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## HOUSE BILL 2544

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State of Washington 58th Legislature 2004 Regular Session

By Representatives Condotta, Lovick, O'Brien, Boldt, Delvin, Simpson, G. and Chase

Read first time 01/15/2004. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to eliminating dangerous weapons in schools; and 2 amending RCW 9.41.280.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.41.280 and 1999 c 167 s 1 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- (1) It is unlawful for a person to carry onto, or to possess on, public or private elementary or secondary school premises, school-provided transportation, or areas of facilities while being used exclusively by public or private schools:
- 10 (a) Any firearm;
- 11 (b) ((Any other dangerous weapon as defined in RCW 9.41.250)) Any
- 12 <u>air gun, including any air pistol or air rifle, designed to propel a</u>
- 13 BB, pellet, or other projectile by the discharge of compressed air,
- 14 carbon dioxide, or other gas;
- 15 (c) Any device commonly known as "nun-chu-ka sticks", consisting of 16 two or more lengths of wood, metal, plastic, or similar substance
- 17 connected with wire, rope, or other means;
- 18 (d) Any device, commonly known as "throwing stars", which are

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multi-pointed, metal objects designed to embed upon impact from any aspect; or

(e) ((Any air gun, including any air pistol or air rifle, designed to propel a BB, pellet, or other projectile by the discharge of compressed air, carbon dioxide, or other gas.)) Any other dangerous weapon, device, instrument, article, or substance that is or appears to be capable of inflicting bodily harm, and from the manner in which it is used, attempted to be used, or threatened to be used is likely to produce or may easily and readily produce bodily harm. This includes any knife, blade, or similar object used or intended to be used for cutting or stabbing, such as a dirk, dagger, spring blade knife, sword, machete, razor, box cutter, carpet cutter, ice pick, or screw driver; any blackjack, Billy club, sand club, sandbag, metal knuckle, metal pipe or bar, or any other object or instrument used or intended to be used as a club; any sling shot; any tazer; any explosive; and any poisonous or injurious gas.

In any prosecution under this subsection, it is a defense that (i) the school provided or permitted the person to possess the weapon, device, instrument, article, substance, or object for use on a specific school-related task, project, or purpose; (ii) the person was using the weapon, device, instrument, article, substance, or object on the specific task, project, or purpose at the time the person possessed it; and (iii) the allegation does not involve the use, attempt to use, or threat to use the weapon, device, instrument, article, substance, or object on or against another person.

(2) Any such person violating subsection (1) of this section is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. If any person is convicted of a violation of subsection (1)(a) of this section, the person shall have his or her concealed pistol license, if any revoked for a period of three years. Anyone convicted under this subsection is prohibited from applying for a concealed pistol license for a period of three years. The court shall send notice of the revocation to the department of licensing, and the city, town, or county which issued the license.

Any violation of subsection (1) of this section by elementary or secondary school students constitutes grounds for expulsion from the state's public schools in accordance with RCW 28A.600.010. An appropriate school authority shall promptly notify law enforcement and

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the student's parent or guardian regarding any allegation or indication of such violation.

Upon the arrest of a person at least twelve years of age and not more than twenty-one years of age for violating subsection (1)(a) of this section, the person shall be detained or confined in a juvenile or adult facility for up to seventy-two hours. The person shall not be released within the seventy-two hours until after the person has been examined and evaluated by the county-designated mental health professional unless the court in its discretion releases the person sooner after a determination regarding probable cause or on probation bond or bail.

within twenty-four hours of the arrest, the arresting law enforcement agency shall refer the person to the county-designated mental health professional for examination and evaluation under chapter 71.05 or 71.34 RCW and inform a parent or guardian of the person of the arrest, detention, and examination. The county-designated mental health professional shall examine and evaluate the person subject to the provisions of chapter 71.05 or 71.34 RCW. The examination shall occur at the facility in which the person is detained or confined. If the person has been released on probation, bond, or bail, the examination shall occur wherever is appropriate.

The county-designated mental health professional may determine whether to refer the person to the county-designated chemical dependency specialist for examination and evaluation in accordance with chapter 70.96A RCW. The county-designated chemical dependency specialist shall examine the person subject to the provisions of chapter 70.96A RCW. The examination shall occur at the facility in which the person is detained or confined. If the person has been released on probation, bond, or bail, the examination shall occur wherever is appropriate.

Upon completion of any examination by the county-designated mental health professional or the county-designated chemical dependency specialist, the results of the examination shall be sent to the court, and the court shall consider those results in making any determination about the person.

The county-designated mental health professional and county-designated chemical dependency specialist shall, to the extent permitted by law, notify a parent or guardian of the person that an

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examination and evaluation has taken place and the results of the examination. Nothing in this subsection prohibits the delivery of additional, appropriate mental health examinations to the person while the person is detained or confined.

If the county-designated mental health professional determines it is appropriate, the county-designated mental health professional may refer the person to the local regional support network for follow-up services or the department of social and health services or other community providers for other services to the family and individual.

- (3) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:
- (a) Any student or employee of a private military academy when on the property of the academy;
- (b) Any person engaged in military, law enforcement, or school district security activities;
- (c) Any person who is involved in a convention, showing, demonstration, lecture, or firearms safety course authorized by school authorities in which the firearms of collectors or instructors are handled or displayed;
- (d) Any person while the person is participating in a firearms or air gun competition approved by the school or school district;
- (e) Any person in possession of a pistol who has been issued a license under RCW 9.41.070, or is exempt from the licensing requirement by RCW 9.41.060, while picking up or dropping off a student;
- (f) Any nonstudent at least eighteen years of age legally in possession of a firearm or dangerous weapon that is secured within an attended vehicle or concealed from view within a locked unattended vehicle while conducting legitimate business at the school;
- (g) Any nonstudent at least eighteen years of age who is in lawful possession of an unloaded firearm, secured in a vehicle while conducting legitimate business at the school; or
- (h) Any law enforcement officer of the federal, state, or local government agency.
  - (4) Subsections (1)(c) and (d) of this section do not apply to any person who possesses nun-chu-ka sticks, throwing stars, or other dangerous weapons to be used in martial arts classes authorized to be conducted on the school premises.
- 37 (5) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), (c), (f), and (h) of

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this section, firearms are not permitted in a public or private school building.

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(6) "GUN-FREE ZONE" signs shall be posted around school facilities giving warning of the prohibition of the possession of firearms on school grounds.

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