
SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2547

State of Washington

61st Legislature

2010 Regular Session

By House Commerce & Labor (originally sponsored by Representatives Conway, Condotta, Maxwell, Sullivan, Roach, Kessler, Sells, Kenney, Appleton, Hunter, Pedersen, Upthegrove, Hinkle, Ormsby, Herrera, Kretz, Hasegawa, Campbell, Takko, Springer, Dammeier, and Haler)

READ FIRST TIME 02/03/10.

1 AN ACT Relating to franchise agreements between new motor vehicle
2 dealers and manufacturers; amending RCW 46.96.030, 46.96.070,
3 46.96.090, 46.96.105, 46.96.110, 46.96.185, and 46.96.200; and adding
4 new sections to chapter 46.96 RCW.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.96.030 and 1989 c 415 s 3 are each amended to read
7 as follows:

8 Notwithstanding the terms of a franchise and notwithstanding the
9 terms of a waiver, no manufacturer may terminate, cancel, or fail to
10 renew a franchise with a new motor vehicle dealer, unless the
11 manufacturer has complied with the notice requirements of RCW 46.96.070
12 and an administrative law judge has determined, if requested in writing
13 by the new motor vehicle dealer within the applicable time period
14 specified in RCW 46.96.070 (1), (2), or (3), after hearing, that there
15 is good cause for the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the
16 franchise and that the manufacturer has acted in good faith, as defined
17 in this chapter, regarding the termination, cancellation, or
18 nonrenewal. Between the time of issuance of the notice required under
19 RCW 46.96.070 and the effective termination, cancellation, or

1 nonrenewal of the franchise under this chapter, the rights, duties, and
2 obligations of the new motor vehicle dealer and the manufacturer under
3 the franchise and this chapter are unaffected, including those under
4 RCW 46.96.200.

5 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.96.070 and 1989 c 415 s 7 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 Before the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise,
8 the manufacturer shall give written notification to both the department
9 and the new motor vehicle dealer. For the purposes of this chapter,
10 the discontinuance of the sale and distribution of a new motor vehicle
11 line, or the constructive discontinuance by material reduction in
12 selection offered, is considered a termination, cancellation, or
13 nonrenewal of a franchise. The notice shall be by certified mail or
14 personally delivered to the new motor vehicle dealer and shall state
15 the intention to terminate, cancel, or not renew the franchise, the
16 reasons for the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal, and the
17 effective date of the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal. The
18 notice shall be given:

19 (1) Not less than ninety days before the effective date of the
20 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal;

21 (2) Not less than fifteen days before the effective date of the
22 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal with respect to any of the
23 following that constitute good cause for termination, cancellation, or
24 nonrenewal:

25 (a) Insolvency of the new motor vehicle dealer or the filing of any
26 petition by or against the new motor vehicle dealer under bankruptcy or
27 receivership law;

28 (b) Failure of the new motor vehicle dealer to conduct sales and
29 service operations during customary business hours for seven
30 consecutive business days, except for acts of God or circumstances
31 beyond the direct control of the new motor vehicle dealer;

32 (c) Conviction of the new motor vehicle dealer, or principal
33 operator of the dealership, of a felony punishable by imprisonment; or

34 (d) Suspension or revocation of a license that the new motor
35 vehicle dealer is required to have to operate the new motor vehicle
36 dealership where the suspension or revocation is for a period in excess
37 of thirty days;

1 (3) Not less than one hundred eighty days before the effective date
2 of termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal, where the manufacturer
3 intends to discontinue sale and distribution of the new motor vehicle
4 line.

5 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.96.090 and 1989 c 415 s 9 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 (1) In the event of a termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal
8 under this chapter, except for termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal
9 under RCW 46.96.070(2), the manufacturer shall, at the request and
10 option of the new motor vehicle dealer, also pay to the new motor
11 vehicle dealer the dealer costs for any relocation, substantial
12 alteration, or remodeling of a dealer's facilities required by a
13 manufacturer for the continuance or renewal of a franchise agreement
14 completed within three years of the termination, cancellation, or
15 nonrenewal and:

16 (a) A sum equivalent to rent for the unexpired term of the lease or
17 one year, whichever is less, or such longer term as provided in the
18 franchise, if the new motor vehicle dealer is leasing the new motor
19 vehicle dealership facilities from a lessor other than the
20 manufacturer; or

21 (b) A sum equivalent to the reasonable rental value of the new
22 motor vehicle dealership facilities for one year or until the
23 facilities are leased or sold, whichever is less, if the new motor
24 vehicle dealer owns the new motor vehicle dealership facilities.

