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## ESB 5297 - H COMM AMD By Committee on Judiciary

## ADOPTED 02/28/2010

Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 1 2 following:

- "Sec. 1. RCW 11.68.110 and 1998 c 292 s 202 are each amended to 3 4 read as follows:
  - (1) If a personal representative who has acquired nonintervention powers does not apply to the court for either of the final decrees provided for in RCW 11.68.100 as now or hereafter amended, the personal representative shall, when the administration of the estate has been completed, file a declaration of completion of probate that must state as follows:
- 11 (a) The date of the decedent's death and the decedent's residence 12 at the time of death;
  - (b) Whether or not the decedent died testate or intestate;
- 14 (c) If the decedent died testate, the date of the decedent's last will and testament and the date of the order probating the will; 15
  - (d) That each creditor's claim which was justly due and properly presented as required by law has been paid or otherwise disposed of by agreement with the creditor, and that the amount of estate taxes due as the result of the decedent's death has been determined, settled, and paid;
  - (e) That the personal representative has completed the administration of the decedent's estate without court intervention, and the estate is ready to be closed;
- 24 (f) ((<del>If the decedent died intestate,</del>)) The names((-,)) and addresses (if known)((, and relationship)) of each heir, legatee, and 25 26 devisee of the decedent to whom the personal representative is required to give notice as provided in this section, and if the decedent died 27 intestate, the relationship of each heir to the decedent, together with 28
- 29 the distributive share of each heir; and

- (g) The amount of fees paid or to be paid to each of the following:
  (i) Personal representative or representatives; (ii) lawyer or lawyers;
  (iii) appraiser or appraisers; and (iv) accountant or accountants; and
  that the personal representative believes the fees to be reasonable and
  does not intend to obtain court approval of the amount of the fees or
  to submit an estate accounting to the court for approval.
- (2) ((Subject to the requirement of notice as provided in this section, unless an heir, devisee, or legatee of a decedent petitions the court either for an order requiring the personal representative to obtain court approval of the amount of fees paid or to be paid to the personal representative, lawyers, appraisers, or accountants, or for an order requiring an accounting, or both, within thirty days from the date of filing a declaration of completion of probate, the personal representative will be automatically discharged without further order of the court and the representative's powers will cease thirty days after the filing of the declaration of completion of probate, and the declaration of completion of probate shall, at that time, be the equivalent of the entry of a decree of distribution in accordance with chapter 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and purposes.
- (3))) Within five days of the date of the filing of the declaration of completion, the personal representative or the personal representative's lawyer shall mail a copy of the declaration of completion to each heir, legatee, or devisee of the decedent, who: (a) Has not waived notice of the filing, in writing, filed in the cause; and (b) either has not received the full amount of the distribution to which the heir, legatee, or devisee is entitled or has a property right that might be affected adversely by the discharge of the personal representative under this section, together with a notice ((which shall be)) in substantially ((as follows)) the following form:

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| 31 | CAPTION | NOTICE OF FILING OF       |
|----|---------|---------------------------|
| 32 | OF      | DECLARATION OF COMPLETION |
| 33 | CASE    | OF PROBATE                |

1 NOTICE IS GIVEN that the attached Declaration of 2 Completion of Probate was filed by the undersigned in the 3 above-entitled court on the .... day of ...., ((19.))4 20..((; unless)). You ((shall)) have thirty days after the 5 date of the filing of the Declaration of Completion of 6 Probate to file a petition in the above-entitled court 7 requesting the court to approve the reasonableness of the 8 fees, or for an accounting, or both((-, and)). 9 If you file a petition with the court, you must serve a 10 copy ((thereof upon)) of the petition on the personal 11 representative or the personal representative's lawyer, and 12 on each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of 13 this Declaration of Completion of Probate by the personal 14 representative. You may serve a copy of the petition by 15 first-class mail or personal service. 16 If you file a petition with the court, you must request 17 the court to set a time and place for a hearing on your 18 petition. At least ten days before the hearing on your 19 petition, you must provide notice of the hearing time and 20 place to the personal representative or the personal 21 representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and 22 devisee, who was given a copy of this Declaration of 23 Completion of Probate by the personal representative. You 24 may serve a copy of the notice by first-class mail or 25 personal service. 26 You must file proof of service of your petition and the 27 notice of the hearing time and place. Proof of service must 28 be filed with the court within thirty-five days after the date 29 of the filing of the Declaration of Completion of Probate. 30 If you do not file a petition with the court within thirty 31 days after the date of the filing((5)) of the Declaration of 32 Completion of Probate, or if you file a petition but fail to 33 follow the procedures outlined in this notice, the following 34 will occur:

