means the Washington state dental quality
- 19 assurance commission created in chapter 18.32 RCW.

p. 1 SHB 1576

(3) "Dental anesthesia assistant" means a dental assistant or expanded function dental auxiliary who is authorized to perform functions under sections 3 and 4 of this act under the direct visual supervision of a oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthetist.

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- (4) "Dental assistant" means a person who is registered by the commission to provide supportive services to a licensed dentist to the extent provided in this chapter and under the close supervision of a dentist.
- 9 $((\frac{4}{1}))$ <u>(5)</u> "Dentist" means an individual who holds a license to practice dentistry under chapter 18.32 RCW.
 - $((\frac{5}{1}))$ <u>(6)</u> "Department" means the department of health.
- 12 (((6))) <u>(7) "Direct visual supervision" means supervision by an</u> 13 <u>oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist by verbal</u> 14 command and under direct line of sight.
 - (8) "Expanded function dental auxiliary" means a person who is licensed by the commission to provide supportive services to a licensed dentist to the extent provided in this chapter and under the specified level of supervision of a dentist.
 - ((+7)) (9) "General supervision" means that a supervising dentist has examined and diagnosed the patient and provided subsequent instructions to be performed by the assistive personnel, but does not require that the dentist be physically present in the treatment facility.
- 24 $((\frac{(8)}{(8)}))$ (10) "Oral and maxillofacial surgeon" has the same meaning as in RCW 18.32.020.
- 26 (11) "Secretary" means the secretary of health.
- $((\frac{(9)}{(9)}))$ (12) "Supervising dentist" means a dentist licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW that is responsible for providing the appropriate level of supervision for dental assistants and expanded function dental auxiliaries.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 18.260 RCW to read as follows:
- No person may practice or represent himself or herself as a certified dental anesthesia assistant by use of any title or description without being certified by the commission as having met the standards established for certification under this chapter.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 18.260 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) The commission shall certify as a dental anesthesia assistant any dental assistant or expanded function dental auxiliary who provides the commission with:
 - (a) An application, on a form provided by the department, with the applicant's name, address, and name and location of the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist where the assistant will be performing his or her services;
 - (b) An application fee, as determined by the secretary of health as provided in RCW 43.70.250 and 43.70.280; and
 - (c) Satisfactory evidence of:

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- 13 (i) Completion of a commission-approved dental anesthesia assistant 14 training course, to include intravenous access or phlebotomy;
- 15 (ii) Completion of a commission-approved basic life support/cardiac 16 pulmonary resuscitation course; and
 - (iii) The valid general anesthesia permit of the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist where the assistant will be performing his or her services.
 - (2) The commission may adopt rules for the requirements for renewal of the certification, including continuing education requirements consistent with national oral and maxillofacial surgery requirements.
 - (3) The secretary shall establish the administrative procedures, administrative requirements, and fees for renewal of registrations as provided in RCW 43.70.250 and 43.70.280.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 18.260 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) Any dental anesthesia assistant certified pursuant to this chapter shall perform the functions authorized in this chapter only by delegation of authority from the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist and under the supervision, as described in subsections (2) and (3) of this section, of the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist acting within the scope of his or her license.
 - (2) Under close supervision, the dental anesthesia assistant may:
- 36 (a) Initiate and discontinue an intravenous line for a patient

p. 3 SHB 1576

- being prepared to receive intravenous medications, sedation, or general
 anesthesia; and
 - (b) Adjust the rate of intravenous fluids infusion.
- 4 (3) Under direct visual supervision, the dental anesthesia 5 assistant may:
 - (a) Draw up and prepare medications;

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- 7 (b) Follow instructions to deliver medications into an intravenous 8 line upon verbal command;
- 9 (c) Adjust an electronic device to provide medications, such as an infusion pump;
- 11 (d) Administer emergency medications to a patient in order to 12 assist the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist in 13 an emergency.
- 14 (4) Any oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental anesthesiologist 15 delegating duties under this section must have a valid general 16 anesthesia permit.
- 17 (5) The responsibility for monitoring a patient and determining the 18 selection of the drug, dosage, and timing of all anesthetic medications 19 rests solely with the oral and maxillofacial surgeon or dental 20 anesthesiologist.
- 21 **Sec. 5.** RCW 18.32.030 and 2007 c 269 s 15 are each amended to read 22 as follows:
- The following practices, acts, and operations are excepted from the operation of the provisions of this chapter:
 - (1) The rendering of dental relief in emergency cases in the practice of his or her profession by a physician or surgeon, licensed as such and registered under the laws of this state, unless the physician or surgeon undertakes to or does reproduce lost parts of the human teeth in the mouth or to restore or to replace in the human mouth lost or missing teeth;
- 31 (2) The practice of dentistry in the discharge of official duties 32 by dentists in the United States federal services on federal 33 reservations, including but not limited to the armed services, coast 34 guard, public health service, veterans' bureau, or bureau of Indian 35 affairs;
- 36 (3) Dental schools or colleges approved under RCW 18.32.040, and