25 (2) The rental payment required under subsection (1) of this
26 section is only required to the extent that the facilities were used
27 for activities under the franchise and only to the extent the
28 facilities were not leased for unrelated purposes. If the rental
29 payment under subsection (1) of this section is made, the manufacturer
30 is entitled to possession and use of the new motor vehicle dealership
31 facilities for the period rent is paid.

32 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.96.105 and 2003 c 21 s 2 are each amended to read
33 as follows:

34 (1) Each manufacturer shall specify in its franchise agreement, or
35 in a separate written agreement, with each of its dealers licensed in
36 this state, the dealer's obligation to perform warranty work or service

1 on the manufacturer's products. Each manufacturer shall provide each
2 of its dealers with a schedule of compensation to be paid to the dealer
3 for any warranty work or service, including parts, labor, and
4 diagnostic work, required of the dealer by the manufacturer in
5 connection with the manufacturer's products. The schedule of
6 compensation must not be less than the rates charged by the dealer for
7 similar service to retail customers for nonwarranty service and
8 repairs, and must not be less than the schedule of compensation for an
9 existing dealer as of the effective date of this section.

10 (a) The rates charged by the dealer for nonwarranty service or work
11 for parts means the price paid by the dealer for those parts, including
12 all shipping and other charges, multiplied by the sum of 1.0 plus the
13 franchisee's average percentage markup over the price paid by the
14 dealer for parts purchased by the dealer from the manufacturer and sold
15 at retail. The dealer may establish average percentage markup under
16 this section by submitting to the manufacturer one hundred sequential
17 customer paid service repair orders or ninety days of customer paid
18 service repair orders, whichever is less, covering repairs made no more
19 than one hundred eighty days before the submission, and declaring what
20 the average percentage markup is. The declared average percentage
21 markup takes effect thirty days following the declaration subject to
22 audit of the submitted repair orders by the manufacturer and adjustment
23 of the average percentage markup based on that audit. A manufacturer
24 shall not require a dealer to establish average percentage markup by a
25 methodology, or by requiring information, that is unduly burdensome or
26 time-consuming to provide including, but not limited to, part-by-part
27 or transaction-by-transaction calculations.

28 (b) A manufacturer shall compensate a dealer for labor and
29 diagnostic work at the rates charged by the dealer to its retail
30 customers for such work. If a manufacturer can demonstrate that the
31 rates unreasonably exceed those of all other franchised motor vehicle
32 dealers in the same relevant market area offering the same or a
33 competitive motor vehicle line, the manufacturer is not required to
34 honor the rate increase proposed by the dealer. If the manufacturer is
35 not required to honor the rate increase proposed by the dealer, the
36 dealer is entitled to resubmit a new proposed rate for labor and
37 diagnostic work.

1 (c) A dealer may not be granted an increase in the average
2 percentage markup or labor and diagnostic work rate more than twice in
3 one calendar year.

4 (2) All claims for warranty work for parts and labor made by
5 dealers under this section shall be submitted to the manufacturer
6 within one year of the date the work was performed. All claims
7 submitted must be paid by the manufacturer within thirty days following
8 receipt, provided the claim has been approved by the manufacturer. The
9 manufacturer has the right to audit claims for warranty work and to
10 charge the dealer for any unsubstantiated, incorrect, or false claims
11 for a period of one year following payment. However, the manufacturer
12 may audit and charge the dealer for any fraudulent claims during any
13 period for which an action for fraud may be commenced under applicable
14 state law.

15 (3) All claims submitted by dealers on the forms and in the manner
16 specified by the manufacturer shall be either approved or disapproved
17 within thirty days following their receipt. The manufacturer shall
18 notify the dealer in writing of any disapproved claim, and shall set
19 forth the reasons why the claim was not approved. Any claim not
20 specifically disapproved in writing within thirty days following
21 receipt is approved, and the manufacturer is required to pay that claim
22 within thirty days of receipt of the claim.

23 (4) A manufacturer may not otherwise recover all or any portion of
24 its costs for compensating its dealers licensed in this state for
25 warranty parts and service either by reduction in the amount due to the
26 dealer or by separate charge, surcharge, or other imposition.

27 **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.96.110 and 1989 c 415 s 11 are each amended to read
28 as follows:

29 (1) Notwithstanding the terms of a franchise, (a) an owner may
30 appoint a designated successor to succeed to the ownership of the new
31 motor vehicle dealer franchise upon the owner's death or incapacity, or
32 (b) if an owner who has owned the franchise for not less than five
33 consecutive years, the owner may appoint a designated successor to be
34 effective on a date of the owner's choosing that is prior to the
35 owner's death or disability.

