S-3435.2	

SENATE BILL 6361

State of Washington 57th Legislature

2002 Regular Session

By Senators Kline, Long, Kohl-Welles, Hargrove, McCaslin and Oke Read first time 01/16/2002. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to the recommendations of the sentencing guidelines 2 commission regarding drug offenses; amending RCW 9.94A.525, 2.28.170, 9.94A.470, 9.94A.475, 9.94A.480, 9.94A.505, 9.94A.530, 9.94A.585, 3 9.94A.660, 9.94A.728, 9.94A.850, and 10.01.210; reenacting and amending 4 5 RCW 9.94A.515, 9.94A.515, and 9.94A.510; adding a new section to chapter 70.96A RCW; adding a new section to chapter 43.135 RCW; adding 6 7 a new section to chapter 43.20A RCW; adding new sections to chapter 9.94A RCW; creating new sections; prescribing penalties; providing 8 effective dates; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency. 10

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

It is the intent of the legislature to 12 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. 13 increase the use of effective substance abuse treatment for defendants 14 and offenders in Washington in order to make frugal use of state and 15 local resources, thus reducing recidivism and increasing the likelihood that defendants and offenders will become productive and law-abiding 16 persons. The legislature recognizes that substance abuse treatment can 17 be effective if it is well planned and involves adequate monitoring, 18 19 and that substance abuse and addiction is a public safety issue that

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- 1 must be more effectively addressed if recidivism is to be reduced. The
- 2 legislature intends that sentences for drug offenses accurately reflect
- 3 the adverse impact of substance abuse and addiction on public safety,
- 4 that the public must have protection from violent offenders, and
- 5 further intends that such sentences be based on policies that are
- 6 supported by research and public policy goals established by the
- 7 legislature.
- 8 Sec. 2. RCW 9.94A.515 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 12 s 361, 2001 c 300 s
- 9 4, 2001 c 217 s 12, and 2001 c 17 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to
- 10 read as follows:
- 11 TABLE 2
- 12 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
- 13 XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
- 14 XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
- 15 Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1))
- 16 Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- 17 XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
- 18 XIII Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))
- 19 Malicious placement of an explosive 1 (RCW
- 20 70.74.270(1))
- 21 XII Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
- 22 Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
- 23 Malicious placement of an imitation device
- 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
- 25 Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
- 26 Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
- 27 XI Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
- 28 Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
- 29 Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
- 30 X Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
- 31 Indecent Liberties (with forcible
- 32 compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
- 33 Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)

1		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
2		9A.82.060(1)(a))
3		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW 70.74.280(3))
4		Manufacture of methamphetamine (RCW
5		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
6		Over 18 and deliver heroin,
7		methamphetamine, a narcotic from
8		Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
9		from Schedule IV to someone under 18
10		(RCW 69.50.406)
11		Sexually Violent Predator Escape (RCW
12		9A.76.115)
13	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
14		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
15		69.50.415)
16		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
17		70.74.180)
18		Hit and RunDeath (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a))
19		Homicide by Watercraft, by being under the
20		influence of intoxicating liquor or
21		any drug (RCW 79A.60.050)
22		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
23		9A.82.060(1)(b))
24		Malicious placement of an explosive 2 (RCW
25		70.74.270(2))
26		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
27		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic, except
28		flunitrazepam or methamphetamine, from
29		Schedule I-V to someone under 18 and 3
30		years junior (RCW 69.50.406)
31		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
32		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
33		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
34		influence of intoxicating liquor or
35		any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
36	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)

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1		Deliver or possess with intent to deliver
2		methamphetamine (RCW
3		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
4		Homicide by Watercraft, by the operation of
5		any vessel in a reckless manner (RCW
6		79A.60.050)
7		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
8		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
9		intent to deliver amphetamine (RCW
10		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
11		((Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
12		intent to deliver heroin or cocaine
13		(RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i)))
14		Possession of Ephedrine, Pseudoephedrine,
15		or Anhydrous Ammonia with intent to
16		manufacture methamphetamine (RCW
17		69.50.440)
18		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
19		Selling for profit (controlled or
20		counterfeit) any controlled substance
21		(RCW 69.50.410)
22		Theft of Anhydrous Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
23		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any
24		vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW
25		46.61.520)
26	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
27		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
28		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
29		sexually explicit conduct (RCW
30		9.68A.050)
31		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
32		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard for
33		the safety of others (RCW 79A.60.050)
34		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
35		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) and
36		(c))
37		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
38		Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
39		69.50.401(f))

1		Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW
2		70.74.270(3))
3		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
4		intent to deliver heroin or cocaine
5		(RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
6		Sending, bringing into state depictions of
7		minor engaged in sexually explicit
8		conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
9		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
10		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
11		Use of a Machine Gun in Commission of a
12		Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
13		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
14		safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
15	VI	Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
16		9A.76.170(3)(a))
17		Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
18		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
19		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
20		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
21		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
22		Malicious placement of an imitation device
23		2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
24		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
25		intent to deliver narcotics from
26		Schedule I or II (except heroin or
27		cocaine) or flunitrazepam from
28		Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
29		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
30		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
31		Unlawful Storage of Anhydrous Ammonia (RCW
32		69.55.020)
33	V	Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCW
34		9A.42.060)
35		Advancing money or property for
36		extortionate extension of credit (RCW
37		9A.82.030)

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1		Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW
2		9A.76.170(3)(b))
3		Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
4		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
5		Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
6		9A.44.160)
7		Delivery of imitation controlled substance
8		by person eighteen or over to person
9		under eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))
10		Domestic Violence Court Order Violation
11		(RCW 10.99.040, 10.99.050, 26.09.300,
12		26.10.220, 26.26.138, 26.50.110,
13		26.52.070, or 74.34.145)
14		Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
15		Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
16		9A.82.020)
17		Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of
18		Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)
19		Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
20		Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
21		Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
22		Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
23		9.94.070)
24		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
25		9A.56.310)
26		Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
27		Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW
28		9A.76.070)
29		Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW
30		9A.44.093)
31		Sexually Violating Human Remains (RCW
32		9A.44.105)
33		Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
34	IV	Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
35		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
36		Assault by Watercraft (RCW 79A.60.060)
37		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
38		(RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
39		Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)

1		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
2		Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
3		Hit and RunInjury (RCW 46.52.020(4)(b))
4		Hit and Run with VesselInjury Accident
5		(RCW 79A.60.200(3))
6		Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(a))
7		Indecent Exposure to Person Under Age
8		Fourteen (subsequent sex offense) (RCW
9		9A.88.010)
10		Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
11		9A.82.070)
12		Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property
13		(RCW 9A.82.050(2))
14		Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
15		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
16		intent to deliver narcotics from
17		Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics
18		from Schedule I-V (except marijuana,
19		amphetamine, methamphetamines, or
20		flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)
21		(iii) through (v))
22		Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
23		Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
24		Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
25		Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
26		Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering
27		(RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
28		Vehicular Assault, by being under the
29		influence of intoxicating liquor or
30		any drug, or by the operation or
31		driving of a vehicle in a reckless
32		manner (RCW 46.61.522)
33		Willful Failure to Return from Furlough
34		(RCW 72.66.060)
35	III	Abandonment of dependent person 2 (RCW
36		9A.42.070)
37		Assault 3 (RCW 9A.36.031)
38		Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)

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1	Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW
2	9A.76.170(3)(c))
3	Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
4	Communication with a Minor for Immoral
5	Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)
6	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120)
7	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
8	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
9	Delivery of a material in lieu of a
10	controlled substance (RCW
11	69.50.401(c))
12	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
13	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
14	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
15	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
16	9A.76.180)
17	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
18	Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
19	Controlled Substances (RCW
20	69.50.402(a)(6))
21	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property (RCW
22	81.60.070)
23	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
24	intent to deliver marijuana (RCW
25	69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))
26	Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
27	intent to distribute an imitation
28	controlled substance (RCW
29	69.52.030(1))
30	Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW
31	9.68A.100)
32	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
33	Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
34	9.40.120)
35	Possession of Machine Gun or Short-Barreled
36	Shotgun or Rifle (RCW 9.41.190)
37	Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
38	Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
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1		Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)
2		Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)
3		Telephone Harassment (subsequent conviction
4		or threat of death) (RCW 9.61.230)
5		Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
6		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)
7		Unlawful possession of firearm in the
8		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))
9		Unlawful Use of Building for Drug Purposes
10		(RCW 69.53.010)
11		Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
12		driving of a vehicle with disregard
13		for the safety of others (RCW
14		46.61.522)
15		Willful Failure to Return from Work Release
16		(RCW 72.65.070)
17	II	Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
18		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
19		Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
20		controlled substance (RCW
		50 50 405 (1.)
21		69.50.401(b))
21 22		69.50.401(b)) Escape from Community Custody (RCW
22		Escape from Community Custody (RCW
22 23		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310)
22 23 24		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
22232425		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b))
22 23 24 25 26		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information
22 23 24 25 26 27		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d))
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW 69.50.401(d))
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310) Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030) Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b)) Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010) Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070) Possession of controlled substance that is either heroin or narcotics from Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW 69.50.401(d)) Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.56.150)

