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HOUSE BILL 1212

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State of Washington                      60th Legislature                      2007 Regular Session

By Representatives McDonald, McCune, Pearson and Bailey

Read first time 01/15/2007. Referred to Committee on Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness.

1            AN ACT Relating to tolling the statute of limitations for certain  
2 crimes committed against vulnerable adults; and amending RCW 9A.04.080.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4            **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.04.080 and 2006 c 132 s 1 are each amended to read  
5 as follows:

6            (1) Prosecutions for criminal offenses shall not be commenced after  
7 the periods prescribed in this section.

8            (a) The following offenses may be prosecuted at any time after  
9 their commission:

10            (i) Murder;

11            (ii) Homicide by abuse;

12            (iii) Arson if a death results;

13            (iv) Vehicular homicide;

14            (v) Vehicular assault if a death results;

15            (vi) Hit-and-run injury-accident if a death results (RCW  
16 46.52.020(4)).

17            (b) The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more than ten  
18 years after their commission:

1 (i) Any felony committed by a public officer if the commission is  
2 in connection with the duties of his or her office or constitutes a  
3 breach of his or her public duty or a violation of the oath of office;

4 (ii) Arson if no death results; or

5 (iii) Violations of RCW 9A.44.040 or 9A.44.050 if the rape is  
6 reported to a law enforcement agency within one year of its commission;  
7 except that if the victim is under fourteen years of age when the rape  
8 is committed and the rape is reported to a law enforcement agency  
9 within one year of its commission, the violation may be prosecuted up  
10 to three years after the victim's eighteenth birthday or up to ten  
11 years after the rape's commission, whichever is later. If a violation  
12 of RCW 9A.44.040 or 9A.44.050 is not reported within one year, the rape  
13 may not be prosecuted: (A) More than three years after its commission  
14 if the violation was committed against a victim fourteen years of age  
15 or older; or (B) more than three years after the victim's eighteenth  
16 birthday or more than seven years after the rape's commission,  
17 whichever is later, if the violation was committed against a victim  
18 under fourteen years of age.

19 (c) Violations of the following statutes shall not be prosecuted  
20 more than three years after the victim's eighteenth birthday or more  
21 than seven years after their commission, whichever is later: RCW  
22 9A.44.073, 9A.44.076, 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, 9A.44.070, 9A.44.080,  
23 9A.44.100(1)(b), or 9A.64.020.

24 (d) The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more than six  
25 years after their commission: Violations of RCW 9A.82.060 or  
26 9A.82.080.

27 (e) The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more than five  
28 years after their commission: Any class C felony under chapter 74.09,  
29 82.36, or 82.38 RCW.

30 (f) Bigamy shall not be prosecuted more than three years after the  
31 time specified in RCW 9A.64.010.

32 (g) A violation of RCW 9A.56.030 must not be prosecuted more than  
33 three years after the discovery of the offense when the victim is a tax  
34 exempt corporation under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3).

35 (h) No other felony may be prosecuted more than three years after  
36 its commission; except that in a prosecution under RCW 9A.44.115, if  
37 the person who was viewed, photographed, or filmed did not realize at  
38 the time that he or she was being viewed, photographed, or filmed, the

1 prosecution must be commenced within two years of the time the person  
2 who was viewed or in the photograph or film first learns that he or she  
3 was viewed, photographed, or filmed.

4 (i) No gross misdemeanor may be prosecuted more than two years  
5 after its commission.

6 (j) No misdemeanor may be prosecuted more than one year after its  
7 commission.

8 (2) The periods of limitation prescribed in subsection (1) of this  
9 section do not run during any time when the person charged is not  
10 usually and publicly resident within this state.

11 (3) In any prosecution for a sex offense as defined in RCW  
12 9.94A.030, the periods of limitation prescribed in subsection (1) of  
13 this section run from the date of commission or one year from the date  
14 on which the identity of the suspect is conclusively established by  
15 deoxyribonucleic acid testing, whichever is later.

16 (4) In any prosecution for a violation of RCW 9.35.010, 9.35.020,  
17 9A.56.030, 9A.56.040, 9A.56.050, 9A.60.020, 9A.60.030, 9A.60.040,  
18 9A.60.045, 9A.60.050, 9A.60.070, 18.27.020, or 21.20.400, if the victim  
19 of the offense was a vulnerable adult as defined in RCW 9A.44.010, the  
20 periods of limitation prescribed in subsection (1) of this section run  
21 from the date upon which the offense was discovered, or reasonably  
22 should have been discovered, whichever is earlier.

23 (5) If, before the end of a period of limitation prescribed in  
24 subsection (1) of this section, an indictment has been found or a  
25 complaint or an information has been filed, and the indictment,  
26 complaint, or information is set aside, then the period of limitation  
27 is extended by a period equal to the length of time from the finding or  
28 filing to the setting aside.

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