36 (2) Notwithstanding the terms of a franchise, a designated
37 successor (~~(of a deceased or incapacitated owner of a new motor vehicle~~

1 ~~dealer franchise~~) described under subsection (1) of this section may
2 succeed to the ownership interest of the owner under the existing
3 franchise, if:

4 (a) In the case of a designated successor who meets the definition
5 of a designated successor under RCW 46.96.020(5)(a), but who is not
6 experienced in the business of a new motor vehicle dealer, the person
7 will employ an individual who is qualified and experienced in the
8 business of a new motor vehicle dealer to help manage the day-to-day
9 operations of the motor vehicle dealership; or in the case of a
10 designated successor who meets the definition of a designated successor
11 under RCW 46.96.020(5) (b) or (c), the person is qualified and
12 experienced in the business of a new motor vehicle dealer and meets the
13 normal, reasonable, and uniformly applied standards for grant of an
14 application as a new motor vehicle dealer by the manufacturer; and

15 (b) The designated successor furnishes written notice to the
16 manufacturer of his or her intention to succeed to the ownership of the
17 new motor vehicle dealership within sixty days after the owner's death
18 or incapacity, or if the appointment is under subsection (1)(b) of this
19 section, at least thirty days before the designated successor's
20 proposed succession; and

21 (c) The designated successor agrees to be bound by all terms and
22 conditions of the franchise.

23 (3) The manufacturer may request, and the designated successor
24 shall promptly provide, such personal and financial information as is
25 reasonably necessary to determine whether the succession should be
26 honored.

27 (4) A manufacturer may refuse to honor the succession to the
28 ownership of a new motor vehicle dealer franchise by a designated
29 successor if the manufacturer establishes that good cause exists for
30 its refusal to honor the succession. If the designated successor (~~of~~
31 ~~a deceased or incapacitated owner~~) of a new motor vehicle dealer
32 franchise fails to meet the requirements set forth in subsections
33 (2)(a), (b), and (c) of this section, good cause for refusing to honor
34 the succession is presumed to exist. If a manufacturer believes that
35 good cause exists for refusing to honor the succession to the ownership
36 of a new motor vehicle dealer franchise by a designated successor, the
37 manufacturer shall serve written notice on the designated successor and

1 on the department of its refusal to honor the succession no earlier
2 than sixty days from the date the notice is served. The notice must be
3 served not later than sixty days after the manufacturer's receipt of:

4 (a) Notice of the designated successor's intent to succeed to the
5 ownership interest of the new motor vehicle dealer's franchise; or

6 (b) Any personal or financial information requested by the
7 manufacturer.

8 (5) The notice in subsection (4) of this section shall state the
9 specific grounds for the refusal to honor the succession. If the
10 notice of refusal is not timely and properly served, the designated
11 successor may continue the franchise in full force and effect, subject
12 to termination only as otherwise provided under this chapter.

13 (6) Within twenty days after receipt of the notice or within twenty
14 days after the end of any appeal procedure provided by the
15 manufacturer, whichever is greater, the designated successor may file
16 a petition with the department protesting the refusal to honor the
17 succession. The petition shall contain a short statement setting forth
18 the reasons for the designated successor's protest. Upon the filing of
19 a protest and the receipt of the filing fee, the department shall
20 promptly notify the manufacturer that a timely protest has been filed
21 and shall request the appointment of an administrative law judge under
22 chapter 34.12 RCW to conduct a hearing. The manufacturer shall not
23 terminate or otherwise discontinue the existing franchise until the
24 administrative law judge has held a hearing and has determined that
25 there is good cause for refusing to honor the succession. If an appeal
26 is taken, the manufacturer shall not terminate or discontinue the
27 franchise until the appeal to superior court is finally determined or
28 until the expiration of one hundred eighty days from the date of
29 issuance of the administrative law judge's written decision, whichever
30 is less. Nothing in this section precludes a manufacturer or dealer
31 from petitioning the superior court for a stay or other relief pending
32 judicial review.

33 (7) The manufacturer has the burden of proof to show that good
34 cause exists for the refusal to honor the succession.

35 (8) The administrative law judge shall conduct the hearing and
36 render a final decision as expeditiously as possible, but in any event
37 not later than one hundred eighty days after a protest is filed.

1 (9) The administrative law judge shall conduct any hearing
2 concerning the refusal to the succession as provided in RCW
3 46.96.050(2) and all hearing costs shall be borne as provided in that
4 subsection. A party to such a hearing aggrieved by the final order of
5 the administrative law judge may appeal as provided and allowed in RCW
6 46.96.050(3).

7 (10) This section does not preclude the owner of a new motor
8 vehicle dealer franchise from designating any person as his or her
9 successor by a written, notarized, and witnessed instrument filed with
10 the manufacturer. In the event of a conflict between such a written
11 instrument that has not been revoked by written notice from the owner
12 to the manufacturer and this section, the written instrument governs.