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1		hundred dollars or more) (RCW
2		9A.56.096(4))
3		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
4		48.30A.015)
5		Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW 2.48.180)
6		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
7		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
8	I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
9		Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
10		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
11		74.08.055)
12		Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
13		Forged Prescription for a Controlled
14		Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
15		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
16		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
17		Possess Controlled Substance that is a
18		Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V
19		or Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V
20		(except phencyclidine or
21		flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(d))
22		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
23		9A.56.160)
24		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
25		Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission
26		(RCW 9A.56.070)
27		Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
28		Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-purchased
29		Property (valued at two hundred fifty
30		dollars or more but less than one
31		thousand five hundred dollars) (RCW
32		9A.56.096(4))
33		Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
34		9A.56.060)
35		Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140
36		(2) and (3))
37		Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.525 and 2001 c 264 s 5 are each amended to read as follows:

The offender score is measured on the horizontal axis of the sentencing grid. The offender score rules are as follows:

5 The offender score is the sum of points accrued under this section 6 rounded down to the nearest whole number.

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- (1) A prior conviction is a conviction which exists before the date of sentencing for the offense for which the offender score is being computed. Convictions entered or sentenced on the same date as the conviction for which the offender score is being computed shall be deemed "other current offenses" within the meaning of RCW 9.94A.589.
- (2) Class A and sex prior felony convictions shall always be 12 included in the offender score. Class B prior felony convictions other 13 14 than sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score, if since 15 the last date of release from confinement (including full-time 16 residential treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or 17 entry of judgment and sentence, the offender had spent ten consecutive years in the community without committing any crime that subsequently 18 19 results in a conviction. Class C prior felony convictions other than sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score if, since the 20 last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential 21 treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or entry of 22 23 judgment and sentence, the offender had spent five consecutive years in 24 the community without committing any crime that subsequently results in 25 a conviction. Serious traffic convictions shall not be included in the 26 offender score if, since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to a felony 27 conviction, if any, or entry of judgment and sentence, the offender 28 29 spent five years in the community without committing any crime that 30 subsequently results in a conviction. This subsection applies to both adult and juvenile prior convictions. 31
 - (3) Out-of-state convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. Federal convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. If there is no clearly comparable offense under Washington law or the offense is one that is usually considered subject to exclusive federal jurisdiction, the

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- 1 offense shall be scored as a class C felony equivalent if it was a 2 felony under the relevant federal statute.
- 3 (4) Score prior convictions for felony anticipatory offenses 4 (attempts, criminal solicitations, and criminal conspiracies) the same 5 as if they were convictions for completed offenses.
- 6 (5)(a) In the case of multiple prior convictions, for the purpose 7 of computing the offender score, count all convictions separately, 8 except:
- 9 (i) Prior offenses which were found, under RCW 9.94A.589(1)(a), to encompass the same criminal conduct, shall be counted as one offense, 10 the offense that yields the highest offender score. 11 The current sentencing court shall determine with respect to other prior adult 12 13 offenses for which sentences were served concurrently or prior juvenile offenses for which sentences were served consecutively, whether those 14 offenses shall be counted as one offense or as separate offenses using 15 the "same criminal conduct" analysis found in RCW 9.94A.589(1)(a), and 16 17 if the court finds that they shall be counted as one offense, then the offense that yields the highest offender score shall be used. 18 19 current sentencing court may presume that such other prior offenses were not the same criminal conduct from sentences imposed on separate 20 dates, or in separate counties or jurisdictions, or in separate 21 complaints, indictments, or informations; 22
 - (ii) In the case of multiple prior convictions for offenses committed before July 1, 1986, for the purpose of computing the offender score, count all adult convictions served concurrently as one offense, and count all juvenile convictions entered on the same date as one offense. Use the conviction for the offense that yields the highest offender score.
- (b) As used in this subsection (5), "served concurrently" means that: (i) The latter sentence was imposed with specific reference to the former; (ii) the concurrent relationship of the sentences was judicially imposed; and (iii) the concurrent timing of the sentences was not the result of a probation or parole revocation on the former offense.
- 35 (6) If the present conviction is one of the anticipatory offenses 36 of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy, count each prior 37 conviction as if the present conviction were for a completed offense. 38 When these convictions are used as criminal history, score them the 39 same as a completed crime.

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(7) If the present conviction is for a nonviolent offense and not covered by subsection (11) or (12) of this section, count one point for each adult prior felony conviction and one point for each juvenile prior violent felony conviction and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior nonviolent felony conviction.

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- (8) If the present conviction is for a violent offense and not covered in subsection (9), (10), (11), or (12) of this section, count two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent felony conviction, one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony conviction.
- (9) If the present conviction is for a serious violent offense, count three points for prior adult and juvenile convictions for crimes in this category, two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent conviction (not already counted), one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony conviction.
- (10) If the present conviction is for Burglary 1, count prior convictions as in subsection (8) of this section; however count two points for each prior adult Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction, and one point for each prior juvenile Burglary 2 or residential burglary conviction.
 - (11) If the present conviction is for a felony traffic offense count two points for each adult or juvenile prior conviction for Vehicular Homicide or Vehicular Assault; for each felony offense count one point for each adult and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior conviction; for each serious traffic offense, other than those used for an enhancement pursuant to RCW 46.61.520(2), count one point for each adult and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior conviction.
- 29 If the present conviction is for ((a drug offense)) (12)30 manufacture of methamphetamine count three points for each adult prior ((felony drug offense)) manufacture of methamphetamine conviction and 31 two points for each juvenile ((drug)) manufacture of methamphetamine 32 All other adult and juvenile felonies are scored as in 33 subsection (8) of this section if the current drug offense is violent, 34 35 or as in subsection (7) of this section if the current drug offense is nonviolent. 36
- 37 (13) If the present conviction is for Escape from Community 38 Custody, RCW 72.09.310, count only prior escape convictions in the

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- offender score. Count adult prior escape convictions as one point and juvenile prior escape convictions as 1/2 point.
- 3 (14) If the present conviction is for Escape 1, RCW 9A.76.110, or 4 Escape 2, RCW 9A.76.120, count adult prior convictions as one point and 5 juvenile prior convictions as 1/2 point.
- 6 (15) If the present conviction is for Burglary 2 or residential 7 burglary, count priors as in subsection (7) of this section; however, 8 count two points for each adult and juvenile prior Burglary 1 9 conviction, two points for each adult prior Burglary 2 or residential 10 burglary conviction, and one point for each juvenile prior Burglary 2 11 or residential burglary conviction.
- (16) If the present conviction is for a sex offense, count priors as in subsections (7) through (15) of this section; however count three points for each adult and juvenile prior sex offense conviction.
- 15 (17) If the present conviction is for an offense committed while 16 the offender was under community placement, add one point.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 70.96A RCW to read as follows:
- 19 (1) The criminal justice treatment account is created in the state treasury. Moneys in the account may be expended solely for: (a) 20 Substance abuse treatment for offenders with an addiction or a 21 substance abuse problem that, if not treated, would result in 22 23 addiction, against whom charges are filed by a prosecuting attorney in 24 Washington state; and (b) the provision of drug and alcohol services for nonviolent offenders within a drug court program. Moneys in the 25 account may be spent only after appropriation. 26
- (2) Revenues to the criminal justice treatment account consist of:
 (a) Savings to the state general fund resulting from reductions in drug
 offender sentencing as a result of sections 2 and 3, chapter . . .,
 Laws of 2002 (sections 2 and 3 of this act), as calculated pursuant to
 this section; and (b) any other revenues appropriated to or deposited
 in the account.
- (3)(a) The department of corrections, the sentencing guidelines commission, the office of financial management, and the caseload forecast council shall develop a methodology for calculating the projected biennial savings under this section. Savings shall be projected for the fiscal biennium beginning on July 1, 2003, and for each biennium thereafter. By September 1, 2002, the proposed

methodology shall be submitted to the governor and the appropriate committees of the legislature. The methodology is deemed approved unless the legislature enacts legislation to modify or reject the methodology.

- 5 (b) When the department of corrections submits its biennial budget request to the governor in 2002 and in each even-numbered year 6 7 thereafter, the department of corrections shall use the methodology 8 approved in (a) of this subsection to calculate savings to the state 9 general fund for the ensuing fiscal biennium resulting from reductions 10 in drug offender sentencing as a result of sections 2 and 3, chapter . . ., Laws of 2002 (sections 2 and 3 this act) and sections 7, 8, and 11 9, chapter . . ., Laws of 2002 (sections 7, 8, and 9 this act). The 12 13 department shall report the dollar amount of the savings to the state treasurer, the office of financial management, and the fiscal 14 committees of the legislature. 15
 - (c) For the fiscal biennium beginning July 1, 2003, and each fiscal biennium thereafter, the state treasurer shall transfer seventy-five percent of the amount reported in (b) of this subsection from the general fund into the criminal justice treatment account, divided into eight equal quarterly payments.

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- (d) For the fiscal biennium beginning July 1, 2003, and each 21 biennium thereafter, the state treasurer shall transfer twenty-five 22 percent of the amount reported in (b) of this subsection from the 23 24 general fund into the violence reduction and drug enforcement account, 25 divided into eight quarterly payments. The amounts transferred 26 pursuant to this subsection (3)(d) shall be used solely for providing drug and alcohol treatment services to offenders receiving a reduced 27 sentence as a result of sections 2 and 3, chapter . . ., Laws of 2002 28 29 (sections 2 and 3 of this act) and who are assessed with an addiction 30 or a substance abuse problem that if not treated would result in addiction. Any excess funds remaining after providing drug and alcohol 31 treatment services to offenders receiving a reduced sentence as a 32 result of sections 2 and 3, chapter . . ., Laws of 2002 (sections 2 and 33 3 of this act) may be expended to provide treatment for sex or violent 34 35 offenders confined in a state correctional facility and who are assessed with an addiction or a substance abuse problem that 36 37 contributed to the crime.
- 38 (e) In each odd-numbered year, the legislature shall appropriate 39 the amount transferred to the criminal justice treatment account in (c)

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of this subsection to the division of alcohol and substance abuse for the purposes of subsection (4) of this section.