the practice of dentistry by students in accredited dental schools or colleges approved by the commission, when acting under the direction and supervision of Washington state-licensed dental school faculty;

- (4) The practice of dentistry by licensed dentists of other states or countries while appearing as clinicians at meetings of the Washington state dental association, or component parts thereof, or at meetings sanctioned by them, or other groups approved by the commission;
- (5) The use of roentgen and other rays for making radiographs or similar records of dental or oral tissues, under the supervision of a licensed dentist or physician;
- (6) The making, repairing, altering, or supplying of artificial restorations, substitutions, appliances, or materials for the correction of disease, loss, deformity, malposition, dislocation, fracture, injury to the jaws, teeth, lips, gums, cheeks, palate, or associated tissues or parts; providing the same are made, repaired, altered, or supplied pursuant to the written instructions and order of a licensed dentist which may be accompanied by casts, models, or impressions furnished by the dentist, and the prescriptions shall be retained and filed for a period of not less than three years and shall be available to and subject to the examination of the secretary or the secretary's authorized representatives;
- (7) The removal of deposits and stains from the surfaces of the teeth, the application of topical preventative or prophylactic agents, and the polishing and smoothing of restorations, when performed or prescribed by a dental hygienist licensed under the laws of this state;
- (8) A qualified and licensed physician and surgeon or osteopathic physician and surgeon extracting teeth or performing oral surgery pursuant to the scope of practice under chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW;
- (9) The performing of dental operations or services by registered dental assistants, certified dental anesthesia assistants, and licensed expanded function dental auxiliaries holding a credential issued under chapter 18.260 RCW when performed under the supervision of a licensed dentist, or by other persons not licensed under this chapter if the person is licensed pursuant to chapter 18.29, 18.57, 18.71, or 18.79 RCW as it applies to registered nurses and advanced registered nurse practitioners, each while acting within the scope of the person's permitted practice under the person's license: PROVIDED HOWEVER, That

p. 5 SHB 1576

- such persons shall in no event perform the following dental operations or services unless permitted to be performed by the person under this chapter or chapters 18.29, 18.57, 18.71, 18.79 as it applies to registered nurses and advanced registered nurse practitioners, and 18.260 RCW:
- 6 (a) Any removal of or addition to the hard or soft tissue of the 7 oral cavity;
- 8 (b) Any diagnosis of or prescription for treatment of disease, 9 pain, deformity, deficiency, injury, or physical condition of the human 10 teeth or jaws, or adjacent structure;
 - (c) Any administration of general or injected local anaesthetic of any nature in connection with a dental operation, including intravenous sedation;
 - (d) Any oral prophylaxis;

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- 15 (e) The taking of any impressions of the teeth or jaw or the 16 relationships of the teeth or jaws, for the purpose of fabricating any 17 intra-oral restoration, appliance, or prosthesis.
- 18 **Sec. 6.** RCW 18.120.020 and 2010 c 286 s 14 are each amended to 19 read as follows:

The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

- (1) "Applicant group" includes any health professional group or organization, any individual, or any other interested party which proposes that any health professional group not presently regulated be regulated or which proposes to substantially increase the scope of practice of the profession.
- (2) "Certificate" and "certification" mean a voluntary process by which a statutory regulatory entity grants recognition to an individual who (a) has met certain prerequisite qualifications specified by that regulatory entity, and (b) may assume or use "certified" in the title or designation to perform prescribed health professional tasks.
- (3) "Grandfather clause" means a provision in a regulatory statute applicable to practitioners actively engaged in the regulated health profession prior to the effective date of the regulatory statute which exempts the practitioners from meeting the prerequisite qualifications set forth in the regulatory statute to perform prescribed occupational tasks.

