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HOUSE BILL 1753

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State of Washington

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By Representatives Cody, Pflug, Skinner, Clibborn, Morrell, Benson and Edwards; by request of Department of Social and Health Services and Department of Health

Read first time 02/07/2003. Referred to Committee on Health Care.

1 AN ACT Relating to nursing practices in community-based and in-home  
2 care; amending RCW 18.79.040, 18.79.260, 18.88A.140, 18.88A.200,  
3 18.88A.210, 18.88A.230, 70.127.010, 70.127.040, 70.127.120, 70.127.170,  
4 69.41.010, and 69.41.085; and declaring an emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.79.040 and 1995 1st sp.s. c 18 s 50 are each  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 (1) "Registered nursing practice" means the performance of acts  
9 requiring substantial specialized knowledge, judgment, and skill based  
10 on the principles of the biological, physiological, behavioral, and  
11 sociological sciences in either:

12 (a) The observation, assessment, diagnosis, care or counsel, and  
13 health teaching of (~~the ill, injured, or infirm~~) individuals with  
14 illnesses, injuries, or disabilities, or in the maintenance of health  
15 or prevention of illness of others;

16 (b) The performance of such additional acts requiring education and  
17 training and that are recognized by the medical and nursing professions  
18 as proper and recognized by the commission to be performed by

1 registered nurses licensed under this chapter and that are authorized  
2 by the commission through its rules;

3 (c) The administration, supervision, delegation, and evaluation of  
4 nursing practice. However, nothing in this subsection affects the  
5 authority of a hospital, hospital district, in-home service agency,  
6 community-based care setting, medical clinic, or office, concerning its  
7 administration and supervision;

8 (d) The teaching of nursing;

9 (e) The executing of medical regimen as prescribed by a licensed  
10 physician and surgeon, dentist, osteopathic physician and surgeon,  
11 podiatric physician and surgeon, physician assistant, osteopathic  
12 physician assistant, or advanced registered nurse practitioner.

13 (2) Nothing in this section prohibits a person from practicing a  
14 profession for which a license has been issued under the laws of this  
15 state or specifically authorized by any other law of the state of  
16 Washington.

17 (3) This section does not prohibit (a) the nursing care of the  
18 sick, without compensation, by an unlicensed person who does not hold  
19 himself or herself out to be a registered nurse, (b) the practice of  
20 licensed practical nursing by a licensed practical nurse, or (c) the  
21 practice of a nursing assistant, providing delegated nursing tasks  
22 under chapter 18.88A RCW.

23 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.79.260 and 2000 c 95 s 3 are each amended to read  
24 as follows:

25 (1) A registered nurse under his or her license may perform for  
26 compensation nursing care, as that term is usually understood, (~~of the~~  
27 ~~ill, injured, or infirm~~) to individuals with illnesses, injuries, or  
28 disabilities.

29 (2) A registered nurse may, at or under the general direction of a  
30 licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, osteopathic physician and  
31 surgeon, naturopathic physician, podiatric physician and surgeon,  
32 physician assistant, osteopathic physician assistant, or advanced  
33 registered nurse practitioner acting within the scope of his or her  
34 license, administer medications, treatments, tests, and inoculations,  
35 whether or not the severing or penetrating of tissues is involved and  
36 whether or not a degree of independent judgment and skill is required.

1 Such direction must be for acts which are within the scope of  
2 registered nursing practice.

3 (3) A registered nurse may delegate tasks of nursing care to other  
4 individuals where the registered nurse determines that it is in the  
5 best interest of the patient.

6 (a) The delegating nurse shall:

7 (i) Determine the competency of the individual to perform the  
8 tasks;

9 (ii) Evaluate the appropriateness of the delegation;

10 (iii) Supervise the actions of the person performing the delegated  
11 task; and

12 (iv) Delegate only those tasks that are within the registered  
13 nurse's scope of practice.

14 (b) A registered nurse, working for a home health or hospice agency  
15 regulated under chapter 70.127 RCW, may delegate the application,  
16 instillation, or insertion of medications to a registered or certified  
17 nursing assistant under a plan of care.