- (4) Moneys appropriated to the division of alcohol and substance abuse from the criminal justice treatment account shall be distributed as specified in this subsection. The department shall serve as the fiscal agent for purposes of distribution.
- (a) Seventy percent of amounts appropriated to the division from the account shall be distributed to counties pursuant to the distribution formula adopted under this section. The division of alcohol and substance abuse, in consultation with the department of corrections, the sentencing guidelines commission, the Washington state association of counties, the Washington state association of drug court professionals, the superior court judges' association, the Washington association of prosecuting attorneys, representatives of the criminal defense bar, representatives of substance abuse treatment providers, and any other person deemed by the division to be necessary, shall establish a fair and reasonable methodology for distribution to counties of moneys in the criminal justice treatment account. County or regional plans submitted for the expenditure of formula funds must be approved by the panel established in (b) of this subsection.
 - (b) Thirty percent of the amounts appropriated to the division from the account shall be distributed as grants for purposes of treating offenders against whom charges are filed by a county prosecuting attorney. The division shall appoint a panel of representatives from the Washington association of prosecuting attorneys, the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs, the superior court judges' association, the Washington state association of counties, the Washington defender's association or the Washington association of criminal defense lawyers, the department of corrections, substance abuse treatment providers, and the division. The panel shall award the grants to eligible counties or groups of counties that have submitted plans pursuant to (a) of this subsection and shall approve expenditure plans for grant funds. The panel shall attempt to ensure that treatment as funded by the grants is available to offenders statewide.
 - (5) The county chemical dependency specialist, county prosecutor, county sheriff, county superior court, a substance abuse treatment provider appointed by the county legislative authority, and a member of the criminal defense bar appointed by the county legislative authority shall jointly submit a plan, approved by the county legislative

- 1 authority or authorities, to the panel established in subsection (4)(b)
- 2 of this section, for disposition of all the funds provided from the
- 3 criminal justice treatment account within that county. The funds shall
- 4 be used solely to provide approved alcohol and substance abuse
- 5 treatment pursuant to RCW 70.96A.090.
- 6 (6) Counties are encouraged to consider regional agreements and
- 7 submit regional plans for the efficient delivery of treatment under
- 8 this section.
- 9 (7) Moneys allocated under this section shall be used to
- 10 supplement, not supplant, other federal, state, and local funds used
- 11 for substance abuse treatment.
- 12 (8) Counties must meet the criteria established in RCW
- 13 2.28.170(3)(b).
- 14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 43.135 RCW
- 15 to read as follows:
- RCW 43.135.035(4) does not apply to the transfers established in
- 17 section 4 of this act.
- 18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** A new section is added to chapter 43.20A RCW
- 19 to read as follows:
- The department of social and health services shall annually review
- 21 and monitor the expenditures made by any county or group of counties
- 22 which is funded, in whole or in part, with funds provided by this act.
- 23 Counties shall repay any funds that are not spent in accordance with
- 24 the requirements of this act.
- 25 Sec. 7. RCW 9.94A.515 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 12 s 361, 2001 c 300 s
- 26 4, 2001 c 217 s 12, and 2001 c 17 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to
- 27 read as follows:
- 28 TABLE 2
- 29 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
- 30 XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
- 31 XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
- 32 Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1))
- 33 Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- 34 XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)

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1 2 3	XIII	Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2)) Malicious placement of an explosive 1 (RCW 70.74.270(1))
4 5	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011) Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
6		Malicious placement of an imitation device
7 8		1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a)) Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
9		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
10	XI	Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
11		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
12		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
13	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
14		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
15		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
16		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
17		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
18		9A.82.060(1)(a))
19		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW 70.74.280(3))
20		((Manufacture of methamphetamine (RCW
21		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
22		Over 18 and deliver heroin,
23		methamphetamine, a narcotic from
24		Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
25		from Schedule IV to someone under 18
26		(RCW 69.50.406))))
27		Sexually Violent Predator Escape (RCW
28		9A.76.115)
29	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
30		((Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
31		69.50.415)))
32		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
33		70.74.180)
34		Hit and RunDeath (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a))
35		Transissiala las Transcassas Et las las las successas et la
		Homicide by Watercraft, by being under the
36 37		influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 79A.60.050)

1	Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
2	9A.82.060(1)(b))
3	Malicious placement of an explosive 2 (RCW
4	70.74.270(2))
5	((Over 18 and deliver narcotic from
6	Schedule III, IV, or V or a
7	nonnarcotic, except flunitrazepam or
8	methamphetamine, from Schedule I-V to
9	someone under 18 and 3 years junior
10	(RCW 69.50.406)))
11	Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
12	Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
13	Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
14	influence of intoxicating liquor or
15	any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
16 VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
17	((Deliver or possess with intent to deliver
18	methamphetamine (RCW
19	69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))))
20	Homicide by Watercraft, by the operation of
21	any vessel in a reckless manner (RCW
22	79A.60.050)
23	Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
24	((Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
25	intent to deliver amphetamine (RCW
26	69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
27	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
28	intent to deliver heroin or cocaine
29	(RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
30	Possession of Ephedrine, Pseudoephedrine,
31	or Anhydrous Ammonia with intent to
32	manufacture methamphetamine (RCW
33	69.50.440)))
34	Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
35	((Selling for profit (controlled or
36	counterfeit) any controlled substance
37	(RCW 69.50.410)))
38	Theft of Anhydrous Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)

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1		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any
2		vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW
3		46.61.520)
4	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
5		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
6		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
7		sexually explicit conduct (RCW
8		9.68A.050)
9		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
10		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard for
11		the safety of others (RCW 79A.60.050)
12		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
13		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) and
14		(c))
15		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
16		((Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
17		69.50.401(f))))
18		Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW
19		70.74.270(3))
20		Sending, bringing into state depictions of
21		minor engaged in sexually explicit
22		conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
23		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
24		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
25		Use of a Machine Gun in Commission of a
26		Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
27		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
28		safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
29	VI	Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
30		9A.76.170(3)(a))
31		Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
32		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
33		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
34		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
<i>J</i> 1		
35		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130) Malicious placement of an imitation device

1		((Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
2		intent to deliver narcotics from
3		Schedule I or II (except heroin or
4		cocaine) or flunitrazepam from
5		Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i)))
6		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
7		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
8		Unlawful Storage of Anhydrous Ammonia (RCW
9		69.55.020)
10	V	Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCW
11		9A.42.060)
12		Advancing money or property for
13		extortionate extension of credit (RCW
14		9A.82.030)
15		Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW
16		9A.76.170(3)(b))
17		Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
18		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
19		Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
20		9A.44.160)
21		((Delivery of imitation controlled
22		substance by person eighteen or over
23		to person under eighteen (RCW
24		69.52.030(2)))))
25		Domestic Violence Court Order Violation
26		(RCW 10.99.040, 10.99.050, 26.09.300,
27		26.10.220, 26.26.138, 26.50.110,
28		26.52.070, or 74.34.145)
29		Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
30		Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
31		9A.82.020)
32		Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of
33		Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)
34		Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
35		Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
36		Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
37		Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
38		9.94.070)

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1		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
2		9A.56.310)
3		Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
4		Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW
5		9A.76.070)
6		Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW
7		9A.44.093)
8		Sexually Violating Human Remains (RCW
9		9A.44.105)
10		Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
11	IV	Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
12		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
13		Assault by Watercraft (RCW 79A.60.060)
14		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
15		(RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
16		Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
17		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
18		Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
19		Hit and RunInjury (RCW $46.52.020(4)(b)$)
20		Hit and Run with VesselInjury Accident
21		(RCW 79A.60.200(3))
22		Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(a))
23		Indecent Exposure to Person Under Age
24		Fourteen (subsequent sex offense) (RCW
25		9A.88.010)
26		Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
27		9A.82.070)
28		Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property
29		(RCW 9A.82.050(2))
30		Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
31		((Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
32		intent to deliver narcotics from
33		Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics
34		from Schedule I-V (except marijuana,
35		amphetamine, methamphetamines, or
36		<pre>flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)</pre>
37		(iii) through (v)))
38		Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
39		Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)

1	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
2	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
3	Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering
4	(RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
5	Vehicular Assault, by being under the
6	influence of intoxicating liquor or
7	any drug, or by the operation or
8	driving of a vehicle in a reckless
9	manner (RCW 46.61.522)
10	Willful Failure to Return from Furlough
11	(RCW 72.66.060)
12 III	Abandonment of dependent person 2 (RCW
13	9A.42.070)
14	Assault 3 (RCW 9A.36.031)
15	Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
16	Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW
17	9A.76.170(3)(c))
18	Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
19	Communication with a Minor for Immoral
20	Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)
21	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120)
22	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
23	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
24	((Delivery of a material in lieu of a
25	controlled substance (RCW
26	69.50.401(c))))
27	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
28	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
29	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
30	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
31	9A.76.180)
32	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
33	((Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
34	Controlled Substances (RCW
35	69.50.402(a)(6))))
36	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property (RCW
37	81.60.070)