13 **Sec. 6.** RCW 46.96.185 and 2003 c 21 s 3 are each amended to read
14 as follows:

15 (1) Notwithstanding the terms of a franchise agreement, a
16 manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory representative,
17 or an agent, officer, parent company, wholly or partially owned
18 subsidiary, affiliated entity, or other person controlled by or under
19 common control with a manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or
20 factory representative, shall not:

21 (a) Discriminate between new motor vehicle dealers by selling or
22 offering to sell a like vehicle to one dealer at a lower actual price
23 than the actual price offered to another dealer for the same model
24 similarly equipped;

25 (b) Discriminate between new motor vehicle dealers by selling or
26 offering to sell parts or accessories to one dealer at a lower actual
27 price than the actual price offered to another dealer;

28 (c) Discriminate between new motor vehicle dealers by using a
29 promotion plan, marketing plan, or other similar device that results in
30 a lower actual price on vehicles, parts, or accessories being charged
31 to one dealer over another dealer;

32 (d) Discriminate between new motor vehicle dealers by adopting a
33 method, or changing an existing method, for the allocation, scheduling,
34 or delivery of new motor vehicles, parts, or accessories to its dealers
35 that is not fair, reasonable, and equitable. Upon the request of a
36 dealer, a manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory
37 representative shall disclose in writing to the dealer the method by

1 which new motor vehicles, parts, and accessories are allocated,
2 scheduled, or delivered to its dealers handling the same line or make
3 of vehicles;

4 (e) Discriminate against a new motor vehicle dealer by preventing,
5 offsetting, or otherwise impairing the dealer's right to request a
6 documentary service fee on affinity or similar program purchases. This
7 prohibition applies to, but is not limited to, any promotion plan,
8 marketing plan, manufacturer or dealer employee or employee friends or
9 family purchase programs, or similar plans or programs;

10 (f) Give preferential treatment to some new motor vehicle dealers
11 over others by refusing or failing to deliver, in reasonable quantities
12 and within a reasonable time after receipt of an order, to a dealer
13 holding a franchise for a line or make of motor vehicles sold or
14 distributed by the manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or
15 factory representative, a new vehicle, parts, or accessories, if the
16 vehicle, parts, or accessories are being delivered to other dealers, or
17 require a dealer to purchase unreasonable advertising displays or other
18 materials, or unreasonably require a dealer to remodel or renovate
19 existing facilities as a prerequisite to receiving a model or series of
20 vehicles;

21 ((+f+)) (g) Compete with a new motor vehicle dealer of any make or
22 line by acting in the capacity of a new motor vehicle dealer, or by
23 owning, operating, or controlling, whether directly or indirectly, a
24 motor vehicle dealership in this state. It is not, however, a
25 violation of this subsection for:

26 (i) A manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory
27 representative to own or operate a dealership for a temporary period,
28 not to exceed two years, during the transition from one owner of the
29 dealership to another where the dealership was previously owned by a
30 franchised dealer and is currently for sale to any qualified
31 independent person at a fair and reasonable price. The temporary
32 operation may be extended for one twelve-month period on petition of
33 the temporary operator to the department. The matter will be handled
34 as an adjudicative proceeding under chapter 34.05 RCW. A dealer who is
35 a franchisee of the petitioning manufacturer or distributor may
36 intervene and participate in a proceeding under this subsection
37 (1)((+f+)) (g)(i). The temporary operator has the burden of proof to

1 show justification for the extension and a good faith effort to sell
2 the dealership to an independent person at a fair and reasonable price;

3 (ii) A manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory
4 representative to own or operate a dealership in conjunction with an
5 independent person in a bona fide business relationship for the purpose
6 of broadening the diversity of its dealer body and enhancing
7 opportunities for qualified persons who are part of a group who have
8 historically been underrepresented in its dealer body, or other
9 qualified persons who lack the resources to purchase a dealership
10 outright, and where the independent person: (A) Has made, or within a
11 period of two years from the date of commencement of operation will
12 have made, a significant, bona fide capital investment in the
13 dealership that is subject to loss; (B) has an ownership interest in
14 the dealership; and (C) operates the dealership under a bona fide
15 written agreement with the manufacturer, distributor, factory branch,
16 or factory representative under which he or she will acquire all of the
17 ownership interest in the dealership within a reasonable period of time
18 and under reasonable terms and conditions. The manufacturer,
19 distributor, factory branch, or factory representative has the burden
20 of proof of establishing that the acquisition of the dealership by the
21 independent person was made within a reasonable period of time and
22 under reasonable terms and conditions. Nothing in this subsection
23 ~~(1)((+f+))~~ (g)(ii) relieves a manufacturer, distributor, factory
24 branch, or factory representative from complying with ~~((RCW~~
25 ~~46.96.185(1+))~~ (a) through ((+e+)) (f) of this subsection;