18 (c) Except as authorized in (b) or (e) of this subsection, a  
19 registered nurse may not delegate the administration of medications.  
20 Except as authorized in (e) of this subsection, a registered nurse may  
21 not delegate acts requiring substantial skill, ~~((the administration of~~  
22 ~~medications, or)) and may not delegate piercing or severing of tissues  
23 ~~((except to registered or certified nursing assistants who provide care~~  
24 ~~to individuals in community based care settings as authorized under (d)~~  
25 ~~of this subsection)). Acts that require nursing judgment shall not be~~  
26 delegated.~~

27 ~~((+e)) (d) No person may coerce a nurse into compromising patient~~  
28 safety by requiring the nurse to delegate if the nurse determines that  
29 it is inappropriate to do so. Nurses shall not be subject to any  
30 employer reprisal or disciplinary action by the nursing care quality  
31 assurance commission for refusing to delegate tasks or refusing to  
32 provide the required training for delegation if the nurse determines  
33 delegation may compromise patient safety.

34 ~~((+d)) (e) For delegation in community-based care settings or in-~~  
35 home care settings, a registered nurse may delegate nursing care tasks  
36 only to registered or certified nursing assistants. Simple care tasks  
37 such as blood pressure monitoring, personal care service, or other

1 tasks as defined by the nursing care quality assurance commission are  
2 exempted from this requirement.

3 (i) "Community-based care settings" includes: Community  
4 residential programs for the developmentally disabled, certified by the  
5 department of social and health services under chapter 71A.12 RCW;  
6 adult family homes licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW; and boarding  
7 homes licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW. Community-based care settings  
8 do not include acute care or skilled nursing facilities.

9 ~~((+i+))~~ (ii) "In-home care settings" include an individual's place  
10 of temporary or permanent residence, but does not include acute care or  
11 skilled nursing facilities, and does not include community-based care  
12 settings as defined in (e)(i) of this subsection.

13 (iii) Delegation of nursing care tasks in community-based care  
14 settings and in-home care settings is only allowed for individuals who  
15 have a stable and predictable condition. "Stable and predictable  
16 condition" means a situation in which the individual's clinical and  
17 behavioral status is known and does not require the frequent presence  
18 and evaluation of a registered nurse.

19 ~~((+ii+))~~ (iv) The determination of the appropriateness of  
20 delegation of a nursing task is at the discretion of the registered  
21 nurse. However, the administration of medications by injection,  
22 sterile procedures, and central line maintenance may never be  
23 delegated.

24 ~~((+iii+))~~ (v) The registered nurse shall verify that the nursing  
25 assistant has completed the required core nurse delegation training  
26 required in chapter 18.88A RCW prior to authorizing delegation.

27 ~~((+iv+))~~ (vi) The nurse is accountable for his or her own  
28 individual actions in the delegation process. Nurses acting within the  
29 protocols of their delegation authority are immune from liability for  
30 any action performed in the course of their delegation duties.

31 ~~((+v+))~~ ~~On or before June 30, 2001, the nursing care quality~~  
32 ~~assurance commission, in conjunction with the professional nursing~~  
33 ~~organizations and the department of social and health services, shall~~  
34 ~~make any needed revisions or additions to nurse delegation protocols by~~  
35 ~~rule, including standards for nurses to obtain informed consent prior~~  
36 ~~to the delegation of nursing care tasks.))~~

37 (vii) Nursing task delegation protocols are not intended to  
38 regulate the settings in which delegation may occur, but are intended

1 to ensure that nursing care services have a consistent standard of  
2 practice upon which the public and the profession may rely, and to  
3 safeguard the authority of the nurse to make independent professional  
4 decisions regarding the delegation of a task.

5 ~~((e))~~ (f) The nursing care quality assurance commission may adopt  
6 rules to implement this section.

7 (4) Only a person licensed as a registered nurse may instruct  
8 nurses in technical subjects pertaining to nursing.

9 (5) Only a person licensed as a registered nurse may hold herself  
10 or himself out to the public or designate herself or himself as a  
11 registered nurse.