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1		((Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
2		intent to deliver marijuana (RCW
3		69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))
4		Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
5		intent to distribute an imitation
6		controlled substance (RCW
7		69.52.030(1)))))
8		Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW
9		9.68A.100)
10		Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
11		Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
12		9.40.120)
13		Possession of Machine Gun or Short-Barreled
14		Shotgun or Rifle (RCW 9.41.190)
15		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
16		Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
17		(RCW 9A.82.050(1))
18		Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)
19		Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)
20		Telephone Harassment (subsequent conviction
21		or threat of death) (RCW 9.61.230)
22		Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
23		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)
24		Unlawful possession of firearm in the
25		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))
26		Unlawful Use of Building for Drug Purposes
27		(RCW 69.53.010)
28		Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
29		driving of a vehicle with disregard
30		for the safety of others (RCW
31		46.61.522)
32		Willful Failure to Return from Work Release
33		(RCW 72.65.070)
34	II	Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
35		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
36		((Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
37		controlled substance (RCW
38		69.50.401(b))))

1		Escape from Community Custody (RCW
2		72.09.310)
3		Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
4		Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(2)(b))
5		Improperly Obtaining Financial Information
6		(RCW 9.35.010)
7		Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
8		((Possession of controlled substance that
9		is either heroin or narcotics from
10		Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from
11		Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d))
12		Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
13		69.50.401(d)))))
14		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
15		9A.56.150)
16		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
17		Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-purchased
18		Property (valued at one thousand five
19		hundred dollars or more) (RCW
20		9A.56.096(4))
21		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
22		48.30A.015)
23		Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW 2.48.180)
24		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
25		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
26	I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
27		Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
28		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
29		74.08.055)
30		((Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
31		Forged Prescription for a Controlled
32		Substance (RCW 69.50.403)))
33		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
34		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
35		((Possess Controlled Substance that is a
36		Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V
37		or Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V
38		(except phencyclidine or
39		<pre>flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(d))))</pre>

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1	Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
2	9A.56.160)
3	Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
4	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission
5	(RCW 9A.56.070)
6	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
7	Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-purchased
8	Property (valued at two hundred fifty
9	dollars or more but less than one
10	thousand five hundred dollars) (RCW
11	9A.56.096(4))
12	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
13	9A.56.060)
14	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140
15	(2) and (3))
16	Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW to read as follows:

19 (1) TABLE 3

20 DRUG OFFENSE SENTENCING GRID

21 22	Seriousness Level	Offender Score 0 to 2	Offender Score 3 to 5	Offender Score 6 to 9 or more
23	Ш	51 to 68 months	68 to 100 months	100 to 120 months
24	II	12+ to 20 months	20 to 60 months	60 to 120 months
25	I	0 to 6 months	6 to 18 months	12+ to 24 months

- 26 References to months represent the standard sentence ranges. 12+
- 27 equals one year and one day.
- 28 (2) The court may also impose any other sanctions authorized by
- 29 law.
- 30 (3) Nothing in this section creates an entitlement for a criminal
- 31 defendant to any specific sentence option or substance abuse treatment.
- 32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 9.** A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW
- 33 to read as follows:

1 TABLE 4

2		DRUG OFFENSES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
3	III	Any felony offense under chapter 69.50 RCW
4		with a deadly weapon special verdict
5		under RCW 9.94A.602
6		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
7		69.50.415)
8		Delivery of imitation controlled substance
9		by person eighteen or over to person
10		under eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))
11		Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
12		69.50.401(f))
13		Manufacture of methamphetamine (RCW
14		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
15		Over 18 and deliver heroin,
16		methamphetamine, a narcotic from
17		Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
18		from Schedule IV to someone under 18
19		(RCW 69.50.406)
20		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
21		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic, except
22		flunitrazepam or methamphetamine, from
23		Schedule I-V to someone under 18 and 3
24		years junior (RCW 69.50.406)
25		Possession of Ephedrine, Pseudoephedrine,
26		or Anhydrous Ammonia with intent to
27		manufacture methamphetamine (RCW
28		69.50.440)
29		Selling for profit (controlled or
30		counterfeit) any controlled substance
31		(RCW 69.50.410)
32	II	Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
33		controlled substance (RCW
34		69.50.401(b))
35		Deliver or possess with intent to deliver
36		methamphetamine (RCW
37		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))

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1		Delivery of a material in lieu of a
2		controlled substance (RCW
3		69.50.401(c))
4		Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
5		Controlled Substances (RCW
6		69.50.402(a)(6))
7		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
8		intent to deliver amphetamine (RCW
9		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
10		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
11		intent to deliver narcotics from
12		Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from
13		Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
14		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
15		intent to deliver narcotics from
16		Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics
17		from Schedule I-V (except marijuana,
18		amphetamine, methamphetamines, or
19		flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)
20		(iii) through (v))
21		Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
22		intent to distribute an imitation
23		controlled substance (RCW
24		69.52.030(1))
25	I	Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
26		Forged Prescription for a Controlled
27		Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
28		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
29		intent to deliver marijuana (RCW
30		69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))
31		Possess Controlled Substance that is a
32		Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V
33		or Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V (RCW
34		69.50.401(d))
35		Possession of Controlled Substance that is
36		either heroin or narcotics from
37		Schedule I or II (RCW 69.50.401(d))

RCW 9.94A.510 and 2000 c 132 s 2 and 2000 c 28 s 11 are 1 Sec. 10. 2 each reenacted and amended to read as follows: 3 ((+1))TABLE 1 4 Sentencing Grid 5 SERIOUSNESS 6 LEVEL OFFENDER SCORE 7 9 or 8 0 2 3 7 8 more 9 10 XVI Life Sentence without Parole/Death Penalty 11 12 40y ΧV 23y4m 24y4m 25y4m 26y4m 27y4m 28y4m 30y4m 32y10m 36y 13 240-250-261-271-281-291-312-338-370-411-14 320 333 347 361 374 388 416 450 493 548 15 16 XIV 14y4m 15y4m 16y2m 17y 17y11m 18y9m 20y5m 22y2m 25y7m 29y 17 123-134-175-257-144-154-165-195-216-298-18 220 234 244 254 265 275 295 316 357 397 19 20 XIII 12y 13y 14y 15y 16y 17y 19y 21y 25y 29y 21 123-134-144-154-165-175-195-216-257-298-22 164 178 192 219 233 205 260 288 342 397 23 24 XII 9у 9y11m 10y9m 11y8m 12y6m 13y5m 15y9m 17y3m 20y3m 23y3m 25 93-102-120-129-138-162-178-209-240-26 123 136 147 160 171 184 216 236 277 318 27 28 8y4m 9y11m ΧI 7y6m 9y2m 10y9m 11y7m 14y2m 17y11m 20y5m 15y5m 29 78-86-95-102-111-120-146-159-185-210-30 102 147 158 114 125 136 194 211 245 280 31 32 X 5y 5y6m 6у 6y6m 7y 7y6m 9y6m 10y6m 12y6m 14y6m 33 51-57-62-67-72-77-98-108-129-149-34 75 82 89 102 130 144 171 35 36 3у 3y6m 4y 4y6m 5y 5y6m 7y6m 8y6m 10y6m 12y6m 37 31-36-41-46-51-57-77-87-108-129-38 41 48 54 61 68 75 102 144 171 116 39 40 VIII 10y6m 2y 2y6m 3у 3y6m 4y 4y6m6y6m 7y6m 8y6m 41 21-26-31-36-41-46-67-77-87-108-42 27 48 54 144 61 43 44 18m 2y 2y6m Зу 3y6m 4y 5y6m 6y6m 7y6m 8y6m 45 15-67-77-87-21-31-36-41-57-26-46 20 27 34 41 48 75 89 102 116 54 47

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1	VI	13m	18m	2y	2y6m	Зу	3y6m	4y6m	5y6m	6y6m	7y6m
2		12+-	15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	46-	57-	67-	77-
3		14	20	27	34	41	48	61	75	89	102
4											
5	V	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y	5y	6y	7y
6		6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	41-	51-	62-	72-
7		12	14	17	20	29	43	54	68	82	96
8											
9	IV	6m	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y2m	6y2m
10		3-	6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	43-	53-	63-
11		9	12	14	17	20	29	43	57	70	84
12											
13	III	2m	5m	8m	11m	14m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y
14		1-	3-	4-	9-	12+-	17-	22-	33-	43-	51-
15		3	8	12	12	16	22	29	43	57	68
16											
17	II		4m	6m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m
18		0-90	2-	3-	4-	12+-	14-	17-	22-	33-	43-
19		Days	6	9	12	14	18	22	29	43	57
20	-										
21	I			3m	4m	5m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m
22		0-60	0-90	2-	2-	3-	4-	12+-	14-	17-	22-
23		Days	Days	5	6	8	12	14	18	22	29
24	-										

Numbers in the first horizontal row of each seriousness category represent sentencing midpoints in years(y) and months(m). Numbers in the second and third rows represent standard sentence ranges in months, or in days if so designated. 12+ equals one year and one day.

(((2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the standard sentence range is determined by locating the sentencing grid sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by 75 percent.

(3) The following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the firearm enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a firearm enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is

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being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

- 7 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
 8 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
 9 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 10 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B
 11 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and
 12 not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a class

 C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both,

 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
 - (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed.
 - (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all firearm enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4).
 - (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony.
 - (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender. If the addition of a firearm enhancement

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increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.

