
SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1230

State of Washington

58th Legislature

2003 Regular Session

By House Committee on Financial Institutions & Insurance (originally sponsored by Representatives Simpson, Benson, Schual-Berke, Conway, Cooper, Ruderman and Rockefeller; by request of Insurance Commissioner)

READ FIRST TIME 03/04/03.

1 AN ACT Relating to insurable interests and employer-owned life and
2 disability insurance; amending RCW 48.18.010, 48.18.030, and 48.18.060;
3 and adding new sections to chapter 48.18 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 48.18.010 and 1947 c 79 s .18.01 are each amended to
6 read as follows:

7 ~~((The applicable provisions of this chapter shall apply to~~
8 ~~insurances other than ocean marine and foreign trade insurances. This~~
9 ~~chapter shall not apply to life or disability insurance policies not~~
10 ~~issued for delivery in this state nor delivered in this state.)) This~~
11 ~~chapter applies to insurances other than ocean marine and foreign trade~~
12 ~~insurances.~~

13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 48.18.030 and 1992 c 51 s 1 are each amended to read
14 as follows:

15 (1) Any individual of competent legal capacity may ~~((procure or~~
16 ~~effect an insurance contract upon)) insure his or her own life or body~~
17 ~~for the benefit of any person. ((But no)) A person ~~((shall procure or~~
18 ~~cause to be procured any insurance contract upon)) may not insure the~~~~

1 life or body of another individual unless the benefits under ~~((such))~~
2 the contract are payable to the individual insured or ~~((his))~~ the
3 individual's personal representative~~((s))~~, or to a person having, at
4 the time when ~~((such))~~ the contract was made, an insurable interest in
5 the individual insured.

6 (2) If the beneficiary, assignee or other payee under any contract
7 made in violation of this section receives from the insurer any
8 benefits ~~((thereunder))~~ accruing upon the death, ~~((disablement))~~
9 disability, or injury of the individual insured, the individual insured
10 or ~~((his))~~ the individual's executor or administrator~~((, as the case~~
11 ~~may be,))~~ may maintain an action to recover ~~((such))~~ any benefits from
12 the person ~~((se))~~ receiving them.

13 (3)(a) "Insurable interest" as used in this section and in RCW
14 48.18.060 includes only the following interests ~~((as follows))~~:

15 ~~((+a))~~ (i) In the case of individuals related closely by blood or
16 by law, a substantial interest engendered by love and affection; and

17 ~~((+b))~~ (ii) In the case of other persons, a lawful and substantial
18 economic interest in having the life, health, or bodily safety of the
19 individual insured continue, as distinguished from an interest
20 ~~((which))~~ that would arise only by, or would be enhanced in value by,
21 the death, ~~((disablement))~~ disability, or injury of the individual
22 insured.

23 ~~((+c))~~ (b) An individual ~~((heretofore or hereafter))~~ who is party
24 to a contract or option for the purchase or sale of an interest in a
25 business partnership or firm, or of shares of stock of a close
26 corporation or of an interest in ~~((such))~~ those shares, has an
27 insurable interest in the life of each individual party to ~~((such))~~ the
28 contract and for the purposes of ~~((such))~~ that contract only, in
29 addition to any insurable interest ~~((which))~~ that may otherwise exist
30 as to the life of such individual.

31 ~~((+d))~~ (c) A guardian, trustee, or other fiduciary has an
32 insurable interest in the life of any person for whose benefit the
33 fiduciary holds property, and in the life of any other individual in
34 whose life ~~((such))~~ the person has an insurable interest.

35 ~~((+e))~~ (d) Subject to rules adopted under subsection (4) of this
36 section, upon joint application with a nonprofit organization for, or
37 transfer to a nonprofit organization of, an insurance policy on the

1 life of a person naming the organization as owner and beneficiary, a
2 nonprofit organization's interest in the life of a person if:

3 (i) The nonprofit organization was established exclusively for
4 religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes,
5 or to promote amateur athletic competition, to conduct testing for
6 public safety, or to prevent cruelty to children or animals; and

7 (ii) The nonprofit organization:

8 (A) Has existed for a minimum of five years; or

9 (B) Has been issued a certificate of exemption to conduct a
10 charitable gift annuity business under RCW 48.38.010, or is authorized
11 to conduct a charitable gift annuity business under RCW 28B.10.485; or

12 (C) Has been organized, and at all times has been operated,
13 exclusively for benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry
14 out the purposes of one or more nonprofit organizations described in
15 ~~((e))~~ (d)(ii)(A) or (B) of this subsection and is operated,
16 supervised, or controlled by or in connection with one or more ~~((such))~~
17 of those nonprofit organizations; and

18 (iii) For a joint application, the person is not an employee,
19 officer, or director of the organization who receives significant
20 compensation from the organization and who became affiliated with the
21 organization in that capacity less than one year before the joint
22 application.