- (4) "Health professions" means and includes the following health 1 2 and health-related licensed or regulated professions and occupations: Podiatric medicine and surgery under chapter 18.22 RCW; chiropractic 3 4 under chapter 18.25 RCW; dental hygiene under chapter 18.29 RCW; dentistry under chapter 18.32 RCW; denturism under chapter 18.30 RCW; 5 6 dispensing opticians under chapter 18.34 RCW; hearing instruments under chapter 18.35 RCW; naturopaths under chapter 18.36A RCW; embalming and 7 funeral directing under chapter 18.39 RCW; midwifery under chapter 8 9 18.50 RCW; nursing home administration under chapter 18.52 RCW; optometry under chapters 18.53 and 18.54 RCW; ocularists under chapter 10 11 18.55 RCW; osteopathic medicine and surgery under chapters 18.57 and 12 18.57A RCW; pharmacy under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW; medicine 13 under chapters 18.71 and 18.71A RCW; emergency medicine under chapter 18.73 RCW; physical therapy under chapter 18.74 RCW; practical nurses 14 15 under chapter 18.79 RCW; psychologists under chapter 18.83 RCW; registered nurses under chapter 18.79 RCW; occupational therapists 16 licensed under chapter 18.59 RCW; respiratory care practitioners 17 under chapter 18.89 RCW; veterinarians and veterinary 18 licensed technicians under chapter 18.92 RCW; health care assistants under 19 20 chapter 18.135 RCW; massage practitioners under chapter 18.108 RCW; 21 East Asian medicine practitioners licensed under chapter 18.06 RCW; 22 persons registered under chapter 18.19 RCW; persons licensed as mental 23 health counselors, marriage and family therapists, and social workers 24 under chapter 18.225 RCW; dietitians and nutritionists certified by chapter 18.138 RCW; radiologic technicians under chapter 18.84 RCW; 25 26 dental anesthesia assistants certified under chapter 18.260 RCW; and 27 nursing assistants registered or certified under chapter 18.88A RCW.
 - (5) "Inspection" means the periodic examination of practitioners by a state agency in order to ascertain whether the practitioners' occupation is being carried out in a fashion consistent with the public health, safety, and welfare.

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- (6) "Legislative committees of reference" means the standing legislative committees designated by the respective rules committees of the senate and house of representatives to consider proposed legislation to regulate health professions not previously regulated.
- (7) "License," "licensing," and "licensure" mean permission to engage in a health profession which would otherwise be unlawful in the

p. 7 SHB 1576

state in the absence of the permission. A license is granted to those individuals who meet prerequisite qualifications to perform prescribed health professional tasks and for the use of a particular title.

- (8) "Professional license" means an individual, nontransferable authorization to carry on a health activity based on qualifications which include: (a) Graduation from an accredited or approved program, and (b) acceptable performance on a qualifying examination or series of examinations.
- (9) "Practitioner" means an individual who (a) has achieved knowledge and skill by practice, and (b) is actively engaged in a specified health profession.
- (10) "Public member" means an individual who is not, and never was, a member of the health profession being regulated or the spouse of a member, or an individual who does not have and never has had a material financial interest in either the rendering of the health professional service being regulated or an activity directly related to the profession being regulated.
- (11) "Registration" means the formal notification which, prior to rendering services, a practitioner shall submit to a state agency setting forth the name and address of the practitioner; the location, nature and operation of the health activity to be practiced; and, if required by the regulatory entity, a description of the service to be provided.
- (12) "Regulatory entity" means any board, commission, agency, division, or other unit or subunit of state government which regulates one or more professions, occupations, industries, businesses, or other endeavors in this state.
- (13) "State agency" includes every state office, department, board, commission, regulatory entity, and agency of the state, and, where provided by law, programs and activities involving less than the full responsibility of a state agency.
- Sec. 7. RCW 18.130.040 and 2010 c 286 s 18 and 2010 c 65 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 34 (1) This chapter applies only to the secretary and the boards and 35 commissions having jurisdiction in relation to the professions licensed 36 under the chapters specified in this section. This chapter does not

- apply to any business or profession not licensed under the chapters specified in this section.
- 3 (2)(a) The secretary has authority under this chapter in relation 4 to the following professions:
- 5 (i) Dispensing opticians licensed and designated apprentices under 6 chapter 18.34 RCW;
 - (ii) Naturopaths licensed under chapter 18.36A RCW;
- 8 (iii) Midwives licensed under chapter 18.50 RCW;

