
HOUSE BILL 3214

State of Washington

58th Legislature

2004 Regular Session

By Representatives Hankins, Veloria, Campbell, G. Simpson, Boldt, Haigh, Bush, Chase, Rodne and Skinner

Read first time 03/11/2004. Referred to Committee on Juvenile Justice & Family Law.

1 AN ACT Relating to emergency respite centers; amending RCW
2 13.32A.030, 13.32A.050, and 13.32A.090; and reenacting and amending RCW
3 13.32A.060 and 74.15.020.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 13.32A.030 and 2000 c 123 s 2 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 As used in this chapter the following terms have the meanings
8 indicated unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

9 (1) "Abuse or neglect" means the injury, sexual abuse, sexual
10 exploitation, negligent treatment, or maltreatment of a child by any
11 person under circumstances which indicate that the child's health,
12 welfare, and safety is harmed, excluding conduct permitted under RCW
13 9A.16.100. An abused child is a child who has been subjected to child
14 abuse or neglect as defined in this section.

15 (2) "Administrator" means the individual who has the daily
16 administrative responsibility of a crisis residential center, or his or
17 her designee.

18 (3) "At-risk youth" means a juvenile:

1 (a) Who is absent from home for at least seventy-two consecutive
2 hours without consent of his or her parent;

3 (b) Who is beyond the control of his or her parent such that the
4 child's behavior endangers the health, safety, or welfare of the child
5 or any other person; or

6 (c) Who has a substance abuse problem for which there are no
7 pending criminal charges related to the substance abuse.

8 (4) "Child," "juvenile," and "youth" mean any unemancipated
9 individual who is under the chronological age of eighteen years.

10 (5) "Child in need of services" means a juvenile:

11 (a) Who is beyond the control of his or her parent such that the
12 child's behavior endangers the health, safety, or welfare of the child
13 or other person;

14 (b) Who has been reported to law enforcement as absent without
15 consent for at least twenty-four consecutive hours on two or more
16 separate occasions from the home of either parent, a crisis residential
17 center, an out-of-home placement, or a court-ordered placement; and

18 (i) Has exhibited a serious substance abuse problem; or

19 (ii) Has exhibited behaviors that create a serious risk of harm to
20 the health, safety, or welfare of the child or any other person; or

21 (c)(i) Who is in need of: (A) Necessary services, including food,
22 shelter, health care, clothing, or education; or (B) services designed
23 to maintain or reunite the family;

24 (ii) Who lacks access to, or has declined to utilize, these
25 services; and

26 (iii) Whose parents have evidenced continuing but unsuccessful
27 efforts to maintain the family structure or are unable or unwilling to
28 continue efforts to maintain the family structure.

29 (6) "Child in need of services petition" means a petition filed in
30 juvenile court by a parent, child, or the department seeking
31 adjudication of placement of the child.

32 (7) "Crisis residential center" means a secure or semi-secure
33 facility established pursuant to chapter 74.13 RCW.

34 (8) "Custodian" means the person or entity who has the legal right
35 to the custody of the child.

36 (9) "Department" means the department of social and health
37 services.

1 (10) "Emergency respite center" means an agency, commonly known as
2 a crisis nursery, as defined in RCW 74.15.020.

3 (11) "Extended family member" means an adult who is a grandparent,
4 brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, uncle, aunt, or first cousin
5 with whom the child has a relationship and is comfortable, and who is
6 willing and available to care for the child.

7 (~~(11)~~) (12) "Guardian" means that person or agency that (a) has
8 been appointed as the guardian of a child in a legal proceeding other
9 than a proceeding under chapter 13.34 RCW, and (b) has the right to
10 legal custody of the child pursuant to such appointment. The term
11 "guardian" does not include a "dependency guardian" appointed pursuant
12 to a proceeding under chapter 13.34 RCW.

13 (~~(12)~~) (13) "Multidisciplinary team" means a group formed to
14 provide assistance and support to a child who is an at-risk youth or a
15 child in need of services and his or her parent. The team shall
16 include the parent, a department case worker, a local government
17 representative when authorized by the local government, and when
18 appropriate, members from the mental health and substance abuse
19 disciplines. The team may also include, but is not limited to, the
20 following persons: Educators, law enforcement personnel, probation
21 officers, employers, church persons, tribal members, therapists,
22 medical personnel, social service providers, placement providers, and
23 extended family members. The team members shall be volunteers who do
24 not receive compensation while acting in a capacity as a team member,
25 unless the member's employer chooses to provide compensation or the
26 member is a state employee.