| 1  | (1) The amount of fees paid or to be paid will be                          |
|----|--|
| 2  | deemed reasonable( $(,,)$ );   |
| 3  | (2) The acts of the personal representative will be                        |
| 4  | $((\frac{\text{deemed}}{5})) \text{ approved}((\frac{1}{5}))$ :            |
| 5  | (3) The personal representative's powers will cease;                       |
| 6  | (4) The personal representative will be automatically                      |
| 7  | discharged ((without further order of the court,)) as                      |
| 8  | provided in RCW 11.68.110; and   |
| 9  | (5) The Declaration of Completion of Probate will be                       |
| 10 | final and deemed the equivalent of a Decree of Distribution                |
| 11 | entered under chapter 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and                  |
| 12 | <u>purposes</u> .  |
| 13 | ((If you file and serve a petition within the period                       |
| 14 | specified, the undersigned will request the court to fix a                 |
| 15 | time and place for the hearing of your petition, and you will              |
| 16 | be notified of the time and place thereof, by mail, or                     |
| 17 | personal service, not less than ten days before the hearing                |
| 18 | on the petition.))   |
| 19 | Dated this day of, $((19-))$ $\underline{20}$ .                            |
| 20 |  |
| 21 | Personal Representative  |
| 22 | $((\frac{4}{1}))$ (3) If all heirs, devisees, and legatees of the decedent |
| 23 | entitled to notice under this section waive((, in writing,)) the notice    |
| 24 | required by this section and such waivers are filed in writing with the    |
| 25 | court, the personal representative will be ((automatically)) discharged    |
| 26 | ((without further order of the court and the declaration of completion     |
| 27 | of probate will become effective as a decree of distribution upon the      |
| 28 | date of filing thereof)) as provided in subsection (4) of this section.    |
| 29 | (4)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, thirty days           |
| 30 | after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of           |
| 31 | probate under this section the following will occur:                       |
| 32 | (i) The amount of fees paid or to be paid will be deemed                   |
| 33 | reasonable;  |
| 34 | (ii) The acts of the personal representative will be approved;             |
| 35 | (iii) The personal representative's powers will cease:                     |

1 (iv) The personal representative will be automatically discharged 2 as provided in RCW 11.68.110; and

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- (v) The declaration of completion of probate will be final and deemed the equivalent of a decree of distribution entered under chapter 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and purposes.
- (b) If a petition requesting the court to approve the reasonableness of fees, or for an accounting, or both, is filed within thirty days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate, the petitioner must follow the procedures under subsection (5) of this section.
- 11 (5)(a) A petitioner requesting the court to approve the 12 reasonableness of fees, or for an accounting, or both, must:
- (i) File a petition with the court within thirty days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate;
- (ii) Serve a copy of the petition, by first-class mail or personal service, on the personal representative or the personal representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of the declaration of completion of probate by the personal representative;
- 20 <u>(iii) Request the court to set a time and place for a hearing on</u> 21 <u>the petition;</u>
  - (iv) At least ten days before the hearing, provide notice of the hearing time and place, by first-class mail or personal service, on the personal representative or the personal representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of the declaration of completion of probate by the personal representative; and
- 28 <u>(v) File proof of service of the petition and the notice of the</u> 29 <u>hearing time and place within thirty-five days after the date of the</u> 30 filing of the declaration of completion of probate.
- 31 <u>(b) If the petitioner fails to follow the requirements of (a) of</u>
  32 this subsection the following will occur:
- 33 <u>(i) The amount of fees paid or to be paid will be deemed</u> 34 reasonable;
- 35 (ii) The acts of the personal representative will be approved;
- 36 (iii) The personal representative's powers will cease;
- 37 <u>(iv) The personal representative will be automatically discharged</u> 38 as provided in RCW 11.68.110; and

