

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

**HOUSE BILL 2809**

57th Legislature  
2002 Regular Session

Passed by the House February 14, 2002  
Yeas 98 Nays 0

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**Speaker of the House of Representatives**

Passed by the Senate March 2, 2002  
Yeas 41 Nays 1

\_\_\_\_\_  
**President of the Senate**

Approved

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Cynthia Zehnder, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **HOUSE BILL 2809** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Chief Clerk**

FILED

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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HOUSE BILL 2809

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Passed Legislature - 2002 Regular Session

State of Washington

57th Legislature

2002 Regular Session

By Representatives Doumit, Chandler, Linville, Schoesler, Eickmeyer and Pearson

Read first time 01/29/2002. Referred to Committee on Agriculture & Ecology.

1 AN ACT Relating to forest pesticide application; amending RCW  
2 17.21.020 and 17.21.020; providing an effective date; providing an  
3 expiration date; and declaring an emergency.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 17.21.020 and 1994 c 283 s 1 are each amended to read  
6 as follows:

7 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
8 this section apply throughout this chapter.

9 (1) "Agricultural commodity" means any plant or part of a plant, or  
10 animal, or animal product, produced by a person (including farmers,  
11 ranchers, vineyardists, plant propagators, Christmas tree growers,  
12 aquaculturists, floriculturists, orchardists, foresters, or other  
13 comparable persons) primarily for sale, consumption, propagation, or  
14 other use by people or animals.

15 (2) "Agricultural land" means land on which an agricultural  
16 commodity is produced or land that is in a government-recognized  
17 conservation reserve program. This definition does not apply to  
18 private gardens where agricultural commodities are produced for  
19 personal consumption.

1 (3) "Apparatus" means any type of ground, water, or aerial  
2 equipment, device, or contrivance using motorized, mechanical, or  
3 pressurized power and used to apply any pesticide on land and anything  
4 that may be growing, habitating, or stored on or in such land, but  
5 shall not include any pressurized handsized household device used to  
6 apply any pesticide, or any equipment, device, or contrivance of which  
7 the person who is applying the pesticide is the source of power or  
8 energy in making such pesticide application, or any other small  
9 equipment, device, or contrivance that is transported in a piece of  
10 equipment licensed under this chapter as an apparatus.

11 (4) "Arthropod" means any invertebrate animal that belongs to the  
12 phylum arthropoda, which in addition to insects, includes allied  
13 classes whose members are wingless and usually have more than six legs;  
14 for example, spiders, mites, ticks, centipedes, and isopod crustaceans.

15 (5) "Certified applicator" means any individual who is licensed as  
16 a commercial pesticide applicator, commercial pesticide operator,  
17 public operator, private-commercial applicator, demonstration and  
18 research applicator, or certified private applicator, or any other  
19 individual who is certified by the director to use or supervise the use  
20 of any pesticide which is classified by the EPA or the director as a  
21 restricted use pesticide.

22 (6) "Commercial pesticide applicator" means any person who engages  
23 in the business of applying pesticides to the land of another.

24 (7) "Commercial pesticide operator" means any employee of a  
25 commercial pesticide applicator who uses or supervises the use of any  
26 pesticide and who is required to be licensed under provisions of this  
27 chapter.

28 (8) "Defoliant" means any substance or mixture of substances  
29 intended to cause the leaves or foliage to drop from a plant with or  
30 without causing abscission.

31 (9) "Department" means the Washington state department of  
32 agriculture.

33 (10) "Desiccant" means any substance or mixture of substances  
34 intended to artificially accelerate the drying of plant tissues.

35 (11) "Device" means any instrument or contrivance intended to trap,  
36 destroy, control, repel, or mitigate pests, but not including equipment  
37 used for the application of pesticides when sold separately from the  
38 pesticides.