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4 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the standard 5 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the 6 offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a 7 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced 8 for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any 9 deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one 10 offense, the deadly weapon enhancement or enhancements must be added to 11 the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which 12 underlying offense is subject to a deadly weapon enhancement. If the 13 14 offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a 15 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of 16 17 the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon 18 enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the 19 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 20 9A.28.020: 21

(a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

(b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

(c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

(d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed.

(e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all deadly weapon enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total

confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4).

- (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony.
- (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.
- (5) The following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range if the offender or an accomplice committed the offense while in a county jail or state correctional facility and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If the offender or an accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in this subsection while in a county jail or state correctional facility, and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section:
- 30 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 31 69.50.401(a)(1) (i) or (ii) or 69.50.410;
- 32 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)
 33 (iii), (iv), and (v);
- 34 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(d).
- For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part of that facility or county jail.
- 38 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the standard 39 sentence range for any ranked offense involving a violation of chapter

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- 1 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435 or 2 9.94A.605.
- (7) An additional two years shall be added to the standard sentence range for vehicular homicide committed while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502 for each prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055.))
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 11. A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW to read as follows:
- 9 (1) The provisions of this section apply to the standard sentence 10 ranges determined by RCW 9.94A.510 or section 8 of this act.
- (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the standard sentence range is determined by locating the sentencing grid sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by seventy-five percent.
- (3) The following additional times shall be added to the standard 17 18 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the 19 offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes 20 listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements 21 based on the classification of the completed felony crime. 22 23 offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the firearm 24 enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of 25 confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a firearm enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was 26 armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is 27 being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to 28 29 commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any 30 firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this 31 32 section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 33 9A.28.020:
- 34 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A 35 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years, 36 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

- 1 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B 2 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and 3 not covered under (f) of this subsection;
 - (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a class C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

- (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed;
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all firearm enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);
 - (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony;
 - (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender. If the addition of a firearm enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.
 - (4) The following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed

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- 1 felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one
- 2 offense, the deadly weapon enhancement or enhancements must be added to
- 3 the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which
- 4 underlying offense is subject to a deadly weapon enhancement. If the
- 5 offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a
- 6 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced
- 7 for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of
- 8 the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon
- 9 enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the
- 10 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section
- 11 based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW
- 12 9A.28.020:
- 13 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
- 14 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
- 15 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;
- 16 (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B
- 17 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and
- 18 not covered under (f) of this subsection;
- 19 (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C
- 20 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both, and
- 21 not covered under (f) of this subsection;
- 22 (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c)
- 23 of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender
- 24 has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after
- 25 July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or
- 26 subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all deadly
- 27 weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of
- 28 the enhancement listed;
- 29 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all deadly weapon
- 30 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total
- 31 confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing
- 32 provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for
- 33 all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a
- 34 mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence
- 35 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement
- 36 when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);
- 37 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to
- 38 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
- 39 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,

- 1 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and 2 use of a machine gun in a felony;
- 3 (g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the 4 statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum 5 sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a 6 persistent offender. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement 7 increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum 8 for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the 9 enhancement may not be reduced.
- 10 (5) The following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range if the offender or an accomplice committed the offense 11 12 while in a county jail or state correctional facility and the offender 13 is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If the offender or an accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in 14 this subsection while in a county jail or state correctional facility, 15 16 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under 17 chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times shall be added to the 18 19 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this 20 section:
- 21 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 22 69.50.401(a)(1)(i) or (ii) or 69.50.410;
- 23 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)
 24 (iii), (iv), and (v);
- 25 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(d).
- For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part of that facility or county jail.
- 29 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the standard 30 sentence range for any ranked offense involving a violation of chapter 31 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435 or 32 9.94A.605.
- 33 (7) An additional two years shall be added to the standard sentence 34 range for vehicular homicide committed while under the influence of 35 intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502 for each 36 prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 12.** (1) A joint select committee on the drug offense sentencing grid is established.

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- 1 (2) The committee shall consist of the following persons:
- 2 (a) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the senate, 3 appointed by the president of the senate;
- 4 (b) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the house 5 of representatives, appointed by the speaker of the house;
- 6 (c) A superior court judge, selected by the superior court judges 7 association;
- 8 (d) A prosecuting attorney, selected by the Washington association 9 of prosecuting attorneys;
- 10 (e) A member selected by the Washington state bar association, 11 whose practice includes a significant amount of time devoted to 12 criminal defense work;
- 13 (f) An elected sheriff or a police chief, selected by the 14 Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs;
- 15 (g) A representative from the division of alcohol and substance 16 abuse in the department of social and health services;
 - (h) A member of the sentencing guidelines commission;
- (i) A member of the caseload forecast council;

- 19 (j) A representative from the governor's office of financial 20 management;
- 21 (k) A representative from the department of corrections;
- 22 (1) A representative from the association of Washington counties;
- 23 (m) A chemical dependency treatment provider; and
- 24 (n) A representative from the association of drug court 25 professionals.
- 26 (3) The chair of the committee shall be chosen by the members of the committee.
- (4) The committee shall review and make recommendations to the legislature and governor regarding the drug offense sentencing grid created pursuant to section 8 of this act. In preparing the recommendations, the committee shall:
- (a) Establish a methodology of determining the fiscal consequences to the state and local governments, including the calculation of savings to be dedicated to substance abuse treatment, resulting from the implementation of the grid and any recommended revisions to the grid;
- 37 (b) Review and recommend any changes in the sentencing levels and 38 penalties in the drug sentencing grid;

- 1 (c) Consider the proportionality of sentencing based on the 2 quantity of controlled substances;
- 3 (d) Examine methods for addressing issues of racial
 4 disproportionality in sentencing;
- (e) Recommend a statewide method of evaluating the success of drug courts in terms of reducing recidivism and increasing the number of persons who participate in drug court programs and remain free of substance abuse;
- 9 (f) Review and make any appropriate revisions in statewide criteria 10 for funding substance abuse treatment programs for defendants and 11 offenders; and
- (g) Review and make any recommendations for changes in the method of distribution of funding methods established in this act for defendant and offender drug treatment programs.
- 15 (5) The committee shall complete its review and submit its 16 recommendations to the legislature and governor not later than June 1, 17 2003.
- 18 (6) The staff of the legislature, the sentencing guidelines 19 commission, and the caseload forecast council shall provide support to 20 the committee.
- (7) Nonlegislative members of the committee shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for travel expenses as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060. Legislative members of the committee shall be reimbursed for travel expenses as provided in RCW 44.04.120.
- 25 (8) This section expires December 31, 2003.
- 26 **Sec. 13.** RCW 2.28.170 and 1999 c 197 s 9 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- 28 (1) Counties may establish and operate drug courts.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, "drug court" means a court that has special calendars or dockets designed to achieve a reduction in recidivism and substance abuse among nonviolent, substance abusing offenders by increasing their likelihood for successful rehabilitation through early, continuous, and intense judicially supervised treatment; mandatory periodic drug testing; and the use of appropriate sanctions
- 35 and other rehabilitation services.
- 36 (3)(a) Any jurisdiction that seeks a state appropriation to fund a 37 drug court program must first:

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- 1 (((a))) <u>(i)</u> Exhaust all federal funding received from the office of 2 national drug control policy that is available to support the 3 operations of its drug court and associated services; and
- 4 ((\(\frac{(b)}{(b)}\)) (ii) Match, on a dollar-for-dollar basis, state moneys
 5 allocated for drug court programs with local cash or in-kind resources.
- 6 Moneys allocated by the state must be used to supplement, not supplant,
- 7 other federal, state, and local funds for drug court operations and 8 associated services.
- 9 (b) Any county that establishes a drug court pursuant to this
 10 section shall establish minimum requirements for the participation of
 11 offenders in the program. The drug court may adopt local requirements
 12 that are more stringent than the minimum. The minimum requirements
 13 are:
- 14 (i) The offender would benefit from substance abuse treatment;
- 15 <u>(ii) The offender has not previously been convicted of a serious</u> 16 violent offense or sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030; and
- (iii) Without regard to whether proof of any of these elements is required to convict, the offender is not currently charged with or convicted of an offense during the course of which the offender:
- 20 <u>(A) Carried, possessed, or used a firearm or other dangerous</u> 21 <u>weapon;</u>
- 22 (B) Used force against another person;
- 23 (C) Caused substantial or great bodily harm to any person; or
- (D) Caused the death of another person.
- 25 (4) The drug court shall have the discretion to admit or deny a 26 person's entry into drug court regardless of whether the person meets 27 the criteria set forth in subsection (3)(b) of this section. A
- 28 <u>decision to admit or deny entry shall not be appealable.</u>
- 29 (5) If a court finds that the offender meets the criteria for entry 30 into drug court, the court on its own motion, or the motion of the 31 state or the offender, may admit the defendant into drug court.
- 32 **Sec. 14.** RCW 9.94A.470 and 1995 c 129 s 4 are each amended to read 33 as follows:
- Notwithstanding the current placement or listing of crimes in categories or classifications of prosecuting standards for deciding to prosecute under RCW 9.94A.411(2), any and all felony crimes involving
- 37 any deadly weapon special verdict under RCW 9.94A.602, any deadly
- 38 weapon enhancements under ((RCW 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of