12 **Sec. 3.** RCW 18.88A.140 and 2000 c 171 s 25 are each amended to  
13 read as follows:

14 Nothing in this chapter may be construed to prohibit or restrict:

15 (1) The practice by an individual licensed, certified, or  
16 registered under the laws of this state and performing services within  
17 their authorized scope of practice;

18 (2) The practice by an individual employed by the government of the  
19 United States while engaged in the performance of duties prescribed by  
20 the laws of the United States;

21 (3) The practice by a person who is a regular student in an  
22 educational program approved by the secretary, and whose performance of  
23 services is pursuant to a regular course of instruction or assignments  
24 from an instructor and under the general supervision of the instructor;

25 (4) A nursing assistant, while employed as a personal aide as  
26 defined in RCW 74.39.007, from accepting direction from an individual  
27 who is self-directing their care.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 18.88A.200 and 1995 1st sp.s. c 18 s 45 are each  
29 amended to read as follows:

30 The legislature recognizes that nurses have been successfully  
31 delegating nursing care tasks to family members and auxiliary staff for  
32 many years. The opportunity for a nurse to delegate to nursing  
33 assistants qualifying under RCW 18.88A.210 may enhance the viability  
34 and quality of health care services in ~~((community health))~~ community-  
35 based care settings ~~((for long term care services))~~ and in-home care

1 settings to allow (~~citizens~~) individuals to live as independently as  
2 possible with maximum safeguards.

3 **Sec. 5.** RCW 18.88A.210 and 2000 c 95 s 1 are each amended to read  
4 as follows:

5 (1) A nursing assistant meeting the requirements of this section  
6 who provides care to individuals in community-based care settings or  
7 in-home care settings, as defined in RCW 18.79.260(3), may accept  
8 delegation of nursing care tasks by a registered nurse as provided in  
9 RCW 18.79.260(3).

10 (2) For the purposes of this section, "nursing assistant" means a  
11 nursing assistant-registered or a nursing assistant-certified. Nothing  
12 in this section may be construed to affect the authority of nurses to  
13 delegate nursing tasks to other persons, including licensed practical  
14 nurses, as authorized by law.

15 (3) Before commencing any specific nursing care tasks authorized  
16 under this chapter, the nursing assistant must (a) provide to the  
17 delegating nurse a certificate of completion issued by the department  
18 of social and health services indicating the completion of basic core  
19 nurse delegation training, (b) be regulated by the department of health  
20 pursuant to this chapter, subject to the uniform disciplinary act under  
21 chapter 18.130 RCW, and (c) meet any additional training requirements  
22 identified by the nursing care quality assurance commission.  
23 Exceptions to these training requirements must adhere to RCW  
24 18.79.260(3)(~~(d)(iii)~~) (e)(v).

25 **Sec. 6.** RCW 18.88A.230 and 2000 c 95 s 2 are each amended to read  
26 as follows:

27 (1) The nursing assistant shall be accountable for their own  
28 individual actions in the delegation process. Nursing assistants  
29 following written delegation instructions from registered nurses  
30 performed in the course of their accurately written, delegated duties  
31 shall be immune from liability.

32 (2) Nursing assistants shall not be subject to any employer  
33 reprisal or disciplinary action by the secretary for refusing to accept  
34 delegation of a nursing task based on patient safety issues. No  
35 community-based care setting as defined in RCW 18.79.260(3)(~~(d)~~) (e),  
36 or in-home services agency as defined in RCW 70.127.010, may

1 discriminate or retaliate in any manner against a person because the  
2 person made a complaint or cooperated in the investigation of a  
3 complaint.

4 **Sec. 7.** RCW 70.127.010 and 2000 c 175 s 1 are each amended to read  
5 as follows:

6 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
7 this section apply throughout this chapter.

8 (1) "Administrator" means an individual responsible for managing  
9 the operation of an agency.

10 (2) "Department" means the department of health.

11 (3) "Director of clinical services" means an individual responsible  
12 for nursing, therapy, nutritional, social, and related services that  
13 support the plan of care provided by in-home health and hospice  
14 agencies.