26 (iii) A manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory
27 representative to own or operate a dealership in conjunction with an
28 independent person in a bona fide business relationship where the
29 independent person: (A) Has made, or within a period of two years from
30 the date of commencement of operation will have made, a significant,
31 bona fide capital investment in the dealership that is subject to loss;
32 (B) has an ownership interest in the dealership; and (C) operates the
33 dealership under a bona fide written agreement with the manufacturer,
34 distributor, factory branch, or factory representative under which he
35 or she will acquire all of the ownership interest in the dealership
36 within a reasonable period of time and under reasonable terms and
37 conditions. The manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory
38 representative has the burden of proof of establishing that the

1 acquisition of the dealership by the independent person was made within
2 a reasonable period of time and under reasonable terms and conditions.
3 The number of dealerships operated under this subsection ~~(1)((f))~~
4 (g)(iii) may not exceed four percent rounded up to the nearest whole
5 number of a manufacturer's total of new motor vehicle dealer franchises
6 in this state. Nothing in this subsection ~~(1)((f))~~ (g)(iii) relieves
7 a manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory representative
8 from complying with ~~((RCW 46.96.185(1)))~~ (a) through ~~((e))~~ (f) of
9 this subsection;

10 (iv) A truck manufacturer to own, operate, or control a new motor
11 vehicle dealership that sells only trucks of that manufacturer's line
12 make with a gross vehicle weight rating of 12,500 pounds or more, and
13 the truck manufacturer has been continuously engaged in the retail sale
14 of the trucks at least since January 1, 1993; or

15 (v) A manufacturer to own, operate, or control a new motor vehicle
16 dealership trading exclusively in a single line make of the
17 manufacturer if (A) the manufacturer does not own, directly or
18 indirectly, in the aggregate, in excess of forty-five percent of the
19 total ownership interest in the dealership, (B) at the time the
20 manufacturer first acquires ownership or assumes operation or control
21 of any such dealership, the distance between any dealership thus owned,
22 operated, or controlled and the nearest new motor vehicle dealership
23 trading in the same line make of vehicle and in which the manufacturer
24 has no ownership or control is not less than fifteen miles and complies
25 with the applicable provisions in the relevant market area sections of
26 this chapter, (C) all of the manufacturer's franchise agreements confer
27 rights on the dealer of that line make to develop and operate within a
28 defined geographic territory or area, as many dealership facilities as
29 the dealer and the manufacturer agree are appropriate, and (D) as of
30 January 1, 2000, the manufacturer had no more than four new motor
31 vehicle dealers of that manufacturer's line make in this state, and at
32 least half of those dealers owned and operated two or more dealership
33 facilities in the geographic territory or area covered by their
34 franchise agreements with the manufacturer;

35 ~~((g))~~ (h) Compete with a new motor vehicle dealer by owning,
36 operating, or controlling, whether directly or indirectly, a service
37 facility in this state for the repair or maintenance of motor vehicles
38 under the manufacturer's new car warranty and extended warranty.

1 Nothing in this subsection (1)(~~(g)~~) (h), however, prohibits a
2 manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or factory representative
3 from owning or operating a service facility for the purpose of
4 providing or performing maintenance, repair, or service work on motor
5 vehicles that are owned by the manufacturer, distributor, factory
6 branch, or factory representative;

7 ~~((h))~~ (i) Use confidential or proprietary information obtained
8 from a new motor vehicle dealer to unfairly compete with the dealer.
9 For purposes of this subsection (1)(~~(h)~~) (i), "confidential or
10 proprietary information" means trade secrets as defined in RCW
11 19.108.010, business plans, marketing plans or strategies, customer
12 lists, contracts, sales data, revenues, or other financial information;

13 ~~((i))~~ (j) Terminate, cancel, or fail to renew a franchise with a
14 new motor vehicle dealer based upon any of the following events, which
15 do not constitute good cause for termination, cancellation, or
16 nonrenewal under RCW 46.96.060: (A) The fact that the new motor
17 vehicle dealer owns, has an investment in, participates in the
18 management of, or holds a franchise agreement for the sale or service
19 of another make or line of new motor vehicles(~~(, or)~~); (B) the fact
20 that the new motor vehicle dealer has established another make or line
21 of new motor vehicles or service in the same dealership facilities as
22 those of the manufacturer or distributor (~~with the prior written~~
23 ~~approval of the manufacturer or distributor, if the approval was~~
24 ~~required under the terms of the new motor vehicle dealer's franchise~~
25 ~~agreement)); (C) that the new motor vehicle dealer has or intends to
26 relocate the manufacturer or distributor's make or line of new motor
27 vehicles or service to an existing dealership facility, except that, in
28 any nonemergency circumstance, the dealer must give the manufacturer or
29 distributor at least sixty days' notice of his or her intent to
30 relocate; or (D) the failure of a franchisee to change the location of
31 the dealership or to make substantial alterations to the use or number
32 of franchises on the dealership premises or facilities; (~~or~~~~