- $this\ act$, or both, and any and all felony crimes as defined in ((RCW)
- $2 \frac{9.94A.510}{}$) section 11 (3)(f) or (4)(f) of this act, or both, which are
- 3 excluded from the deadly weapon enhancements shall all be treated as
- 4 crimes against a person and subject to the prosecuting standards for
- 5 deciding to prosecute under RCW 9.94A.411(2) as crimes against persons.
- 6 **Sec. 15.** RCW 9.94A.475 and 1997 c 338 s 48 are each amended to 7 read as follows:
- 8 Any and all recommended sentencing agreements or plea agreements
- 9 and the sentences for any and all felony crimes shall be made and
- 10 retained as public records if the felony crime involves:
- 11 (1) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;
- 12 (2) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;
- 13 (3) Any felony with a deadly weapon special verdict under RCW 14 9.94A.602;
- 15 (4) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under ((RCW
- 16 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of this act, or both; and/or
- 17 (5) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing a
- 18 stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful
- 19 possession of a firearm in the first or second degree, and/or use of a
- 20 machine gun in a felony.
- 21 **Sec. 16.** RCW 9.94A.480 and 1997 c 338 s 49 are each amended to 22 read as follows:
- 23 (1) A current, newly created or reworked judgment and sentence
- 24 document for each felony sentencing shall record any and all
- 25 recommended sentencing agreements or plea agreements and the sentences
- 26 for any and all felony crimes kept as public records under RCW
- 27 9.94A.475 shall contain the clearly printed name and legal signature of
- 28 the sentencing judge. The judgment and sentence document as defined in
- 20 the benefiting judge. The judgment and benefited document up defined in
- 29 this section shall also provide additional space for the sentencing
- 30 judge's reasons for going either above or below the presumptive
- 31 sentence range for any and all felony crimes covered as public records
- 32 under RCW 9.94A.475. Both the sentencing judge and the prosecuting
- 33 attorney's office shall each retain or receive a completed copy of each
- 34 sentencing document as defined in this section for their own records.
- 35 (2) The sentencing guidelines commission shall be sent a completed
- 36 copy of the judgment and sentence document upon conviction for each
- 37 felony sentencing under subsection (1) of this section and shall

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- 1 compile a yearly and cumulative judicial record of each sentencing
- 2 judge in regards to his or her sentencing practices for any and all
- 3 felony crimes involving:

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- 4 (a) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;
 - (b) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;
- 6 (c) Any felony with any deadly weapon special verdict under RCW 7 9.94A.602;
- 8 (d) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under ((RCW 9 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of this act, or both; and/or
- (e) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree, and/or use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 14 (3) The sentencing guidelines commission shall compare each 15 individual judge's sentencing practices to the standard or presumptive 16 sentence range for any and all felony crimes listed in subsection (2) 17 of this section for the appropriate offense level as defined in RCW 9.94A.515 or section 9 of this act, offender score as defined in RCW 18 19 9.94A.525, and any applicable deadly weapon enhancements as defined in 20 ((RCW 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of this act, or both. comparative records shall be retained and made available to the public 21 for review in a current, newly created or reworked official published 22 23 document by the sentencing guidelines commission.
 - (4) Any and all felony sentences which are either above or below the standard or presumptive sentence range in subsection (3) of this section shall also mark whether the prosecuting attorney in the case also recommended a similar sentence, if any, which was either above or below the presumptive sentence range and shall also indicate if the sentence was in conjunction with an approved alternative sentencing option including a first-time offender waiver, sex offender sentencing alternative, or other prescribed sentencing option.
- 32 (5) If any completed judgment and sentence document as defined in 33 subsection (1) of this section is not sent to the sentencing guidelines 34 commission as required in subsection (2) of this section, the 35 sentencing guidelines commission shall have the authority and shall 36 undertake reasonable and necessary steps to assure that all past, 37 current, and future sentencing documents as defined in subsection (1) 38 of this section are received by the sentencing guidelines commission.

- 1 **Sec. 17.** RCW 9.94A.505 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 12 s 312 are each 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 (1) When a person is convicted of a felony, the court shall impose 4 punishment as provided in this chapter.
- 5 (2)(a) The court shall impose a sentence as provided in the 6 following sections and as applicable in the case:
- 7 (i) Unless another term of confinement applies, the court shall 8 impose a sentence within the standard sentence range established in RCW 9 9.94A.510 or section 8 of this act;
 - (ii) RCW 9.94A.700 and 9.94A.705, relating to community placement;
- 11 (iii) RCW 9.94A.710 and 9.94A.715, relating to community custody;
- 12 (iv) RCW 9.94A.545, relating to community custody for offenders
- 13 whose term of confinement is one year or less;

- (v) RCW 9.94A.570, relating to persistent offenders;
 (vi) RCW 9.94A.540, relating to mandatory minimum terms;
- 16 (vii) RCW 9.94A.650, relating to the first-time offender waiver;
- 17 (viii) RCW 9.94A.660, relating to the drug offender sentencing 18 alternative;
- 19 (ix) RCW 9.94A.670, relating to the special sex offender sentencing 20 alternative;
- 21 (x) RCW 9.94A.712, relating to certain sex offenses;
- 22 (xi) RCW 9.94A.535, relating to exceptional sentences;
- 23 (xii) RCW 9.94A.589, relating to consecutive and concurrent 24 sentences.
- 25 (b) If a standard sentence range has not been established for the 26 offender's crime, the court shall impose a determinate sentence which 27 may include not more than one year of confinement; community service
- 28 work; until July 1, 2000, a term of community supervision not to exceed
- 29 one year and on and after July 1, 2000, a term of community custody not
- 30 to exceed one year, subject to conditions and sanctions as authorized
- 31 in RCW 9.94A.710 (2) and (3); and/or other legal financial obligations.
- 32 The court may impose a sentence which provides more than one year of
- 33 confinement if the court finds reasons justifying an exceptional
- 34 sentence as provided in RCW 9.94A.535.
- 35 (3) If the court imposes a sentence requiring confinement of thirty
- 36 days or less, the court may, in its discretion, specify that the
- 37 sentence be served on consecutive or intermittent days. A sentence
- 38 requiring more than thirty days of confinement shall be served on

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- 1 consecutive days. Local jail administrators may schedule court-ordered 2 intermittent sentences as space permits.
- 3 (4) If a sentence imposed includes payment of a legal financial 4 obligation, it shall be imposed as provided in RCW 9.94A.750, 5 9.94A.753, and 9.94A.760.
- 6 (5) Except as provided under RCW 9.94A.750(4) and 9.94A.753(4), a 7 court may not impose a sentence providing for a term of confinement or 8 community supervision, community placement, or community custody which 9 exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in chapter 10 9A.20 RCW.
- 11 (6) The sentencing court shall give the offender credit for all confinement time served before the sentencing if that confinement was solely in regard to the offense for which the offender is being 14 sentenced.
- 15 (7) The court shall order restitution as provided in RCW 9.94A.750 and 9.94A.753.
- 17 (8) As a part of any sentence, the court may impose and enforce 18 crime-related prohibitions and affirmative conditions as provided in 19 this chapter.
 - (9) The court may order an offender whose sentence includes community placement or community supervision to undergo a mental status evaluation and to participate in available outpatient mental health treatment, if the court finds that reasonable grounds exist to believe that the offender is a mentally ill person as defined in RCW 71.24.025, and that this condition is likely to have influenced the offense. An order requiring mental status evaluation or treatment must be based on a presentence report and, if applicable, mental status evaluations that have been filed with the court to determine the offender's competency or eligibility for a defense of insanity. The court may order additional evaluations at a later date if deemed appropriate.
- 31 (10) In any sentence of partial confinement, the court may require 32 the offender to serve the partial confinement in work release, in a 33 program of home detention, on work crew, or in a combined program of 34 work crew and home detention.
- 35 (11) In sentencing an offender convicted of a crime of domestic 36 violence, as defined in RCW 10.99.020, if the offender has a minor 37 child, or if the victim of the offense for which the offender was 38 convicted has a minor child, the court may, as part of any term of 39 community supervision, community placement, or community custody, order

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- 1 the offender to participate in a domestic violence perpetrator program
- 2 approved under RCW 26.50.150.

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confinement.

- 3 **Sec. 18.** RCW 9.94A.530 and 2000 c 28 s 12 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
- (1) The intersection of the column defined by the offender score 5 and the row defined by the offense seriousness score determines the 6 7 standard sentence range (see RCW 9.94A.510, (Table 1) and section 8 of 8 this act, (Table 3). The additional time for deadly weapon findings 9 or for those offenses enumerated in ((RCW 9.94A.510)) section 11(4) of this act that were committed in a state correctional facility or county 10 jail shall be added to the entire standard sentence range. The court 11 12 may impose any sentence within the range that it deems appropriate. 13 All standard sentence ranges are expressed in terms of total
 - (2) In determining any sentence, the trial court may rely on no more information than is admitted by the plea agreement, or admitted, acknowledged, or proved in a trial or at the time of sentencing. Acknowledgement includes not objecting to information stated in the presentence reports. Where the defendant disputes material facts, the court must either not consider the fact or grant an evidentiary hearing on the point. The facts shall be deemed proved at the hearing by a preponderance of the evidence. Facts that establish the elements of a more serious crime or additional crimes may not be used to go outside the standard sentence range except upon stipulation or when specifically provided for in RCW 9.94A.535(2) (d), (e), (g), and (h).
- 26 **Sec. 19.** RCW 9.94A.585 and 2000 c 28 s 10 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- (1) A sentence within the standard sentence range for the offense shall not be appealed. Any sentence imposed under section 8 of this act shall not be appealed. For purposes of this section, a sentence imposed on a first-time offender under RCW 9.94A.650 shall also be deemed to be within the standard sentence range for the offense and shall not be appealed.
- (2) A sentence outside the standard sentence range for the offense is subject to appeal by the defendant or the state. The appeal shall be to the court of appeals in accordance with rules adopted by the supreme court.