1 (12) "Direct supervision" by certified private applicators shall  
2 mean that the designated restricted use pesticide shall be applied for  
3 purposes of producing any agricultural commodity on land owned or  
4 rented by the applicator or the applicator's employer, by a competent  
5 person acting under the instructions and control of a certified private  
6 applicator who is available if and when needed, even though such  
7 certified private applicator is not physically present at the time and  
8 place the pesticide is applied. The certified private applicator shall  
9 have direct management responsibility and familiarity of the pesticide,  
10 manner of application, pest, and land to which the pesticide is being  
11 applied. Direct supervision by all other certified applicators means  
12 direct on-the-job supervision and shall require that the certified  
13 applicator be physically present at the application site and that the  
14 person making the application be in voice and visual contact with the  
15 certified applicator at all times during the application. However,  
16 direct supervision for forest application does not require constant  
17 voice and visual contact when general use pesticides are applied using  
18 nonapparatus type equipment, the certified applicator is physically  
19 present and readily available in the immediate application area, and  
20 the certified applicator directly observes pesticide mixing and  
21 batching. Direct supervision of an aerial apparatus means the pilot of  
22 the aircraft must be appropriately certified.

23 (13) "Director" means the director of the department or a duly  
24 authorized representative.

25 (14) "Engage in business" means any application of pesticides by  
26 any person upon lands or crops of another.

27 (15) "EPA" means the United States environmental protection agency.

28 (16) "EPA restricted use pesticide" means any pesticide classified  
29 for restricted use by the administrator, EPA.

30 (17) "FIFRA" means the federal insecticide, fungicide and  
31 rodenticide act as amended (61 Stat. 163, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 136 et seq.).

32 (18) "Forest application" means the application of pesticides to  
33 agricultural land used to grow trees for the commercial production of  
34 wood or wood fiber for products such as dimensional lumber, shakes,  
35 plywood, poles, posts, pilings, particle board, hardboard, oriented  
36 strand board, pulp, paper, cardboard, or other similar products.

37 (19) "Fumigant" means any pesticide product or combination of  
38 products that is a vapor or gas or forms a vapor or gas on application  
39 and whose method of pesticidal action is through the gaseous state.

1       (~~(19)~~) (20) "Fungi" means all nonchlorophyll-bearing thallophytes  
2 (all nonchlorophyll-bearing plants of lower order than mosses and  
3 liverworts); for example, rusts, smuts, mildews, molds, and yeasts,  
4 except those on or in a living person or other animals.

5       (~~(20)~~) (21) "Fungicide" means any substance or mixture of  
6 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any fungi.

7       (~~(21)~~) (22) "Herbicide" means any substance or mixture of  
8 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any weed or  
9 other higher plant.

10       (~~(22)~~) (23) "Immediate service call" means a landscape  
11 application to satisfy an emergency customer request for service, or a  
12 treatment to control a pest to landscape plants.

13       (~~(23)~~) (24) "Insect" means any small invertebrate animal, in any  
14 life stage, whose adult form is segmented and which generally belongs  
15 to the class insecta, comprised of six-legged, usually winged forms,  
16 as, for example, beetles, bugs, bees, and flies. The term insect shall  
17 also apply to other allied classes of arthropods whose members are  
18 wingless and usually have more than six legs, for example, spiders,  
19 mites, ticks, centipedes, and isopod crustaceans.

20       (~~(24)~~) (25) "Insecticide" means any substance or mixture of  
21 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any insect.

22       (~~(25)~~) (26) "Land" means all land and water areas, including  
23 airspace and all plants, animals, structures, buildings, devices, and  
24 contrivances, appurtenant to or situated on, fixed or mobile, including  
25 any used for transportation.

26       (~~(26)~~) (27) "Landscape application" means an application by a  
27 certified applicator of any EPA registered pesticide to any exterior  
28 landscape plants found around residential property, commercial  
29 properties such as apartments or shopping centers, parks, golf courses,  
30 schools including nursery schools and licensed day cares, or cemeteries  
31 or similar areas. This definition shall not apply to: (a)  
32 Applications made by certified private applicators; (b) mosquito  
33 abatement, gypsy moth eradication, or similar wide-area pest control  
34 programs sponsored by governmental entities; and (c) commercial  
35 pesticide applicators making structural applications.