33 ~~(j))~~ (k) Coerce or attempt to coerce a motor vehicle dealer to
34 refrain from, or prohibit or attempt to prohibit a new motor vehicle
35 dealer from acquiring, owning, having an investment in, participating
36 in the management of, or holding a franchise agreement for the sale or
37 service of another make or line of new motor vehicles or related
38 products, or establishing another make or line of new motor vehicles or

1 service in the same dealership facilities, if the prohibition against
2 acquiring, owning, investing, managing, or holding a franchise for such
3 additional make or line of vehicles or products, or establishing
4 another make or line of new motor vehicles or service in the same
5 dealership facilities, is not supported by reasonable business
6 considerations. The burden of proving that reasonable business
7 considerations support or justify the prohibition against the
8 additional make or line of new motor vehicles or products or
9 nonexclusive facilities is on the manufacturer;

10 (l) Require, by contract or otherwise, a new motor vehicle dealer
11 to make a material alteration, expansion, or addition to any dealership
12 facility, unless the required alteration, expansion, or addition is
13 uniformly required of other similarly situated new motor vehicle
14 dealers of the same make or line of vehicles and is reasonable in light
15 of all existing circumstances, including economic conditions. In any
16 proceeding in which a required facility alteration, expansion, or
17 addition is an issue, the manufacturer or distributor has the burden of
18 proof;

19 (m) Prevent or attempt to prevent by contract or otherwise any new
20 motor vehicle dealer from changing the executive management of a new
21 motor vehicle dealer unless the manufacturer or distributor, having the
22 burden of proof, can show that a proposed change of executive
23 management will result in executive management by a person or persons
24 who are not of good moral character or who do not meet reasonable,
25 preexisting, and equitably applied standards of the manufacturer or
26 distributor. If a manufacturer or distributor rejects a proposed
27 change in the executive management, the manufacturer or distributor
28 shall give written notice of its reasons to the dealer within sixty
29 days after receiving written notice from the dealer of the proposed
30 change and all related information reasonably requested by the
31 manufacturer or distributor, or the change in executive management must
32 be considered approved; or

33 (n) Condition the sale, transfer, relocation, or renewal of a
34 franchise agreement or condition sales, services, parts, or financial
35 incentives upon site control or an agreement to make improvements or
36 substantial renovations to a facility. For purposes of this section,
37 a substantial renovation has a gross cost to the dealer in excess of
38 five thousand dollars.

1 (2) Subsection (1)(a), (b), and (c) of this section do not apply to
2 sales to a motor vehicle dealer: (a) For resale to a federal, state,
3 or local government agency; (b) where the vehicles will be sold or
4 donated for use in a program of driver's education; (c) where the sale
5 is made under a manufacturer's bona fide promotional program offering
6 sales incentives or rebates; (d) where the sale of parts or accessories
7 is under a manufacturer's bona fide quantity discount program; or (e)
8 where the sale is made under a manufacturer's bona fide fleet vehicle
9 discount program. For purposes of this subsection, "fleet" means a
10 group of fifteen or more new motor vehicles purchased or leased by a
11 dealer at one time under a single purchase or lease agreement for use
12 as part of a fleet, and where the dealer has been assigned a fleet
13 identifier code by the department of licensing.

14 (3) The following definitions apply to this section:

15 (a) "Actual price" means the price to be paid by the dealer less
16 any incentive paid by the manufacturer, distributor, factory branch, or
17 factory representative, whether paid to the dealer or the ultimate
18 purchaser of the vehicle.

19 (b) "Control" or "controlling" means (i) the possession of, title
20 to, or control of ten percent or more of the voting equity interest in
21 a person, whether directly or indirectly through a fiduciary, agent, or
22 other intermediary, or (ii) the possession, direct or indirect, of the
23 power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of
24 a person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, through
25 director control, by contract, or otherwise, except as expressly
26 provided under the franchise agreement.

27 (c) "Motor vehicles" does not include trucks that are 14,001 pounds
28 gross vehicle weight and above or recreational vehicles as defined in
29 RCW 43.22.335.

30 (d) "Operate" means to manage a dealership, whether directly or
31 indirectly.

32 (e) "Own" or "ownership" means to hold the beneficial ownership of
33 one percent or more of any class of equity interest in a dealership,
34 whether the interest is that of a shareholder, partner, limited
35 liability company member, or otherwise. To hold an ownership interest
36 means to have possession of, title to, or control of the ownership
37 interest, whether directly or indirectly through a fiduciary, agent, or
38 other intermediary.