27 (~~(13)~~) (14) "Out-of-home placement" means a placement in a foster
28 family home or group care facility licensed pursuant to chapter 74.15
29 RCW or placement in a home, other than that of the child's parent,
30 guardian, or legal custodian, not required to be licensed pursuant to
31 chapter 74.15 RCW.

32 (~~(14)~~) (15) "Parent" means the parent or parents who have the
33 legal right to custody of the child. "Parent" includes custodian or
34 guardian.

35 (~~(15)~~) (16) "Secure facility" means a crisis residential center,
36 or portion thereof, that has locking doors, locking windows, or a
37 secured perimeter, designed and operated to prevent a child from
38 leaving without permission of the facility staff.

1 ~~((16))~~ (17) "Semi-secure facility" means any facility, including
2 but not limited to crisis residential centers or specialized foster
3 family homes, operated in a manner to reasonably assure that youth
4 placed there will not run away. Pursuant to rules established by the
5 department, the facility administrator shall establish reasonable hours
6 for residents to come and go from the facility such that no residents
7 are free to come and go at all hours of the day and night. To prevent
8 residents from taking unreasonable actions, the facility administrator,
9 where appropriate, may condition a resident's leaving the facility upon
10 the resident being accompanied by the administrator or the
11 administrator's designee and the resident may be required to notify the
12 administrator or the administrator's designee of any intent to leave,
13 his or her intended destination, and the probable time of his or her
14 return to the center.

15 ~~((17))~~ (18) "Staff secure facility" means a structured group care
16 facility licensed under rules adopted by the department with a ratio of
17 at least one adult staff member to every two children.

18 ~~((18))~~ (19) "Temporary out-of-home placement" means an out-of-
19 home placement of not more than fourteen days ordered by the court at
20 a fact-finding hearing on a child in need of services petition.

21 **Sec. 2.** RCW 13.32A.050 and 2000 c 123 s 6 are each amended to read
22 as follows:

23 (1) A law enforcement officer shall take a child into custody:

24 (a) If a law enforcement agency has been contacted by the parent of
25 the child that the child is absent from parental custody without
26 consent; or

27 (b) If a law enforcement officer reasonably believes, considering
28 the child's age, the location, and the time of day, that a child is in
29 circumstances which constitute a danger to the child's safety or that
30 a child is violating a local curfew ordinance; or

31 (c) If an agency legally charged with the supervision of a child
32 has notified a law enforcement agency that the child has run away from
33 placement; or

34 (d) If a law enforcement agency has been notified by the juvenile
35 court that the court finds probable cause exists to believe that the
36 child has violated a court placement order issued under this chapter or

1 chapter 13.34 RCW or that the court has issued an order for law
2 enforcement pick-up of the child under this chapter or chapter 13.34
3 RCW.

4 (2) Law enforcement custody shall not extend beyond the amount of
5 time reasonably necessary to transport the child to a destination
6 authorized by law and to place the child at that destination. Law
7 enforcement custody continues until the law enforcement officer
8 transfers custody to a person, agency, or other authorized entity under
9 this chapter, or releases the child because no placement is available.
10 Transfer of custody is not complete unless the person, agency, or
11 entity to whom the child is released agrees to accept custody.

12 (3) If a law enforcement officer takes a child into custody
13 pursuant to either subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and
14 transports the child to a crisis residential center or emergency
15 respite center, the officer shall, within twenty-four hours of
16 delivering the child to the center, provide to the center a written
17 report detailing the reasons the officer took the child into custody.
18 The center shall provide the department with a copy of the officer's
19 report.

20 (4) If the law enforcement officer who initially takes the juvenile
21 into custody or the staff of the crisis residential center or emergency
22 respite center have reasonable cause to believe that the child is
23 absent from home because he or she is abused or neglected, a report
24 shall be made immediately to the department.

25 (5) Nothing in this section affects the authority of any political
26 subdivision to make regulations concerning the conduct of minors in
27 public places by ordinance or other local law.

