# Washington State House of Representatives

BILL ANALYSIS

Office of Program Research

# **Finance Committee**

## **HB 2192**

**Brief Description:** Taxing parimutuel machines.

**Sponsors:** Representatives Cody and Clements.

### **Brief Summary of Bill**

· Increases the parimutuel tax rate, from 0.52 to 1.803 percent, on the race meet gross receipts of small licensees.

**Hearing Date:** 4/16/03

Staff: Mark Matteson (786-7145).

### **Background:**

The parimutuel tax is a state tax that applies to the gross receipts of parimutuel machines within the state, used in connection with horseracing meets. Parimutuel wagering is a system of betting on races whereby the total amount waged is divided among the winners after deducting management expenses, in proportion to the sums they have wagered individually. The rate of the base tax depends on whether the race is for-profit or nonprofit, and whether the annual receipts of the licensee in the previous year was greater than \$50 million:

Race Type/Annual Receipts
Nonprofit (maximum of 10 days/yr.)

Base tax Rate
0 %

For profit

Annual receipts less than \$50 M 0.52%

Annual receipts at least \$50 M 1.30%

Additional tax rates also apply: 0.1 percent, for the purpose of providing additional funding to support nonprofit race meets, and 1.0 percent, which applies to the receipts of large race meets only to provide additional prize money for the owners of the top four finishing horses.

The parimutuel tax applies to parimutuel wagering that occurs on-site at the race track and at off-track satellite betting facilities. For the purpose of determining odds and computing payoffs for a particular race, the track owner must combine the pool of wagers at both on-

site and off-track locations. In addition to in-state races, parimutuel wagering is permitted on out-of-state races through simulcasts. Simulcasts are transmittals of live races that occur out-of-state, where the transmitted signals are received at track facilities or off-track satellite facilities.

Activity in the state horseracing industry has decreased in recent years. Currently, the only operating track is Emerald Downs, located in Auburn; facilities at Yakima Meadows and at Playfair in Spokane shut down in 1998 and 2001, respectively.

In June 2002, the State Horse Racing Commission received an application for a license to conduct parimutuel horse racing at Playfair in Spokane. The Commission approved the license in October 2002, and racing is scheduled to commence in September 2003.

Revenues attributable to wagering activity at larger racetracks have historically been used to subsidize regulatory costs at meets at smaller and nonprofit racetracks. The commission expects that the annual tax revenues from the racing activity scheduled at Playfair, which will be subject to the 0.52 percent tax rate, will not meet the costs of regulating the meets.

#### **Summary of Bill:**

The parimutuel tax rate on the gross receipts of for-profit licensees whose annual receipts are less than \$50 million is increased from 0.52 percent to 1.803 percent.

**Appropriation:** None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

**Effective Date:** The bill takes effect on July 1, 2003.