- 1 (v) The declaration of completion of probate will be final and 2 deemed the equivalent of a decree of distribution entered under chapter 3 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and purposes.
  - (6) In those instances where the personal representative has been required to furnish bond, and a declaration of completion of probate is filed pursuant to this section, any bond furnished by the personal representative ((shall be)) is automatically discharged upon the discharge of the personal representative.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 11.68.114 and 1998 c 292 s 203 are each amended to 10 read as follows:
  - (1) The personal representative retains the powers to: Deal with the taxing authority of any federal, state, or local government; hold a reserve in an amount not to exceed three thousand dollars, for the determination and payment of any additional taxes, interest, and penalties, and of all reasonable expenses related directly or indirectly to such determination or payment; pay from the reserve the reasonable expenses, including compensation for services rendered or goods provided by the personal representative or by the personal representative's employees, independent contractors, and other agents, in addition to any taxes, interest, or penalties assessed by a taxing authority; receive and hold any credit, including interest, from any taxing authority; and distribute the residue of the reserve to the intended beneficiaries of the reserve; if:
  - (a) In lieu of the statement set forth in RCW 11.68.110(1)(e), the declaration of completion of probate states that:

The personal representative has completed the administration of the decedent's estate without court intervention, and the estate is ready to be closed, except for the determination of taxes and of interest and penalties thereon as permitted under this section;

31 and

- 32 (b) The notice of the filing of declaration of completion of 33 probate must be in substantially the following form:
- 34 CAPTION NOTICE OF FILING OF
- 35 OF DECLARATION OF COMPLETION

| 1  | CASE OF PROBATE  |
|----|--|
| 2  | NOTICE IS GIVEN that the attached Declaration of               |
| 3  | Completion of Probate was filed by the undersigned in          |
| 4  | the above-entitled court on the day of , $((-\cdot))$          |
| 5  | 20((; unless)). You have thirty days after the date of         |
| 6  | the filing of the Declaration of Completion of Probate to      |
| 7  | file a petition in the above-entitled court requesting the     |
| 8  | court to approve the reasonableness of the fees, or for an     |
| 9  | accounting, or both((, and)).                                  |
| 10 | If you file a petition with the court, you must serve a        |
| 11 | copy ((thereof upon)) of the petition on the personal          |
| 12 | representative or the personal representative's lawyer,        |
| 13 | ((within thirty days after the date of the filing)) and on     |
| 14 | each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of       |
| 15 | this Declaration of Completion of Probate by the personal      |
| 16 | representative. You may serve a copy of the petition by        |
| 17 | first-class mail or personal service.                          |
| 18 | If you file a petition with the court, you must request        |
| 19 | the court to set a time and place for a hearing on your        |
| 20 | petition. At least ten days before the hearing on your         |
| 21 | petition, you must provide notice of the hearing time and      |
| 22 | place to the personal representative or the personal           |
| 23 | representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and        |
| 24 | devisee, who was given a copy of this Declaration of           |
| 25 | Completion of Probate by the personal representative.          |
| 26 | You may serve a copy of the notice by first-class mail or      |
| 27 | personal service.  |
| 28 | You must file proof of service of your petition and            |
| 29 | the notice of the hearing time and place. Proof of service     |
| 30 | must be filed with the court within thirty-five days after     |
| 31 | the date of the filing of the Declaration of Completion of     |
| 32 | <u>Probate.</u>  |
| 33 | If you do not file a petition with the court within            |
| 34 | thirty days after the date of the filing of the Declaration of |
| 35 | Completion of Probate, or if you file a petition but fail to   |
| 36 | follow the procedures outlined in this notice, the             |
| 37 | following will occur:  |

