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SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1019

State of Washington 62nd Legislature 2011 Regular Session

By House Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness (originally sponsored by Representatives Roberts, Walsh, Kagi, Green, Darneille, Hasegawa, Goodman, Hurst, Ladenburg, Appleton, and Dickerson)

READ FIRST TIME 02/09/11.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to constraining the department of corrections'
- 2 authority to transfer offenders out of state; and amending RCW
- 3 72.68.010.

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- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 72.68.010 and 2000 c 62 s 2 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
 - (1) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, whenever in its judgment the best interests of the state or the welfare of any prisoner confined in any penal institution will be better served by his or her transfer to another institution or to a foreign country of which the prisoner is a citizen or national, the secretary may effect such transfer consistent with applicable federal laws and treaties. The secretary has the authority to transfer offenders out-of-state to private or governmental institutions if the secretary determines that transfer is in the best interest of the state or the offender. The determination of what is in the best interest of the state or offender may include but is not limited to considerations of overcrowding, emergency conditions, or hardship to the offender. In determining whether the transfer will impose a hardship on the offender, the

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- secretary shall consider: (a) The location of the offender's family 1 2 and whether the offender has maintained contact with members of his or her family; (b) whether, if the offender has maintained contact, the 3 4 contact will be significantly disrupted by the transfer due to the family's inability to maintain the contact as a result of the transfer; 5 6 and (c) whether the offender is enrolled in a vocational or educational 7 program that cannot reasonably be resumed if the offender is returned 8 to the state.
 - (2) <u>Subsection (4) of this section does not apply if the secretary determines that its implementation endangers the safety of any offender or staff.</u>
- 12 (3) The department must inform an offender in writing of the intent
 13 to transfer the offender out-of-state no less than fourteen days prior
 14 to the proposed date of transfer.
- 15 (4) The secretary may not transfer an offender out-of-state if the
 16 offender, within five days of being notified of the department's intent
 17 to transfer the offender out-of-state, requests in writing to remain in
 18 an in-state facility and demonstrates that he or she:
- 19 <u>(a) Is regularly participating in extended family visitations with</u> 20 <u>his or her child;</u>
- 21 <u>(b) Is regularly participating in parent-teacher conferences</u> 22 <u>involving his or her child; or</u>
- 23 (c) Has had at least six contacts in person with his or her child 24 within the six months prior to the proposed transfer.
 - (5) If directed by the governor, the secretary shall, in carrying out this section and RCW 43.06.350, adopt rules under chapter 34.05 RCW to effect the transfer of prisoners requesting transfer to foreign countries.
 - (6) For the purposes of this section:

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- 30 (a) "Child" means a person under the age of eighteen who is the
 31 natural or adopted child of the offender or the stepchild of either the
 32 offender or his or her spouse with legal custody and has been
 33 authorized to visit the offender. Children who are victims of the
 34 offender's sexual offense, physical abuse, or other mistreatment are
 35 excluded.
- 36 (b) "Regularly participating" means participating on a consistent,
 37 ongoing basis with the anticipation of continuing participation in the

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future. "Regularly participating" does not include infrequent or occasional participation, unless the opportunities for participation are themselves infrequent or occasional.

(7) When the department transfers offenders from an out-of-state facility to an in-state facility, the department must give priority to offenders who, prior to their transfer to the out-of-state facility, met at least one of the requirements of subsection (4) of this section and who request, in writing, a transfer to an in-state facility.

(8) This section does not apply to offenders that are transferred out of state for safety and/or security reasons through the western interstate corrections compact under RCW 72.70.020 or the interstate corrections compact under RCW 72.74.030 or under a similar agreement.

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