23 (4) The commissioner may adopt rules governing joint applications
24 for, and transfers of, life insurance under subsection (3)~~((e))~~ (d)
25 of this section. The rules may include:

26 (a) Standards for full and fair disclosure that set forth the
27 manner, content, and required disclosure for the sale of life insurance
28 issued under subsection (3)~~((e))~~ (d) of this section; and

29 (b) For joint applications, a grace period of thirty days during
30 which the insured person may direct the nonprofit organization to
31 return the policy and the insurer to refund any premium paid to the
32 party that, directly or indirectly, paid the premium; and

33 (c) Standards for granting an exemption from the five-year
34 existence requirement of subsection (3)~~((e))~~ (d)(ii)(A) of this
35 section to a private foundation that files with the insurance
36 commissioner documents, stipulations, and information as the insurance
37 commissioner may require to carry out the purpose of subsection
38 (3)~~((e))~~ (d) of this section.

1 (5) Nothing in this section permits the personal representative of
2 the insured's estate to recover the proceeds of a policy on the life of
3 a deceased insured person that was applied for jointly by, or
4 transferred to, an organization covered by subsection (3)((~~e~~)) (d) of
5 this section, where the organization was named owner and beneficiary of
6 the policy.

7 This subsection applies to all life insurance policies applied for
8 by, or transferred to, an organization covered by subsection (3)((~~e~~))
9 (d) of this section, regardless of the time of application or transfer
10 and regardless of whether the organization would have been covered at
11 the time of application or transfer.

12 NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 48.18 RCW
13 to read as follows:

14 (1) "Employer-owned insurance policy" as used in this section and
15 section 5 of this act means a life or disability insurance policy
16 purchased by an employer on an employee, for the benefit of a person
17 other than the individual insured or the individual's personal
18 representative.

19 (2) An employer may not retaliate in any manner against an employee
20 for providing written notice that he or she does not want to be insured
21 under an employer-owned insurance policy.

22 (3) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, no later
23 than thirty days after the date on which an employer purchases an
24 employer-owned insurance policy on an employee, the employer must
25 provide to each employee for whom the employer carries a policy a
26 written notice that contains the following information:

27 (a) A statement that the employer carries an employer-owned
28 insurance policy on the life of the employee;

29 (b) The identity of the insurance carrier of the policy;

30 (c) The benefit amount of the policy; and

31 (d) The identity of the beneficiary of the policy.

32 (4) For current employees covered by an employer-owned insurance
33 policy as of the effective date of this section, the employer must
34 provide the notice required under subsection (3) of this section no
35 later than ninety days after the effective date of this section.

1 **Sec. 4.** RCW 48.18.060 and 1947 c 79 s .18.06 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 ~~((No))~~ An individual life, group life, or disability insurance
4 contract ~~((upon an individual))~~, except a contract of ~~((group life~~
5 ~~insurance or of group or))~~ blanket disability insurance as defined in
6 this code, ~~((shall))~~ may not be made or ~~((effectuated))~~ take effect
7 unless at the time ~~((of the making of))~~ the contract is made the
8 individual insured~~((, being of competent legal capacity to contract, in~~
9 ~~writing applies therefor or consents thereto))~~ is legally competent to
10 contract and he or she applies for or consents to the contract in
11 writing, except in the following cases:

12 (1) A spouse may ~~((effectuate such insurance upon))~~ insure the life
13 of the other spouse.

14 (2) Any person having an insurable interest in the life of a minor,
15 or any person upon whom a minor is dependent for support and
16 maintenance, may ~~((effectuate insurance upon))~~ insure the life of the
17 minor.

18 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 48.18 RCW
19 to read as follows:

20 With respect to employer-owned life insurance policies, this act
21 shall apply only to policies issued and delivered after the effective
22 date of this act.

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