| 1  | $((\frac{1}{2}))$ (1) The $(\frac{1}{2})$ The $(\frac{1}{2})$ amount of fees paid or to |
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| 2  | be paid as set forth in the Declaration of Completion of                                |
| 3  | Probate will be deemed reasonable;  |
| 4  | (((ii) The Declaration of Completion of Probate will                                    |
| 5  | be final and deemed the equivalent of a Decree of                                       |
| 6  | Distribution entered under chapter 11.76 RCW;   |
| 7  | $\frac{\text{(iii)}}{\text{)}}$ The acts that the personal representative               |
| 8  | performed before the Declaration of Completion of                                       |
| 9  | Probate was filed will be ((deemed)) approved, and the                                  |
| 10 | personal representative will be automatically discharged                                |
| 11 | ((without further order of the court)) with respect to all                              |
| 12 | such acts; ((and  |
| 13 | (iv)) (3) The personal representative will retain the                                   |
| 14 | power to deal with the taxing authorities, together with                                |
| 15 | \$ for the determination and payment of all remaining                                   |
| 16 | tax obligations. Only that portion of the reserve that                                  |
| 17 | remains after the settlement of any tax liability, and the                              |
| 18 | payment of any expenses associated with such settlement,                                |
| 19 | will be distributed to the persons legally entitled to the                              |
| 20 | reserve; and  |
| 21 | (4) The Declaration of Completion of Probate will be                                    |
| 22 | final and deemed the equivalent of a Decree of  |
| 23 | Distribution entered under chapter 11.76 RCW for all                                    |
| 24 | legal intents and purposes.   |

(2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, if the requirements in subsection (1) of this section are met, the personal representative is discharged from all claims other than those relating to the settlement of any tax obligations and the actual distribution of the reserve, at the effective date of the declaration of completion. The personal representative is discharged from liability from the settlement of any tax obligations and the distribution of the reserve, and the personal representative's powers cease, thirty days after the personal representative has mailed to those persons who would have shared in the distribution of the reserve had the reserve remained intact and has filed with the court copies of checks or receipts showing how the reserve was in fact distributed, unless a person with an interest in the reserve petitions the court earlier within the

thirty-day period for an order requiring an accounting of the reserve or an order determining the reasonableness, or lack of reasonableness, of distributions made from the reserve.

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- (3)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, thirty days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate under this section the following will occur:
- (i) The amount of fees paid or to be paid as set forth in the declaration of completion of probate will be deemed reasonable;
- (ii) The acts that the personal representative performed before the declaration of completion of probate was filed will be approved, and the personal representative will be automatically discharged with respect to all such acts;
- (iii) The personal representative will retain the power to deal with the taxing authorities, hold reserve funds for the determination and payment of all remaining tax obligations and expenses associated with such settlement, and distribute any reserve that remains after the settlement of any tax liability; and
- (iv) The declaration of completion of probate will be final and deemed the equivalent of a decree of distribution entered under chapter 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and purposes.
- (b) If a petition requesting the court to approve the reasonableness of fees, or for an accounting, or both, is filed within thirty days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate, the petitioner must follow the procedures under subsection (4) of this section.
- (4)(a) A petitioner requesting the court to approve the reasonableness of fees, or for an accounting, or both, must:
- (i) File the petition with the court within thirty days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate;
- (ii) Serve a copy of the petition, by first-class mail or personal service, on the personal representative or the personal representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of the declaration of completion of probate by the personal representative;
- (iii) Request the court to set a time and place for a hearing on the petition;
- 37 <u>(iv) At least ten days before the hearing, provide notice of the</u> 38 hearing time and place, by first-class mail or personal service, on the

- personal representative or the personal representative's lawyer, and on each heir, legatee, and devisee, who was given a copy of the declaration of completion of probate by the personal representative; and
  - (v) File proof of service of the petition and the notice of the hearing time and place within thirty-five days after the date of the filing of the declaration of completion of probate.
- 8 (b) If the petitioner fails to follow the requirements of (a) of 9 this subsection, the following will occur:
- 10 <u>(i) The amount of fees paid or to be paid as set forth in the</u> 11 declaration of completion of probate will be deemed reasonable;
- (ii) The acts that the personal representative performed before the declaration of completion of probate was filed will be approved, and the personal representative will be automatically discharged with respect to all such acts;
  - (iii) The personal representative will retain the power to deal with the taxing authorities, hold reserve funds for the determination and payment of all remaining tax obligations and expenses associated with such settlement, and distribute any reserve that remains after the settlement of any tax liability; and
  - (iv) The declaration of completion of probate will be final and deemed the equivalent of a decree of distribution entered under chapter 11.76 RCW for all legal intents and purposes.
- (5) If the personal representative has been required to furnish a bond, any bond furnished by the personal representative is automatically discharged upon the final discharge of the personal representative."
- 28 Correct the title.

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<u>EFFECT:</u> Restructures the changes made in the bill for clarity. Adds the substantive requirements contained in statutory notice forms to new subsections in the code.

--- END ---