15 (4) "Family" means individuals who are important to, and designated  
16 by, the patient or client and who need not be relatives.

17 (5) "Home care agency" means a person administering or providing  
18 home care services directly or through a contract arrangement to  
19 individuals in places of temporary or permanent residence. A home care  
20 agency that provides delegated tasks of nursing under RCW  
21 18.79.260(3)(e) is not considered a home health agency for the purposes  
22 of this chapter.

23 (6) "Home care services" means nonmedical services and assistance  
24 provided to ill, disabled, (~~infirm~~) or vulnerable individuals that  
25 enable them to remain in their residences. Home care services include,  
26 but are not limited to: Personal care such as assistance with  
27 dressing, feeding, and personal hygiene to facilitate self-care;  
28 homemaker assistance with household tasks, such as housekeeping,  
29 shopping, meal planning and preparation, and transportation; respite  
30 care assistance and support provided to the family; or other nonmedical  
31 services or delegated tasks of nursing under RCW 18.79.260(3)(e).

32 (7) "Home health agency" means a person administering or providing  
33 two or more home health services directly or through a contract  
34 arrangement to individuals in places of temporary or permanent  
35 residence. A person administering or providing nursing services only  
36 may elect to be designated a home health agency for purposes of  
37 licensure.

1 (8) "Home health services" means services provided to ill,  
2 disabled, (~~infirm,~~) or vulnerable individuals. These services  
3 include but are not limited to nursing services, home health aide  
4 services, physical therapy services, occupational therapy services,  
5 speech therapy services, respiratory therapy services, nutritional  
6 services, medical social services, and home medical supplies or  
7 equipment services.

8 (9) "Home health aide services" means services provided by a home  
9 health agency or a hospice agency under the supervision of a registered  
10 nurse, physical therapist, occupational therapist, or speech therapist  
11 who is employed by or under contract to a home health or hospice  
12 agency. Such care includes ambulation and exercise, assistance with  
13 self-administered medications, reporting changes in patients'  
14 conditions and needs, completing appropriate records, and personal care  
15 or homemaker services.

16 (10) "Home medical supplies" or "equipment services" means  
17 diagnostic, treatment, and monitoring equipment and supplies provided  
18 for the direct care of individuals within a plan of care.

19 (11) "Hospice agency" means a person administering or providing  
20 hospice services directly or through a contract arrangement to  
21 individuals in places of temporary or permanent residence under the  
22 direction of an interdisciplinary team composed of at least a nurse,  
23 social worker, physician, spiritual counselor, and a volunteer.

24 (12) "Hospice care center" means a homelike, noninstitutional  
25 facility where hospice services are provided, and that meets the  
26 requirements for operation under RCW 70.127.280.

27 (13) "Hospice services" means symptom and pain management provided  
28 to a terminally ill individual, and emotional, spiritual, and  
29 bereavement support for the individual and family in a place of  
30 temporary or permanent residence, and may include the provision of home  
31 health and home care services for the terminally ill individual.

32 (14) "In-home services agency" means a person licensed to  
33 administer or provide home health, home care, hospice services, or  
34 hospice care center services directly or through a contract arrangement  
35 to individuals in a place of temporary or permanent residence.

36 (15) "Person" means any individual, business, firm, partnership,  
37 corporation, company, association, joint stock association, public or



1 private agency or organization, or the legal successor thereof that  
2 employs or contracts with two or more individuals.

3 (16) "Plan of care" means a written document based on assessment of  
4 individual needs that identifies services to meet these needs.

5 (17) "Quality improvement" means reviewing and evaluating  
6 appropriateness and effectiveness of services provided under this  
7 chapter.

8 (18) "Service area" means the geographic area in which the  
9 department has given prior approval to a licensee to provide home  
10 health, hospice, or home care services.

11 (19) "Survey" means an inspection conducted by the department to  
12 evaluate and monitor an agency's compliance with this chapter.