28 (6) If a law enforcement officer has a reasonable suspicion that a
29 child is being unlawfully harbored in violation of RCW 13.32A.080, the
30 officer shall remove the child from the custody of the person harboring
31 the child and shall transport the child to one of the locations
32 specified in RCW 13.32A.060.

33 (7) No child may be placed in a secure facility except as provided
34 in this chapter.

35 **Sec. 3.** RCW 13.32A.060 and 2000 c 162 s 11 and 2000 c 123 s 7 are
36 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

1 (1) An officer taking a child into custody under RCW 13.32A.050(1)
2 (a) or (b) shall inform the child of the reason for such custody and
3 shall:

4 (a) Transport the child to his or her home or to a parent at his or
5 her place of employment, if no parent is at home. The parent may
6 request that the officer take the child to the home of an adult
7 extended family member, responsible adult, crisis residential center,
8 emergency respite center, the department, or a licensed youth shelter.
9 In responding to the request of the parent, the officer shall take the
10 child to a requested place which, in the officer's belief, is within a
11 reasonable distance of the parent's home. The officer releasing a
12 child into the custody of a parent, an adult extended family member,
13 responsible adult, or a licensed youth shelter shall inform the person
14 receiving the child of the reason for taking the child into custody and
15 inform all parties of the nature and location of appropriate services
16 available in the community; or

17 (b) After attempting to notify the parent, take the child to a
18 designated crisis residential center's secure facility or a center's
19 semi-secure facility if a secure facility is full, not available, or
20 not located within a reasonable distance, or to an emergency respite
21 center, if:

22 (i) The child expresses fear or distress at the prospect of being
23 returned to his or her home which leads the officer to believe there is
24 a possibility that the child is experiencing some type of abuse or
25 neglect;

26 (ii) It is not practical to transport the child to his or her home
27 or place of the parent's employment; or

28 (iii) There is no parent available to accept custody of the child;
29 or

30 (c) After attempting to notify the parent, if a crisis residential
31 center or emergency respite center is full, not available, or not
32 located within a reasonable distance, request the department to accept
33 custody of the child. If the department determines that an appropriate
34 placement is currently available, the department shall accept custody
35 and place the child in an out-of-home placement. Upon accepting
36 custody of a child from the officer, the department may place the child
37 in an out-of-home placement for up to seventy-two hours, excluding
38 Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, without filing a child in need of

1 services petition, obtaining parental consent, or obtaining an order
2 for placement under chapter 13.34 RCW. Upon transferring a child to
3 the department's custody, the officer shall provide written
4 documentation of the reasons and the statutory basis for taking the
5 child into custody. If the department declines to accept custody of
6 the child, the officer may release the child after attempting to take
7 the child to the following, in the order listed: The home of an adult
8 extended family member; a responsible adult; or a licensed youth
9 shelter. The officer shall immediately notify the department if no
10 placement option is available and the child is released.

11 (2) An officer taking a child into custody under RCW 13.32A.050(1)
12 (c) or (d) shall inform the child of the reason for custody. An
13 officer taking a child into custody under RCW 13.32A.050(1)(c) may
14 release the child to the supervising agency, or shall take the child to
15 a designated crisis residential center's secure facility. If the
16 secure facility is not available, not located within a reasonable
17 distance, or full, the officer shall take the child to a semi-secure
18 crisis residential center. An officer taking a child into custody
19 under RCW 13.32A.050(1)(d) may place the child in a juvenile detention
20 facility as provided in RCW 13.32A.065 or a secure facility, except
21 that the child shall be taken to detention whenever the officer has
22 been notified that a juvenile court has entered a detention order under
23 this chapter or chapter 13.34 RCW.

24 (3) Every officer taking a child into custody shall provide the
25 child and his or her parent or parents or responsible adult with a copy
26 of the statement specified in RCW 13.32A.130(6).

27 (4) Whenever an officer transfers custody of a child to a crisis
28 residential center, emergency respite center, or the department, the
29 child may reside in the crisis residential center or emergency respite
30 center, or may be placed by the department in an out-of-home placement
31 for an aggregate total period of time not to exceed seventy-two hours
32 excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays. Thereafter, the child may
33 continue in out-of-home placement only if the parents have consented,
34 a child in need of services petition has been filed, or an order for
35 placement has been entered under chapter 13.34 RCW.

