
HOUSE BILL 1030

State of Washington

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By Representatives Takko, Lovick, Simpson, Haler, Blake, Campbell, Ross, Skinner, Newhouse, Conway, Morrell, Chandler, McDonald, Rodne, Kristiansen, Wallace, Moeller, VanDeWege, McCune, Williams, Bailey, Warnick, Upthegrove, Alexander and Pearson

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1 AN ACT Relating to the penalty for attempting to elude a police
2 vehicle; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.533; adding a new section to
3 chapter 9.94A RCW; and prescribing penalties.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW
6 to read as follows:

7 (1) The prosecuting attorney may file a special allegation of
8 endangerment by eluding in every criminal case involving a charge of
9 attempting to elude a police vehicle under RCW 46.61.024, when
10 sufficient admissible evidence exists, to show that another person was
11 threatened with physical injury or harm by the actions of the person
12 committing the crime of attempting to elude a police vehicle.

13 (2) In a criminal case in which there has been a special allegation
14 the state shall prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the accused
15 committed the crime while endangering another person. The court shall
16 make a finding of fact of whether or not another person was endangered
17 at the time of the commission of the crime, or if a jury trial is had,
18 the jury shall, if it finds the defendant guilty, also find a special

1 verdict as to whether or not another person was endangered during the
2 commission of the crime.

3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.533 and 2006 c 339 s 301 and 2006 c 123 s 1 are
4 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

5 (1) The provisions of this section apply to the standard sentence
6 ranges determined by RCW 9.94A.510 or 9.94A.517.

7 (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal
8 attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the
9 standard sentence range is determined by locating the sentencing grid
10 sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the
11 seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by
12 seventy-five percent.

13 (3) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
14 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the
15 offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW
16 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes
17 listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements
18 based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the
19 offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the firearm
20 enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of
21 confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is
22 subject to a firearm enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was
23 armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is
24 being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to
25 commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any
26 firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to
27 the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this
28 section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW
29 9A.28.020:

30 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
31 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
32 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

33 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B
34 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and
35 not covered under (f) of this subsection;

36 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a class

1 C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both,
2 and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

3 (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm enhancements
4 under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the offender has
5 previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July
6 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection
7 (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all firearm
8 enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the
9 enhancement listed;

10 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all firearm
11 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total
12 confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing
13 provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for
14 all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a
15 mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence
16 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement
17 when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);

18 (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all
19 felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
20 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,
21 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and
22 use of a machine gun in a felony;

23 (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the
24 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
25 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
26 persistent offender. If the addition of a firearm enhancement
27 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum
28 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
29 enhancement may not be reduced.

30 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
31 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the
32 offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a
33 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced
34 for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any
35 deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed
36 felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one
37 offense, the deadly weapon enhancement or enhancements must be added to
38 the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which

1 underlying offense is subject to a deadly weapon enhancement. If the
2 offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a
3 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced
4 for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of
5 the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon
6 enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the
7 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section
8 based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW
9 9A.28.020:

10 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
11 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
12 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

13 (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B
14 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and
15 not covered under (f) of this subsection;

16 (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C
17 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both, and
18 not covered under (f) of this subsection;

19 (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c)
20 of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender
21 has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after
22 July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or
23 subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all deadly
24 weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of
25 the enhancement listed;

26 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all deadly weapon
27 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total
28 confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing
29 provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for
30 all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a
31 mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence
32 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement
33 when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);

34 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to
35 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
36 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,
37 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and
38 use of a machine gun in a felony;

1 (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the
2 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
3 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a
4 persistent offender. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement
5 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum
6 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
7 enhancement may not be reduced.

8 (5) The following additional times shall be added to the standard
9 sentence range if the offender or an accomplice committed the offense
10 while in a county jail or state correctional facility and the offender
11 is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If
12 the offender or an accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in
13 this subsection while in a county jail or state correctional facility,
14 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under
15 chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this
16 subsection, the following additional times shall be added to the
17 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this
18 section:

19 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
20 (a) or (b) or 69.50.410;

21 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
22 (c), (d), or (e);

23 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.4013.

24 For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of a
25 state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part
26 of that facility or county jail.

27 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the standard
28 sentence range for any ranked offense involving a violation of chapter
29 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435 or
30 9.94A.605. All enhancements under this subsection shall run
31 consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, for all offenses
32 sentenced under this chapter.

33 (7) An additional two years shall be added to the standard sentence
34 range for vehicular homicide committed while under the influence of
35 intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502 for each
36 prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055.

37 (8)(a) The following additional times shall be added to the
38 standard sentence range for felony crimes committed on or after July 1,

1 2006, if the offense was committed with sexual motivation, as that term
2 is defined in RCW 9.94A.030. If the offender is being sentenced for
3 more than one offense, the sexual motivation enhancement must be added
4 to the total period of total confinement for all offenses, regardless
5 of which underlying offense is subject to a sexual motivation
6 enhancement. If the offender committed the offense with sexual
7 motivation and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory
8 offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the following additional times shall
9 be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2)
10 of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified
11 under RCW 9A.28.020:

12 (i) Two years for any felony defined under the law as a class A
13 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
14 or both;

15 (ii) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a
16 class B felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or
17 both;

18 (iii) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class C
19 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both;

20 (iv) If the offender is being sentenced for any sexual motivation
21 enhancements under (i), (ii), and/or (iii) of this subsection and the
22 offender has previously been sentenced for any sexual motivation
23 enhancements on or after July 1, 2006, under (i), (ii), and/or (iii) of
24 this subsection, all sexual motivation enhancements under this
25 subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed;

26 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all sexual
27 motivation enhancements under this subsection are mandatory, shall be
28 served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
29 sentencing provisions, including other sexual motivation enhancements,
30 for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not
31 a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence
32 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement
33 when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);

34 (c) The sexual motivation enhancements in this subsection apply to
35 all felony crimes;

36 (d) If the standard sentence range under this subsection exceeds
37 the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum
38 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a

1 persistent offender. If the addition of a sexual motivation
2 enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the
3 statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence
4 representing the enhancement may not be reduced;

5 (e) The portion of the total confinement sentence which the
6 offender must serve under this subsection shall be calculated before
7 any earned early release time is credited to the offender;

8 (f) Nothing in this subsection prevents a sentencing court from
9 imposing a sentence outside the standard sentence range pursuant to RCW
10 9.94A.535.

11 (9) An additional twelve months shall be added to the standard
12 sentence range for a conviction of attempting to elude a police vehicle
13 as defined by RCW 46.61.024, if the conviction included a finding by
14 special allegation of endangering another person under section 1 of
15 this act.

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