13 **Sec. 8.** RCW 70.127.040 and 2000 c 175 s 4 are each amended to read  
14 as follows:

15 The following are not subject to regulation for the purposes of  
16 this chapter:

17 (1) A family member providing home health, hospice, or home care  
18 services;

19 (2) A person who provides only meal services in an individual's  
20 permanent or temporary residence;

21 (3) An individual providing home care through a direct agreement  
22 with a recipient of care in an individual's permanent or temporary  
23 residence;

24 (4) A person furnishing or delivering home medical supplies or  
25 equipment that does not involve the provision of services beyond those  
26 necessary to deliver, set up, and monitor the proper functioning of the  
27 equipment and educate the user on its proper use;

28 (5) A person who provides services through a contract with a  
29 licensed agency;

30 (6) An employee or volunteer of a licensed agency who provides  
31 services only as an employee or volunteer;

32 (7) Facilities and institutions, including but not limited to  
33 nursing homes under chapter 18.51 RCW, hospitals under chapter 70.41  
34 RCW, adult family homes under chapter 70.128 RCW, boarding homes under  
35 chapter 18.20 RCW, developmental disability residential programs under  
36 chapter ((71.12)) 71A.12 RCW, other entities licensed under chapter

1 71.12 RCW, or other licensed facilities and institutions, only when  
2 providing services to persons residing within the facility or  
3 institution;

4 (8) Local and combined city-county health departments providing  
5 services under chapters 70.05 and 70.08 RCW;

6 (9) An individual providing care to ill, disabled, (~~(infirm)~~) or  
7 vulnerable individuals through a contract with the department of social  
8 and health services;

9 (10) Nursing homes, hospitals, or other institutions, agencies,  
10 organizations, or persons that contract with licensed home health,  
11 hospice, or home care agencies for the delivery of services;

12 (11) In-home assessments of an ill, disabled, or vulnerable(~~(~~or~~~~  
13 ~~infirm~~)) individual that does not result in regular ongoing care at  
14 home;

15 (12) Services conducted by and for the adherents of a church or  
16 religious denomination that rely upon spiritual means alone through  
17 prayer for healing in accordance with the tenets and practices of such  
18 church or religious denomination and the bona fide religious beliefs  
19 genuinely held by such adherents;

20 (13) A medicare-approved dialysis center operating a medicare-  
21 approved home dialysis program;

22 (14) A person providing case management services. For the purposes  
23 of this subsection, "case management" means the assessment,  
24 coordination, authorization, planning, training, and monitoring of home  
25 health, hospice, and home care, and does not include the direct  
26 provision of care to an individual;

27 (15) Pharmacies licensed under RCW 18.64.043 that deliver  
28 prescription drugs and durable medical equipment that does not involve  
29 the use of professional services beyond those authorized to be  
30 performed by licensed pharmacists pursuant to chapter 18.64 RCW and  
31 those necessary to set up and monitor the proper functioning of the  
32 equipment and educate the person on its proper use;

33 (16) A volunteer hospice complying with the requirements of RCW  
34 70.127.050; and

35 (17) A person who provides home care services without compensation.

36 **Sec. 9.** RCW 70.127.120 and 2000 c 175 s 10 are each amended to  
37 read as follows:

1 The department shall adopt rules consistent with RCW 70.127.005  
2 necessary to implement this chapter under chapter 34.05 RCW. In order  
3 to ensure safe and adequate care, the rules shall address at a minimum  
4 the following:

5 (1) Maintenance and preservation of all records relating directly  
6 to the care and treatment of individuals by licensees;

7 (2) Establishment and implementation of a procedure for the  
8 receipt, investigation, and disposition of complaints regarding  
9 services provided;

10 (3) Establishment and implementation of a plan for ongoing care of  
11 individuals and preservation of records if the licensee ceases  
12 operations;

13 (4) Supervision of services;

14 (5) Establishment and implementation of written policies regarding  
15 response to referrals and access to services;

16 (6) Establishment and implementation of written personnel policies,  
17 procedures and personnel records for paid staff that provide for  
18 prehire screening, minimum qualifications, regular performance  
19 evaluations, including observation in the home, participation in  
20 orientation and in-service training, and involvement in quality  
21 improvement activities. The department may not establish experience or  
22 other qualifications for agency personnel or contractors beyond that  
23 required by state law;