36 (5) The department shall ensure that all law enforcement
37 authorities are informed on a regular basis as to the location of all

1 designated secure and semi-secure facilities within crisis residential
2 centers and emergency respite centers in their jurisdiction, where
3 children taken into custody under RCW 13.32A.050 may be taken.

4 **Sec. 4.** RCW 13.32A.090 and 2000 c 123 s 11 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) The administrator of a designated crisis residential center,
7 the director of an emergency respite center, or the department shall
8 perform the duties under subsection (3) of this section:

9 (a) Upon admitting a child who has been brought to the center by a
10 law enforcement officer under RCW 13.32A.060;

11 (b) Upon admitting a child who has run away from home or has
12 requested admittance to the center;

13 (c) Upon learning from a person under RCW 13.32A.082 that the
14 person is providing shelter to a child absent from home; or

15 (d) Upon learning that a child has been placed with a responsible
16 adult pursuant to RCW 13.32A.060.

17 (2) Transportation expenses of the child shall be at the parent's
18 expense to the extent of his or her ability to pay, with any unmet
19 transportation expenses assumed by the department.

20 (3) When any of the circumstances under subsection (1) of this
21 section are present, the administrator or director of a center or the
22 department shall perform the following duties:

23 (a) Immediately notify the child's parent of the child's
24 whereabouts, physical and emotional condition, and the circumstances
25 surrounding his or her placement;

26 (b) Initially notify the parent that it is the paramount concern of
27 the family reconciliation service personnel to achieve a reconciliation
28 between the parent and child to reunify the family and inform the
29 parent as to the procedures to be followed under this chapter;

30 (c) Inform the parent whether a referral to children's protective
31 services has been made and, if so, inform the parent of the standard
32 pursuant to RCW 26.44.020(12) governing child abuse and neglect in this
33 state; and either

34 (d)(i) Arrange transportation for the child to the residence of the
35 parent, as soon as practicable, when the child and his or her parent
36 agrees to the child's return home or when the parent produces a copy of

1 a court order entered under this chapter requiring the child to reside
2 in the parent's home; or

3 (ii) Arrange transportation for the child to: (~~((i)-(A))~~) (A) An
4 out-of-home placement which may include a licensed group care facility
5 or foster family when agreed to by the child and parent; or (~~((ii)-~~
6 ~~{(B)}~~) (B) a certified or licensed mental health or chemical
7 dependency program of the parent's choice.

8 (4) If the administrator of the crisis residential center or
9 director of the emergency respite center performs the duties listed in
10 subsection (3) of this section, he or she shall also notify the
11 department that a child has been admitted to the crisis residential
12 center or emergency respite center.

13 **Sec. 5.** RCW 74.15.020 and 2001 c 230 s 1, 2001 c 144 s 1, and 2001
14 c 137 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

15 For the purpose of chapter 74.15 RCW and RCW 74.13.031, and unless
16 otherwise clearly indicated by the context thereof, the following terms
17 shall mean:

18 (1) "Agency" means any person, firm, partnership, association,
19 corporation, or facility which receives children, expectant mothers, or
20 persons with developmental disabilities for control, care, or
21 maintenance outside their own homes, or which places, arranges the
22 placement of, or assists in the placement of children, expectant
23 mothers, or persons with developmental disabilities for foster care or
24 placement of children for adoption, and shall include the following
25 irrespective of whether there is compensation to the agency or to the
26 children, expectant mothers or persons with developmental disabilities
27 for services rendered:

28 (a) "Child day-care center" means an agency which regularly
29 provides care for a group of children for periods of less than twenty-
30 four hours;

31 (b) "Child-placing agency" means an agency which places a child or
32 children for temporary care, continued care, or for adoption;

33 (c) "Community facility" means a group care facility operated for
34 the care of juveniles committed to the department under RCW 13.40.185.
35 A county detention facility that houses juveniles committed to the
36 department under RCW 13.40.185 pursuant to a contract with the
37 department is not a community facility;

1 (d) "Crisis residential center" means an agency which is a
2 temporary protective residential facility operated to perform the
3 duties specified in chapter 13.32A RCW, in the manner provided in RCW
4 74.13.032 through 74.13.036;