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- 1 (3) Pending review of the sentence, the sentencing court or the 2 court of appeals may order the defendant confined or placed on 3 conditional release, including bond.
- (4) To reverse a sentence which is outside the standard sentence range, the reviewing court must find: (a) Either that the reasons supplied by the sentencing court are not supported by the record which was before the judge or that those reasons do not justify a sentence outside the standard sentence range for that offense; or (b) that the sentence imposed was clearly excessive or clearly too lenient.
- 10 (5) A review under this section shall be made solely upon the 11 record that was before the sentencing court. Written briefs shall not 12 be required and the review and decision shall be made in an expedited 13 manner according to rules adopted by the supreme court.
- (6) The court of appeals shall issue a written opinion in support of its decision whenever the judgment of the sentencing court is reversed and may issue written opinions in any other case where the court believes that a written opinion would provide guidance to sentencing courts and others in implementing this chapter and in developing a common law of sentencing within the state.
- 20 (7) The department may petition for a review of a sentence committing an offender to the custody or jurisdiction of the 21 department. The review shall be limited to errors of law. 22 petition shall be filed with the court of appeals no later than ninety 23 24 days after the department has actual knowledge of terms of the 25 sentence. The petition shall include a certification by the department 26 that all reasonable efforts to resolve the dispute at the superior court level have been exhausted. 27
- 28 **Sec. 20.** RCW 9.94A.660 and 2001 c 10 s 4 are each amended to read 29 as follows:
- 30 (1) An offender is eligible for the special drug offender 31 sentencing alternative if:
- 32 (a) The offender is convicted of a felony that is not a violent 33 offense or sex offense and the violation does not involve a sentence 34 enhancement under ((RCW 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of this act;
- 35 (b) The offender has no current or prior convictions for a sex 36 offense or violent offense in this state, another state, or the United 37 States;

- (c) For a violation of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act under chapter 69.50 RCW or a criminal solicitation to commit such a violation under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the offense involved only a small quantity of the particular controlled substance as determined by the judge upon consideration of such factors as the weight, purity, packaging, sale price, and street value of the controlled substance; and
 - (d) The offender has not been found by the United States attorney general to be subject to a deportation detainer or order and does not become subject to a deportation order during the period of the sentence.
- 11 (2) If the standard sentence range is greater than one year and the sentencing court determines that the offender is eligible for this 12 alternative and that the offender and the community will benefit from 13 the use of the alternative, the judge may waive imposition of a 14 15 sentence within the standard sentence range and impose a sentence that 16 must include a period of total confinement in a state facility for onehalf of the midpoint of the standard sentence range. 17 incarceration in the state facility, offenders sentenced under this 18 19 subsection shall undergo a comprehensive substance abuse assessment and 20 receive, within available resources, treatment services appropriate for the offender. The treatment services shall be designed by the division 21 of alcohol and substance abuse of the department of social and health 22 23 services, in cooperation with the department of corrections.

The court shall also impose:

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- 25 (a) The remainder of the midpoint of the standard range as a term 26 of community custody which must include appropriate substance abuse 27 treatment in a program that has been approved by the division of 28 alcohol and substance abuse of the department of social and health 29 services;
- 30 (b) Crime-related prohibitions including a condition not to use 31 illegal controlled substances;
- 32 (c) A requirement to submit to urinalysis or other testing to 33 monitor that status; and
- 34 (d) A term of community custody pursuant to RCW 9.94A.715 to be 35 imposed upon failure to complete or administrative termination from the 36 special drug offender sentencing alternative program.
- The court may prohibit the offender from using alcohol or 38 controlled substances and may require that the monitoring for 39 controlled substances be conducted by the department or by a treatment

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- 1 alternatives to street crime program or a comparable court or agency-
- 2 referred program. The offender may be required to pay thirty dollars
- 3 per month while on community custody to offset the cost of monitoring.
- 4 In addition, the court shall impose three or more of the following 5 conditions:
 - (i) Devote time to a specific employment or training;
- 7 (ii) Remain within prescribed geographical boundaries and notify 8 the court or the community corrections officer before any change in the 9 offender's address or employment;
 - (iii) Report as directed to a community corrections officer;
- 11 (iv) Pay all court-ordered legal financial obligations;
- 12 (v) Perform community service work;

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- 13 (vi) Stay out of areas designated by the sentencing court;
- 14 (vii) Such other conditions as the court may require such as 15 affirmative conditions.
- 16 (3) If the offender violates any of the sentence conditions in 17 subsection (2) of this section or is found by the United States 18 attorney general to be subject to a deportation order, a violation 19 hearing shall be held by the department unless waived by the offender.
- 20 (a) If the department finds that conditions have been willfully 21 violated, the offender may be reclassified to serve the remaining 22 balance of the original sentence.
- (b) If the department finds that the offender is subject to a valid deportation order, the department may administratively terminate the offender from the program and reclassify the offender to serve the remaining balance of the original sentence.
- 27 (4) The department shall determine the rules for calculating the 28 value of a day fine based on the offender's income and reasonable 29 obligations which the offender has for the support of the offender and 30 any dependents. These rules shall be developed in consultation with 31 the administrator for the courts, the office of financial management, 32 and the commission.
- 33 (5) An offender who fails to complete the special drug offender 34 sentencing alternative program or who is administratively terminated 35 from the program shall be reclassified to serve the unexpired term of 36 his or her sentence as ordered by the sentencing court and shall be 37 subject to all rules relating to earned release time. An offender who 38 violates any conditions of supervision as defined by the department 39 shall be sanctioned. Sanctions may include, but are not limited to,

reclassifying the offender to serve the unexpired term of his or her sentence as ordered by the sentencing court. If an offender is reclassified to serve the unexpired term of his or her sentence, the offender shall be subject to all rules relating to earned release time.

5 **Sec. 21.** RCW 9.94A.728 and 2000 c 28 s 28 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

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No person serving a sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter and committed to the custody of the department shall leave the confines of the correctional facility or be released prior to the expiration of the sentence except as follows:

(1) Except as otherwise provided for in subsection (2) of this section, the term of the sentence of an offender committed to a correctional facility operated by the department may be reduced by earned release time in accordance with procedures that shall be developed and promulgated by the correctional agency having jurisdiction in which the offender is confined. The earned release time shall be for good behavior and good performance, as determined by the correctional agency having jurisdiction. The correctional agency shall not credit the offender with earned release credits in advance of the offender actually earning the credits. Any program established pursuant to this section shall allow an offender to earn early release credits for presentence incarceration. If an offender is transferred from a county jail to the department, the administrator of a county jail facility shall certify to the department the amount of time spent in custody at the facility and the amount of earned release time. An offender who has been convicted of a felony committed after July 23, 1995, that involves any applicable deadly weapon enhancements under ((RCW 9.94A.510)) section 11 (3) or (4) of this act, or both, shall not receive any good time credits or earned release time for that portion of his or her sentence that results from any deadly weapon enhancements. In the case of an offender convicted of a serious violent offense, or a sex offense that is a class A felony, committed on or after July 1, 1990, the aggregate earned release time may not exceed fifteen percent of the sentence. In no other case shall the aggregate earned release time exceed one-third of the total sentence; (2)(a) A person convicted of a sex offense or an offense categorized as a serious violent offense, assault in the second degree,

vehicular homicide, vehicular assault, assault of a child in the second

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- 1 degree, any crime against persons where it is determined in accordance
- 2 with RCW 9.94A.602 that the offender or an accomplice was armed with a
- 3 deadly weapon at the time of commission, or any felony offense under
- 4 chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed before July 1, 2000, may become
- 5 eligible, in accordance with a program developed by the department, for
- 6 transfer to community custody status in lieu of earned release time
- 7 pursuant to subsection (1) of this section;
- 8 (b) A person convicted of a sex offense, a violent offense, any
- 9 crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2), or a felony offense under
- 10 chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed on or after July 1, 2000, may
- 11 become eligible, in accordance with a program developed by the
- 12 department, for transfer to community custody status in lieu of earned
- 13 release time pursuant to subsection (1) of this section;
- 14 (3) An offender may leave a correctional facility pursuant to an
- 15 authorized furlough or leave of absence. In addition, offenders may
- 16 leave a correctional facility when in the custody of a corrections
- 17 officer or officers;
- 18 (4)(a) The secretary may authorize an extraordinary medical
- 19 placement for an offender when all of the following conditions exist:
- 20 (i) The offender has a medical condition that is serious enough to
- 21 require costly care or treatment;
- 22 (ii) The offender poses a low risk to the community because he or
- 23 she is physically incapacitated due to age or the medical condition;
- 24 and
- 25 (iii) Granting the extraordinary medical placement will result in
- 26 a cost savings to the state.
- 27 (b) An offender sentenced to death or to life imprisonment without
- 28 the possibility of release or parole is not eligible for an
- 29 extraordinary medical placement.
- 30 (c) The secretary shall require electronic monitoring for all
- 31 offenders in extraordinary medical placement unless the electronic
- 32 monitoring equipment interferes with the function of the offender's
- 33 medical equipment or results in the loss of funding for the offender's
- 34 medical care. The secretary shall specify who shall provide the
- 35 monitoring services and the terms under which the monitoring shall be
- 36 performed.
- 37 (d) The secretary may revoke an extraordinary medical placement
- 38 under this subsection at any time.