24 (7) Establishment and implementation of written policies and  
25 procedures for volunteers who have direct patient/client contact and  
26 that provide for background and health screening, orientation, and  
27 supervision;

28 (8) Establishment and implementation of written policies for  
29 obtaining regular reports on patient satisfaction;

30 (9) Establishment and implementation of a quality improvement  
31 process; ((and))

32 (10) Establishment and implementation of policies related to the  
33 delivery of care including:

34 (a) Plan of care for each individual served;

35 (b) Periodic review of the plan of care;

36 (c) Supervision of care and clinical consultation as necessary;

37 (d) Care consistent with the plan;

38 (e) Admission, transfer, and discharge from care; and

1 (f) For hospice services:

2 (i) Availability of twenty-four hour seven days a week hospice  
3 registered nurse consultation and in-home services as appropriate;

4 (ii) Interdisciplinary team communication as appropriate and  
5 necessary; and

6 (iii) The use and availability of volunteers to provide family  
7 support and respite care; and

8 (11) Establishment and implementation of policies related to agency  
9 implementation and oversight of nurse delegation as defined in RCW  
10 18.79.260(3)(e).

11 **Sec. 10.** RCW 70.127.170 and 2000 c 175 s 14 are each amended to  
12 read as follows:

13 Pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW and RCW 70.127.180(3), the department  
14 may deny, restrict, condition, modify, suspend, or revoke a license  
15 under this chapter or, in lieu thereof or in addition thereto, assess  
16 monetary penalties of a civil nature not to exceed one thousand dollars  
17 per violation, or require a refund of any amounts billed to, and  
18 collected from, the consumer or third-party payor in any case in which  
19 it finds that the licensee, or any applicant, officer, director,  
20 partner, managing employee, or owner of ten percent or more of the  
21 applicant's or licensee's assets:

22 (1) Failed or refused to comply with the requirements of this  
23 chapter or the standards or rules adopted under this chapter;

24 (2) Was the holder of a license issued pursuant to this chapter  
25 that was revoked for cause and never reissued by the department, or  
26 that was suspended for cause and the terms of the suspension have not  
27 been fulfilled and the licensee has continued to operate;

28 (3) Has knowingly or with reason to know made a misrepresentation  
29 of, false statement of, or failed to disclose, a material fact to the  
30 department in an application for the license or any data attached  
31 thereto or in any record required by this chapter or matter under  
32 investigation by the department, or during a survey, or concerning  
33 information requested by the department;

34 (4) Refused to allow representatives of the department to inspect  
35 any book, record, or file required by this chapter to be maintained or  
36 any portion of the licensee's premises;

1 (5) Willfully prevented, interfered with, or attempted to impede in  
2 any way the work of any representative of the department and the lawful  
3 enforcement of any provision of this chapter. This includes but is not  
4 limited to: Willful misrepresentation of facts during a survey,  
5 investigation, or administrative proceeding or any other legal action;  
6 or use of threats or harassment against any patient, client, or  
7 witness, or use of financial inducements to any patient, client, or  
8 witness to prevent or attempt to prevent him or her from providing  
9 evidence during a survey or investigation, in an administrative  
10 proceeding, or any other legal action involving the department;

11 (6) Willfully prevented or interfered with any representative of  
12 the department in the preservation of evidence of any violation of this  
13 chapter or the rules adopted under this chapter;

14 (7) Failed to pay any civil monetary penalty assessed by the  
15 department pursuant to this chapter within ten days after the  
16 assessment becomes final;

17 (8) Used advertising that is false, fraudulent, or misleading;

18 (9) Has repeated incidents of personnel performing services beyond  
19 their authorized scope of practice;

20 (10) Misrepresented or was fraudulent in any aspect of the conduct  
21 of the licensee's business;

22 (11) Within the last five years, has been found in a civil or  
23 criminal proceeding to have committed any act that reasonably relates  
24 to the person's fitness to establish, maintain, or administer an agency  
25 or to provide care in the home of another;