5 (e) "Emergency respite center" is an agency that may be commonly
6 known as a crisis nursery, that provides emergency and crisis care for
7 up to seventy-two hours to: Children who have been admitted by their
8 parents or guardians to prevent abuse or neglect; or children under
9 twelve years of age who have been admitted by a law enforcement agency
10 or the department and whose parents are unavailable. Emergency respite
11 centers may operate for up to twenty-four hours a day, and for up to
12 seven days a week. Emergency respite centers may provide care for
13 children ages birth through seventeen, and for persons eighteen through
14 twenty with developmental disabilities who are admitted with a sibling
15 or siblings through age seventeen. Emergency respite centers may not
16 substitute for crisis residential centers or HOPE centers, or any other
17 services defined under this section, and may not substitute for
18 services which are required under chapter 13.32A or 13.34 RCW;

19 (f) "Family day-care provider" means a child day-care provider who
20 regularly provides child day care for not more than twelve children in
21 the provider's home in the family living quarters;

22 (g) "Foster-family home" means an agency which regularly provides
23 care on a twenty-four hour basis to one or more children, expectant
24 mothers, or persons with developmental disabilities in the family abode
25 of the person or persons under whose direct care and supervision the
26 child, expectant mother, or person with a developmental disability is
27 placed;

28 (h) "Group-care facility" means an agency, other than a foster-
29 family home, which is maintained and operated for the care of a group
30 of children on a twenty-four hour basis;

31 (i) "HOPE center" means an agency licensed by the secretary to
32 provide temporary residential placement and other services to street
33 youth. A street youth may remain in a HOPE center for thirty days
34 while services are arranged and permanent placement is coordinated. No
35 street youth may stay longer than thirty days unless approved by the
36 department and any additional days approved by the department must be
37 based on the unavailability of a long-term placement option. A street
38 youth whose parent wants him or her returned to home may remain in a

1 HOPE center until his or her parent arranges return of the youth, not
2 longer. All other street youth must have court approval under chapter
3 13.34 or 13.32A RCW to remain in a HOPE center up to thirty days;

4 (j) "Maternity service" means an agency which provides or arranges
5 for care or services to expectant mothers, before or during
6 confinement, or which provides care as needed to mothers and their
7 infants after confinement;

8 (k) "Responsible living skills program" means an agency licensed by
9 the secretary that provides residential and transitional living
10 services to persons ages sixteen to eighteen who are dependent under
11 chapter 13.34 RCW and who have been unable to live in his or her
12 legally authorized residence and, as a result, the minor lived outdoors
13 or in another unsafe location not intended for occupancy by the minor.
14 Dependent minors ages fourteen and fifteen may be eligible if no other
15 placement alternative is available and the department approves the
16 placement;

17 (l) "Service provider" means the entity that operates a community
18 facility.

19 (2) "Agency" shall not include the following:

20 (a) Persons related to the child, expectant mother, or person with
21 developmental disability in the following ways:

22 (i) Any blood relative, including those of half-blood, and
23 including first cousins, nephews or nieces, and persons of preceding
24 generations as denoted by prefixes of grand, great, or great-great;

25 (ii) Stepfather, stepmother, stepbrother, and stepsister;

26 (iii) A person who legally adopts a child or the child's parent as
27 well as the natural and other legally adopted children of such persons,
28 and other relatives of the adoptive parents in accordance with state
29 law;

30 (iv) Spouses of any persons named in (i), (ii), or (iii) of this
31 subsection (2)(a), even after the marriage is terminated; or

32 (v) Extended family members, as defined by the law or custom of the
33 Indian child's tribe or, in the absence of such law or custom, a person
34 who has reached the age of eighteen and who is the Indian child's
35 grandparent, aunt or uncle, brother or sister, brother-in-law or
36 sister-in-law, niece or nephew, first or second cousin, or stepparent
37 who provides care in the family abode on a twenty-four-hour basis to an
38 Indian child as defined in 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1903(4);

1 (b) Persons who are legal guardians of the child, expectant mother,
2 or persons with developmental disabilities;