- 1 (5) The governor, upon recommendation from the clemency and pardons 2 board, may grant an extraordinary release for reasons of serious health 3 problems, senility, advanced age, extraordinary meritorious acts, or 4 other extraordinary circumstances;
- 5 (6) No more than the final six months of the sentence may be served 6 in partial confinement designed to aid the offender in finding work and 7 reestablishing himself or herself in the community;
 - (7) The governor may pardon any offender;

- 9 (8) The department may release an offender from confinement any 10 time within ten days before a release date calculated under this 11 section; and
- 12 (9) An offender may leave a correctional facility prior to 13 completion of his or her sentence if the sentence has been reduced as 14 provided in RCW 9.94A.870.
- Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an offender sentenced for a felony crime listed in RCW 9.94A.540 as subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of total confinement shall not be released from total confinement before the completion of the listed mandatory minimum sentence for that felony crime of conviction unless allowed under RCW 9.94A.540, however persistent offenders are not eligible for extraordinary medical placement.
- 22 **Sec. 22.** RCW 9.94A.850 and 2000 c 28 s 41 are each amended to read 23 as follows:
- 24 (1) A sentencing guidelines commission is established as an agency 25 of state government.
- 26 (2) The legislature finds that the commission, having accomplished 27 its original statutory directive to implement this chapter, and having 28 expertise in sentencing practice and policies, shall:
- 29 (a) Evaluate state sentencing policy, to include whether the 30 sentencing ranges and standards are consistent with and further:
- 31 (i) The purposes of this chapter as defined in RCW 9.94A.010; and
- (ii) The intent of the legislature to emphasize confinement for the violent offender and alternatives to confinement for the nonviolent offender.
- 35 The commission shall provide the governor and the legislature with 36 its evaluation and recommendations under this subsection not later than 37 December 1, 1996, and every two years thereafter;

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- (b) Recommend to the legislature revisions or modifications to the standard sentence ranges, state sentencing policy, prosecuting standards, and other standards. If implementation of the revisions or modifications would result in exceeding the capacity of correctional facilities, then the commission shall accompany its recommendation with an additional list of standard sentence ranges which are consistent with correction capacity;
 - (c) Study the existing criminal code and from time to time make recommendations to the legislature for modification;

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- (d)(i) Serve as a clearinghouse and information center for the collection, preparation, analysis, and dissemination of information on state and local adult and juvenile sentencing practices; (ii) develop and maintain a computerized adult and juvenile sentencing information system by individual superior court judge consisting of offender, offense, history, and sentence information entered from judgment and sentence forms for all adult felons; and (iii) conduct ongoing research regarding adult and juvenile sentencing guidelines, use of total confinement and alternatives to total confinement, plea bargaining, and other matters relating to the improvement of the adult criminal justice system and the juvenile justice system;
- (e) Assume the powers and duties of the juvenile disposition standards commission after June 30, 1996;
- (f) Evaluate the effectiveness of existing disposition standards and related statutes in implementing policies set forth in RCW 13.40.010 generally, specifically review the guidelines relating to the confinement of minor and first-time offenders as well as the use of diversion, and review the application of current and proposed juvenile sentencing standards and guidelines for potential adverse impacts on the sentencing outcomes of racial and ethnic minority youth;
- 30 (g) Solicit the comments and suggestions of the juvenile justice 31 community concerning disposition standards, and make recommendations to the legislature regarding revisions or modifications of the standards. 32 The evaluations shall be submitted to the legislature on December 1 of 33 34 each odd-numbered year. The department of social and health services 35 shall provide the commission with available data concerning the implementation of the disposition standards and related statutes and 36 37 their effect on the performance of the department's responsibilities relating to juvenile offenders, and with recommendations 38 39 modification of the disposition standards. The office of the

1 administrator for the courts shall provide the commission with 2 available data on diversion and dispositions of juvenile offenders 3 under chapter 13.40 RCW; and

- 4 (h) Not later than December 1, 1997, and at least every two years 5 thereafter, based on available information, report to the governor and 6 the legislature on:
 - (i) Racial disproportionality in juvenile and adult sentencing;
- 8 (ii) The capacity of state and local juvenile and adult facilities 9 and resources; and

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maximum term.

- (iii) Recidivism information on adult and juvenile offenders.
- 11 (3) Each of the commission's recommended standard sentence ranges 12 shall include one or more of the following: Total confinement, partial 13 confinement, community supervision, community service, and a fine.
- (4) The standard sentence ranges of total and partial confinement under this chapter, except as provided in section 8 of this act, are subject to the following limitations:
- 17 (a) If the maximum term in the range is one year or less, the
 18 minimum term in the range shall be no less than one-third of the
 19 maximum term in the range, except that if the maximum term in the range
 20 is ninety days or less, the minimum term may be less than one-third of
 21 the maximum;
- (b) If the maximum term in the range is greater than one year, the minimum term in the range shall be no less than seventy-five percent of the maximum term in the range, except that for murder in the second degree in seriousness level XIV under RCW 9.94A.510, the minimum term in the range shall be no less than fifty percent of the maximum term in the range; and
- (c) The maximum term of confinement in a range may not exceed the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.
- 30 (5)(a) Not later than December 31, 1999, the commission shall 31 propose to the legislature the initial community custody ranges to be included in sentences under RCW 9.94A.715 for crimes committed on or 32 after July 1, 2000. Not later than December 31 of each year, the 33 commission may propose modifications to the ranges. The ranges shall 34 35 be based on the principles in RCW 9.94A.010, and shall take into account the funds available to the department for community custody. 36 37 The minimum term in each range shall not be less than one-half of the

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- 1 (b) The legislature may, by enactment of a legislative bill, adopt 2 or modify the community custody ranges proposed by the commission. If 3 the legislature fails to adopt or modify the initial ranges in its next 4 regular session after they are proposed, the proposed ranges shall take 5 effect without legislative approval for crimes committed on or after 5 July 1, 2000.
- 7 (c) When the commission proposes modifications to ranges pursuant 8 to this subsection, the legislature may, by enactment of a bill, adopt 9 or modify the ranges proposed by the commission for crimes committed on 10 or after July 1 of the year after they were proposed. Unless the 11 legislature adopts or modifies the commission's proposal in its next 12 regular session, the proposed ranges shall not take effect.
- 13 (6) The commission shall exercise its duties under this section in 14 conformity with chapter 34.05 RCW.
- 15 **Sec. 23.** RCW 10.01.210 and 1995 c 129 s 18 are each amended to 16 read as follows:
- Any and all law enforcement agencies and personnel, criminal justice attorneys, sentencing judges, and state and local correctional facilities and personnel may, but are not required to, give any and all offenders either written or oral notice, or both, of the sanctions imposed and criminal justice changes regarding armed offenders, including but not limited to the subjects of:
- 23 (1) Felony crimes involving any deadly weapon special verdict under 24 RCW 9.94A.602;
- (2) Any and all deadly weapon enhancements under ((RCW 9.94A.510))

 section 11 (3) or (4) of this act, or both, as well as any federal
 firearm, ammunition, or other deadly weapon enhancements;
- (3) Any and all felony crimes requiring the possession, display, or use of any deadly weapon as well as the many increased penalties for these crimes including the creation of theft of a firearm and possessing a stolen firearm;
- 32 (4) New prosecuting standards established for filing charges for 33 all crimes involving any deadly weapons;
- 34 (5) Removal of good time for any and all deadly weapon 35 enhancements; and
- 36 (6) Providing the death penalty for those who commit first degree 37 murder: (a) To join, maintain, or advance membership in an

- 1 identifiable group; (b) as part of a drive-by shooting; or (c) to avoid
- 2 prosecution as a persistent offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 24.** Nothing in this act creates an entitlement
- 4 for a criminal defendant to any specific sentence option or substance
- 5 abuse treatment.
- 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 25. If specific funding for the purposes of
- 7 this act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not
- 8 provided by June 30, 2002, in the omnibus appropriations act, this act
- 9 is null and void.
- 10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 26.** If any provision of this act or its
- 11 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
- 12 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
- 13 persons or circumstances is not affected.
- 14 NEW SECTION. Sec. 27. Sections 2 and 3 of this act take effect
- 15 July 1, 2002, and apply to crimes committed on or after July 1, 2002.
- 16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 28.** Section 2 of this act expires July 1, 2004.
- 17 NEW SECTION. Sec. 29. Sections 7 through 11 and 14 through 23 of
- 18 this act take effect July 1, 2004, and apply to crimes committed on or
- 19 after July 1, 2004.
- 20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 30.** Sections 1, 4 through 6, 12, 13, 24, and 25
- 21 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the public
- 22 peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its
- 23 existing public institutions, and take effect immediately.

--- END ---

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