26 (12) Was the holder of a license to provide care or treatment to  
27 ill, disabled, (~~infirm~~) or vulnerable individuals that was denied,  
28 restricted, not renewed, surrendered, suspended, or revoked by a  
29 competent authority in any state, federal, or foreign jurisdiction. A  
30 certified copy of the order, stipulation, or agreement is conclusive  
31 evidence of the denial, restriction, nonrenewal, surrender, suspension,  
32 or revocation;

33 (13) Violated any state or federal statute, or administrative rule  
34 regulating the operation of the agency;

35 (14) Failed to comply with an order issued by the secretary or  
36 designee;

37 (15) Aided or abetted the unlicensed operation of an in-home  
38 services agency;

- 1 (16) Operated beyond the scope of the in-home services agency
- 2 license;
- 3 (17) Failed to adequately supervise staff to the extent that the
- 4 health or safety of a patient or client was at risk;
- 5 (18) Compromised the health or safety of a patient or client,
- 6 including, but not limited to, the individual performing services
- 7 beyond their authorized scope of practice;
- 8 (19) Continued to operate after license revocation, suspension, or
- 9 expiration, or operating outside the parameters of a modified,
- 10 conditioned, or restricted license;
- 11 (20) Failed or refused to comply with chapter 70.02 RCW;
- 12 (21) Abused, neglected, abandoned, or financially exploited a
- 13 patient or client as these terms are defined in RCW 74.34.020;
- 14 (22) Misappropriated the property of an individual;
- 15 (23) Is unqualified or unable to operate or direct the operation of
- 16 the agency according to this chapter and the rules adopted under this
- 17 chapter;
- 18 (24) Obtained or attempted to obtain a license by fraudulent means
- 19 or misrepresentation; or
- 20 (25) Failed to report abuse or neglect of a patient or client in
- 21 violation of chapter 74.34 RCW.

22 **Sec. 11.** RCW 69.41.010 and 2000 c 8 s 2 are each amended to read  
23 as follows:

24 As used in this chapter, the following terms have the meanings  
25 indicated unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

- 26 (1) "Administer" means the direct application of a legend drug
- 27 whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means, to the
- 28 body of a patient or research subject by:
  - 29 (a) A practitioner; or
  - 30 (b) The patient or research subject at the direction of the
  - 31 practitioner.

32 (2) "Community-based care settings" include: Community residential  
33 programs for the developmentally disabled, certified by the department  
34 of social and health services under chapter 71A.12 RCW; adult family  
35 homes licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW; and boarding homes licensed  
36 under chapter 18.20 RCW. Community-based care settings do not include  
37 acute care or skilled nursing facilities.

1       (3) "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive, or  
2 attempted transfer from one person to another of a legend drug, whether  
3 or not there is an agency relationship.

4       ~~((3))~~ (4) "Department" means the department of health.

5       ~~((4))~~ (5) "Dispense" means the interpretation of a prescription  
6 or order for a legend drug and, pursuant to that prescription or order,  
7 the proper selection, measuring, compounding, labeling, or packaging  
8 necessary to prepare that prescription or order for delivery.

9       ~~((5))~~ (6) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.

10       ~~((6))~~ (7) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by  
11 administering or dispensing a legend drug.

12       ~~((7))~~ (8) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

13       ~~((8))~~ (9) "Drug" means:

14       (a) Substances recognized as drugs in the official United States  
15 pharmacopoeia, official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the United States,  
16 or official national formulary, or any supplement to any of them;

17       (b) Substances intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation,  
18 treatment, or prevention of disease in man or animals;

19       (c) Substances (other than food, minerals or vitamins) intended to  
20 affect the structure or any function of the body of man or animals; and

21       (d) Substances intended for use as a component of any article  
22 specified in ~~((clause))~~ (a), (b), or (c) of this subsection. It does  
23 not include devices or their components, parts, or accessories.