3 (c) Persons who care for a neighbor's or friend's child or
4 children, with or without compensation, where: (i) The person
5 providing care for periods of less than twenty-four hours does not
6 conduct such activity on an ongoing, regularly scheduled basis for the
7 purpose of engaging in business, which includes, but is not limited to,
8 advertising such care; or (ii) the parent and person providing care on
9 a twenty-four-hour basis have agreed to the placement in writing and
10 the state is not providing any payment for the care;

11 (d) Parents on a mutually cooperative basis exchange care of one
12 another's children;

13 (e) A person, partnership, corporation, or other entity that
14 provides placement or similar services to exchange students or
15 international student exchange visitors or persons who have the care of
16 an exchange student in their home;

17 (f) A person, partnership, corporation, or other entity that
18 provides placement or similar services to international children who
19 have entered the country by obtaining visas that meet the criteria for
20 medical care as established by the United States immigration and
21 naturalization service, or persons who have the care of such an
22 international child in their home;

23 (g) Nursery schools or kindergartens which are engaged primarily in
24 educational work with preschool children and in which no child is
25 enrolled on a regular basis for more than four hours per day;

26 (h) Schools, including boarding schools, which are engaged
27 primarily in education, operate on a definite school year schedule,
28 follow a stated academic curriculum, accept only school-age children
29 and do not accept custody of children;

30 (i) Seasonal camps of three months' or less duration engaged
31 primarily in recreational or educational activities;

32 (j) Hospitals licensed pursuant to chapter 70.41 RCW when
33 performing functions defined in chapter 70.41 RCW, nursing homes
34 licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW and boarding homes licensed under
35 chapter 18.20 RCW;

36 (k) Licensed physicians or lawyers;

37 (l) Facilities providing care to children for periods of less than

1 twenty-four hours whose parents remain on the premises to participate
2 in activities other than employment;

3 (m) Facilities approved and certified under chapter 71A.22 RCW;

4 (n) Any agency having been in operation in this state ten years
5 prior to June 8, 1967, and not seeking or accepting moneys or
6 assistance from any state or federal agency, and is supported in part
7 by an endowment or trust fund;

8 (o) Persons who have a child in their home for purposes of
9 adoption, if the child was placed in such home by a licensed child-
10 placing agency, an authorized public or tribal agency or court or if a
11 replacement report has been filed under chapter 26.33 RCW and the
12 placement has been approved by the court;

13 (p) An agency operated by any unit of local, state, or federal
14 government or an agency, located within the boundaries of a federally
15 recognized Indian reservation, licensed by the Indian tribe;

16 (q) A maximum or medium security program for juvenile offenders
17 operated by or under contract with the department;

18 (r) An agency located on a federal military reservation, except
19 where the military authorities request that such agency be subject to
20 the licensing requirements of this chapter.

21 (3) "Department" means the state department of social and health
22 services.

23 (4) "Juvenile" means a person under the age of twenty-one who has
24 been sentenced to a term of confinement under the supervision of the
25 department under RCW 13.40.185.

26 (5) "Probationary license" means a license issued as a disciplinary
27 measure to an agency that has previously been issued a full license but
28 is out of compliance with licensing standards.

29 (6) "Requirement" means any rule, regulation, or standard of care
30 to be maintained by an agency.

31 (7) "Secretary" means the secretary of social and health services.

32 (8) "Street youth" means a person under the age of eighteen who
33 lives outdoors or in another unsafe location not intended for occupancy
34 by the minor and who is not residing with his or her parent or at his
35 or her legally authorized residence.

36 (9) "Transitional living services" means at a minimum, to the
37 extent funds are available, the following:

- 1 (a) Educational services, including basic literacy and
2 computational skills training, either in local alternative or public
3 high schools or in a high school equivalency program that leads to
4 obtaining a high school equivalency degree;
- 5 (b) Assistance and counseling related to obtaining vocational
6 training or higher education, job readiness, job search assistance, and
7 placement programs;
- 8 (c) Counseling and instruction in life skills such as money
9 management, home management, consumer skills, parenting, health care,
10 access to community resources, and transportation and housing options;
- 11 (d) Individual and group counseling; and
- 12 (e) Establishing networks with federal agencies and state and local
13 organizations such as the United States department of labor, employment
14 and training administration programs including the job training
15 partnership act which administers private industry councils and the job
16 corps; vocational rehabilitation; and volunteer programs.

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