1 (4) A violation of this section is deemed to affect the public
2 interest and constitutes an unlawful and unfair practice under chapter
3 19.86 RCW. A person aggrieved by an alleged violation of this section
4 may petition the department to have the matter handled as an
5 adjudicative proceeding under chapter 34.05 RCW.

6 **Sec. 7.** RCW 46.96.200 and 1994 c 274 s 7 are each amended to read
7 as follows:

8 (1) Notwithstanding the terms of a franchise, a manufacturer shall
9 not ((unreasonably)) withhold consent to the sale, transfer, or
10 exchange of a franchise to a qualified buyer who meets the normal,
11 reasonable, and uniformly applied standards established by the
12 manufacturer for the appointment of a new dealer who does not already
13 hold a franchise with the manufacturer or is capable of being licensed
14 as a new motor vehicle dealer in the state of Washington. A decision
15 or determination made by the administrative law judge as to whether a
16 qualified buyer is capable of being licensed as a new motor vehicle
17 dealer in the state of Washington is not conclusive or determinative of
18 any ultimate determination made by the department of licensing as to
19 the buyer's qualification for a motor vehicle dealer license. A
20 manufacturer's failure to respond in writing to a request for consent
21 under this subsection within sixty days after receipt of a written
22 request on the forms, if any, generally used by the manufacturer
23 containing the information and reasonable promises required by a
24 manufacturer is deemed to be consent to the request. A manufacturer
25 may request, and, if so requested, the applicant for a franchise (a)
26 shall promptly provide such personal and financial information as is
27 reasonably necessary to determine whether the sale, transfer, or
28 exchange should be approved, and (b) shall agree to be bound by all
29 reasonable terms and conditions of the franchise.

30 (2) If a manufacturer refuses to approve the sale, transfer, or
31 exchange of a franchise, the manufacturer shall serve written notice on
32 the applicant, the transferring, selling, or exchanging new motor
33 vehicle dealer, and the department of its refusal to approve the
34 transfer of the franchise no later than sixty days after the date the
35 manufacturer receives the written request from the new motor vehicle
36 dealer. If the manufacturer has requested personal or financial
37 information from the applicant under subsection (1) of this section,

1 the notice shall be served not later than sixty days after the receipt
2 of all of such documents. Service of all notices under this section
3 shall be made by personal service or by certified mail, return receipt
4 requested.

5 (3) The notice in subsection (2) of this section shall state the
6 specific grounds for the refusal to approve the sale, transfer, or
7 exchange of the franchise.

8 (4) Within twenty days after receipt of the notice of refusal to
9 approve the sale, transfer, or exchange of the franchise by the
10 transferring new motor vehicle dealer, the new motor vehicle dealer may
11 file a petition with the department to protest the refusal to approve
12 the sale, transfer, or exchange. The petition shall contain a short
13 statement setting forth the reasons for the dealer's protest. Upon the
14 filing of a protest and the receipt of the filing fee, the department
15 shall promptly notify the manufacturer that a timely protest has been
16 filed, and the department shall arrange for a hearing with an
17 administrative law judge as the presiding officer to determine if the
18 manufacturer unreasonably withheld consent to the sale, transfer, or
19 exchange of the franchise.

20 ~~(5) ((In determining whether the manufacturer unreasonably withheld~~
21 ~~its approval to the sale, transfer, or exchange, the manufacturer has~~
22 ~~the burden of proof that it acted reasonably. A manufacturer's refusal~~
23 ~~to accept or approve a proposed buyer who otherwise meets the normal,~~
24 ~~reasonable, and uniformly applied standards established by the~~
25 ~~manufacturer for the appointment of a new dealer, or who otherwise is~~
26 ~~capable of being licensed as a new motor vehicle dealer in the state of~~
27 ~~Washington, is presumed to be unreasonable.~~

28 ~~(6))~~ The administrative law judge shall conduct a hearing and
29 render a final decision as expeditiously as possible, but in any event
30 not later than one hundred twenty days after a protest is filed. Only
31 the selling, transferring, or exchanging new motor vehicle dealer and
32 the manufacturer may be parties to the hearing.

33 ~~((7))~~ (6) The administrative law judge shall conduct any hearing
34 as provided in RCW 46.96.050(2), and all hearing costs shall be borne
35 as provided in that subsection. Only the manufacturer and the selling,
36 transferring, or exchanging new motor vehicle dealer may appeal the
37 final order of the administrative law judge as provided in RCW
38 46.96.050(3).

1 (~~(8)~~) (7) This section and RCW 46.96.030 through 46.96.110 apply
2 to all franchises and contracts existing on July 23, 1989, between
3 manufacturers and new motor vehicle dealers as well as to all future
4 franchises and contracts between manufacturers and new motor vehicle
5 dealers.