24       ~~((9))~~ (10) "Electronic communication of prescription information"  
25 means the communication of prescription information by computer, or the  
26 transmission of an exact visual image of a prescription by facsimile,  
27 or other electronic means for original prescription information or  
28 prescription refill information for a legend drug between an authorized  
29 practitioner and a pharmacy or the transfer of prescription information  
30 for a legend drug from one pharmacy to another pharmacy.

31       ~~((10))~~ (11) "In-home care settings" include an individual's place  
32 of temporary and permanent residence, but does not include acute care  
33 or skilled nursing facilities, and does not include community-based  
34 care settings.

35       (12) "Legend drugs" means any drugs which are required by state law  
36 or regulation of the state board of pharmacy to be dispensed on  
37 prescription only or are restricted to use by practitioners only.

1        ~~((11))~~ (13) "Legible prescription" means a prescription or  
2 medication order issued by a practitioner that is capable of being read  
3 and understood by the pharmacist filling the prescription or the nurse  
4 or other practitioner implementing the medication order.

5        ~~((12))~~ (14) "Medication assistance" means assistance rendered by  
6 a nonpractitioner to an individual residing in a community-based care  
7 setting ~~((specified in RCW 69.41.085))~~ or in-home care setting to  
8 facilitate the individual's self-administration of a legend drug or  
9 controlled substance. It includes reminding or coaching the  
10 individual, handing the medication container to the individual, opening  
11 the individual's medication container, using an enabler, or placing the  
12 medication in the individual's hand, and such other means of medication  
13 assistance as defined by rule adopted by the department. ~~((The))~~ A  
14 nonpractitioner may help in the preparation of legend drugs or  
15 controlled substances for self-administration where a practitioner has  
16 determined ~~((, in consultation with the individual or the individual's~~  
17 ~~representative,))~~ and communicated orally or by written direction that  
18 such medication preparation assistance is necessary and appropriate.  
19 Medication assistance shall not include assistance with intravenous  
20 medications or injectable medications.

21        ~~((13))~~ (15) "Person" means individual, corporation, government or  
22 governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust,  
23 partnership or association, or any other legal entity.

24        ~~((14))~~ (16) "Practitioner" means:

25        (a) A physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician  
26 or an osteopathic physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, a  
27 dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician and surgeon  
28 under chapter 18.22 RCW, a veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a  
29 registered nurse, advanced registered nurse practitioner, or licensed  
30 practical nurse under chapter 18.79 RCW, an optometrist under chapter  
31 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010,  
32 an osteopathic physician assistant under chapter 18.57A RCW, a  
33 physician assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW, a naturopath licensed  
34 under chapter 18.36A RCW, or a pharmacist under chapter 18.64 RCW;

35        (b) A pharmacy, hospital, or other institution licensed,  
36 registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct  
37 research with respect to, or to administer a legend drug in the course  
38 of professional practice or research in this state; and



1 (c) A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a  
2 physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery in any  
3 state, or province of Canada, which shares a common border with the  
4 state of Washington.

5 ((+15+)) (17) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the  
6 secretary's designee.

7 **Sec. 12.** RCW 69.41.085 and 1998 c 70 s 1 are each amended to read  
8 as follows:

9 Individuals residing in community-based care settings, such as  
10 adult family homes, boarding homes, and residential care settings for  
11 the developmentally disabled, including an individual's home, ~~((might  
12 need medication assistance due to physical or mental limitations that  
13 prevent them from self-administering their legend drugs or controlled  
14 substances. The practitioner in consultation with the individual or  
15 his or her representative and the community based setting, if involved,  
16 determines that medication assistance is appropriate for this  
17 individual. Medication assistance can take different forms such as  
18 opening containers, handing the container or medication to the  
19 individual, preparing the medication with prior authorization, using  
20 enablers for facilitating the self-administration of medication, and  
21 other means of assisting in the administration of legend drugs or  
22 controlled substances commonly employed in community based settings))~~  
23 may receive medication assistance. Nothing in this chapter affects the  
24 right of an individual to refuse medication or requirements relating to  
25 informed consent.

26 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 13.** This act is necessary for the immediate  
27 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the  
28 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect  
29 immediately.

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