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- (iv) Ocularists licensed under chapter 18.55 RCW;
- 10 (v) Massage operators and businesses licensed under chapter 18.108 11 RCW;
- 12 (vi) Dental hygienists licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;
- 13 (vii) East Asian medicine practitioners licensed under chapter 14 18.06 RCW;
- 15 (viii) Radiologic technologists certified and X-ray technicians 16 registered under chapter 18.84 RCW;
- 17 (ix) Respiratory care practitioners licensed under chapter 18.89 18 RCW;
- 19 (x) Hypnotherapists and agency affiliated counselors registered and 20 advisors and counselors certified under chapter 18.19 RCW;
- 21 (xi) Persons licensed as mental health counselors, mental health 22 counselor associates, marriage and family therapists, marriage and 23 family therapist associates, social workers, social work associates— 24 advanced, and social work associates—independent clinical under 25 chapter 18.225 RCW;
- 26 (xii) Persons registered as nursing pool operators under chapter 27 18.52C RCW;
- 28 (xiii) Nursing assistants registered or certified under chapter 29 18.88A RCW;
 - (xiv) Health care assistants certified under chapter 18.135 RCW;
- 31 (xv) Dietitians and nutritionists certified under chapter 18.138 32 RCW;
- 33 (xvi) Chemical dependency professionals and chemical dependency 34 professional trainees certified under chapter 18.205 RCW;
- 35 (xvii) Sex offender treatment providers and certified affiliate sex 36 offender treatment providers certified under chapter 18.155 RCW;
- 37 (xviii) Persons licensed and certified under chapter 18.73 RCW or 38 RCW 18.71.205;

p. 9 SHB 1576

- 1 (xix) Denturists licensed under chapter 18.30 RCW;
- 2 (xx) Orthotists and prosthetists licensed under chapter 18.200 RCW;
- 3 (xxi) Surgical technologists registered under chapter 18.215 RCW;
- 4 (xxii) Recreational therapists;
- 5 (xxiii) Animal massage practitioners certified under chapter 18.240
- 6 RCW;
- 7 (xxiv) Athletic trainers licensed under chapter 18.250 RCW;
- 8 (xxv) Home care aides certified under chapter 18.88B RCW; and
- 9 (xxvi) Genetic counselors licensed under chapter 18.290 RCW.
- 10 (b) The boards and commissions having authority under this chapter
- 11 are as follows:
- 12 (i) The podiatric medical board as established in chapter 18.22
- 13 RCW;
- 14 (ii) The chiropractic quality assurance commission as established
- in chapter 18.25 RCW;
- 16 (iii) The dental quality assurance commission as established in
- 17 chapter 18.32 RCW governing licenses issued under chapter 18.32 RCW and
- 18 licenses, certifications, and registrations issued under chapter 18.260
- 19 RCW;
- 20 (iv) The board of hearing and speech as established in chapter
- 21 18.35 RCW;
- 22 (v) The board of examiners for nursing home administrators as
- established in chapter 18.52 RCW;
- (vi) The optometry board as established in chapter 18.54 RCW
- 25 governing licenses issued under chapter 18.53 RCW;
- 26 (vii) The board of osteopathic medicine and surgery as established
- 27 in chapter 18.57 RCW governing licenses issued under chapters 18.57 and
- 28 18.57A RCW;
- 29 (viii) The board of pharmacy as established in chapter 18.64 RCW
- 30 governing licenses issued under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW;
- 31 (ix) The medical quality assurance commission as established in
- 32 chapter 18.71 RCW governing licenses and registrations issued under
- 33 chapters 18.71 and 18.71A RCW;
- 34 (x) The board of physical therapy as established in chapter 18.74
- 35 RCW;
- 36 (xi) The board of occupational therapy practice as established in
- 37 chapter 18.59 RCW;

1 (xii) The nursing care quality assurance commission as established 2 in chapter 18.79 RCW governing licenses and registrations issued under 3 that chapter;

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(xiii) The examining board of psychology and its disciplinary committee as established in chapter 18.83 RCW; and

(xiv) The veterinary board of governors as established in chapter 18.92 RCW.

(3) In addition to the authority to discipline license holders, the disciplining authority has the authority to grant or deny licenses. The disciplining authority may also grant a license subject to conditions.

(4) All disciplining authorities shall adopt procedures to ensure substantially consistent application of this chapter, the Uniform Disciplinary Act, among the disciplining authorities listed in subsection (2) of this section.

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p. 11 SHB 1576