6 (~~(9)~~) (8) RCW 46.96.140 through 46.96.190 apply to all franchises
7 and contracts existing on October 1, 1994, between manufacturers and
8 new motor vehicle dealers as well as to all future franchises and
9 contracts between manufacturers and new motor vehicle dealers.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** A new section is added to chapter 46.96 RCW
11 to read as follows:

12 (1) In the event of a termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal
13 under this chapter, except for a termination, cancellation, or
14 nonrenewal under RCW 46.96.070(2), or a voluntary termination,
15 cancellation, or nonrenewal initiated by the dealer, the manufacturer
16 shall, at the request and option of the new motor vehicle dealer, also
17 pay to the new motor vehicle dealer the fair market value of the motor
18 vehicle dealer's goodwill for the make or line as of the date
19 immediately preceding any communication to the public or dealer
20 regarding termination. To the extent the franchise agreement provides
21 for the payment or reimbursement to the new motor vehicle dealer in
22 excess of the value specified in this section, the provisions of the
23 franchise agreement control.

24 (2) The manufacturer shall pay the new motor vehicle dealer the
25 value specified in subsection (1) of this section within ninety days
26 after the date of termination.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** A new section is added to chapter 46.96 RCW
28 to read as follows:

29 A manufacturer shall, upon demand, indemnify and hold harmless any
30 existing or former franchisee and the franchisee's successors and
31 assigns from any and all damages sustained and attorneys' fees and
32 other expenses reasonably incurred by the franchisee that result from
33 or relate to any claim made or asserted by a third party against the
34 franchisee to the extent the claim results from any of the following:

35 (1) The condition, characteristics, manufacture, assembly, or

1 design of any vehicle, parts, accessories, tools, or equipment, or the
2 selection or combination of parts or components manufactured or
3 distributed by the manufacturer or distributor;

4 (2) Service systems, procedures, or methods that the franchisor
5 required or recommended the franchisee to use;

6 (3) Improper use by the manufacturer, its assignees, contractors,
7 representatives, or licensees of nonpublic personal information
8 obtained from a franchisee concerning any consumer, customer, or
9 employee of the franchisee; or

10 (4) Any act or omission of the manufacturer or distributor for
11 which the franchisee would have a claim for contribution or indemnity
12 under applicable law or under the franchise, irrespective of any prior
13 termination or expiration of the franchise.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** A new section is added to chapter 46.96 RCW
15 to read as follows:

16 A manufacturer may not take or threaten to take any adverse action
17 against a new motor vehicle dealer, including charge backs, reducing
18 vehicle allocations, or terminating or threatening to terminate a
19 franchise, because the dealer sold or leased a vehicle to a customer
20 who exported the vehicle to a foreign country or who resold the
21 vehicle, unless the manufacturer or distributor definitively proves
22 that the dealer knew or reasonably should have known that the customer
23 intended to export or resell the vehicle. A manufacturer or
24 distributor shall, upon demand, indemnify, hold harmless, and defend
25 any existing or former franchisee or franchisee's successors or assigns
26 from any and all claims asserted, or damages sustained and attorneys'
27 fees and other expenses reasonably incurred by the franchisee that
28 result from or relate to any claim made or asserted, by a third party
29 against the franchisee for any policy, program, or other behavior
30 suggested by the manufacturer for sales of vehicles to parties that
31 intend to export a vehicle purchased from the franchisee.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** A new section is added to chapter 46.96 RCW
33 to read as follows:

34 A new motor vehicle dealer who is injured in his or her business or
35 property by a violation of this chapter may bring a civil action in the
36 superior court to recover the actual damages sustained by the dealer,

1 together with the costs of the suit, including reasonable attorneys'
2 fees if the new motor vehicle dealer prevails. The new motor vehicle
3 dealer may bring a civil action in district court to recover his or her
4 actual damages, except for damages that exceed the amount specified in
5 RCW 3.66.020, and the costs of the suit, including reasonable
6 attorneys' fees.

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 12.** A new section is added to chapter 46.96 RCW
8 to read as follows:

9 A manufacturer or distributor shall not enter into an agreement or
10 understanding with a new motor vehicle dealer that requires the dealer
11 to waive any provisions of this chapter. However, a dealer may, by
12 written contract and for valuable and reasonable separate
13 consideration, waive, limit, or disclaim a manufacturer's obligations
14 or a dealer's rights under RCW 46.96.080, 46.96.090, 46.96.105,
15 46.96.140, and 46.96.150, if the contract sets forth the specific
16 provisions of this chapter that are waived, limited, or disclaimed. A
17 manufacturer shall not coerce, threaten, intimidate, or require a new
18 motor vehicle dealer, as a condition to granting or renewing a
19 franchise, to enter into such an agreement or understanding.

20 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 13.** If any provision of this act or its
21 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
22 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
23 persons or circumstances is not affected.

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