36       (~~(27)~~) (28) "Nematocide" means any substance or mixture of  
37 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate nematodes.

38       (~~(28)~~) (29) "Nematode" means any invertebrate animal of the  
39 phylum nemathelminthes and class nematoda, that is, unsegmented round

1 worms with elongated, fusiform, or saclike bodies covered with cuticle,  
2 and inhabiting soil, water, plants or plant parts. Nematodes may also  
3 be called nemas or eelworms.

4 ~~((+29+))~~ (30) "Person" means any individual, partnership,  
5 association, corporation, or organized group of persons whether or not  
6 incorporated.

7 ~~((+30+))~~ (31) "Pest" means, but is not limited to, any insect,  
8 rodent, nematode, snail, slug, weed, and any form of plant or animal  
9 life or virus, except virus, bacteria, or other microorganisms on or in  
10 a living person or other animal or in or on processed food or beverages  
11 or pharmaceuticals, which is normally considered to be a pest, or which  
12 the director may declare to be a pest.

13 ~~((+31+))~~ (32) "Pesticide" means, but is not limited to:

14 (a) Any substance or mixture of substances intended to prevent,  
15 destroy, control, repel, or mitigate any pest;

16 (b) Any substance or mixture of substances intended to be used as  
17 a plant regulator, defoliant or desiccant; and

18 (c) Any spray adjuvant, such as a wetting agent, spreading agent,  
19 deposit builder, adhesive, emulsifying agent, deflocculating agent,  
20 water modifier, or similar agent with or without toxic properties of  
21 its own intended to be used with any pesticide as an aid to the  
22 application or effect thereof, and sold in a package or container  
23 separate from that of the pesticide with which it is to be used.

24 ~~((+32+))~~ (33) "Pesticide advisory board" means the pesticide  
25 advisory board as provided for in this chapter.

26 ~~((+33+))~~ (34) "Plant regulator" means any substance or mixture of  
27 substances intended through physiological action, to accelerate or  
28 retard the rate of growth or maturation, or to otherwise alter the  
29 behavior of ornamental or crop plants or their produce, but shall not  
30 include substances insofar as they are intended to be used as plant  
31 nutrients, trace elements, nutritional chemicals, plant inoculants, or  
32 soil amendments.

33 ~~((+34+))~~ (35) "Private applicator" means a certified applicator who  
34 uses or is in direct supervision of the use of any pesticide classified  
35 by the EPA or the director as a restricted use pesticide, for the  
36 purposes of producing any agricultural commodity and for any associated  
37 noncrop application on land owned or rented by the applicator or the  
38 applicator's employer or if applied without compensation other than

1 trading of personal services between producers of agricultural  
2 commodities on the land of another person.

3 ~~((+35+))~~ (36) "Private-commercial applicator" means a certified  
4 applicator who uses or supervises the use of any pesticide classified  
5 by the EPA or the director as a restricted use pesticide for purposes  
6 other than the production of any agricultural commodity on lands owned  
7 or rented by the applicator or the applicator's employer.

8 ~~((+36+))~~ (37) "Residential property" includes property less than  
9 one acre in size zoned as residential by a city, town, or county, but  
10 does not include property zoned as agricultural or agricultural  
11 homesites.

12 ~~((+37+))~~ (38) "Restricted use pesticide" means any pesticide or  
13 device which, when used as directed or in accordance with a widespread  
14 and commonly recognized practice, the director determines, subsequent  
15 to a hearing, requires additional restrictions for that use to prevent  
16 unreasonable adverse effects on the environment including people,  
17 lands, beneficial insects, animals, crops, and wildlife, other than  
18 pests.

19 ~~((+38+))~~ (39) "Rodenticide" means any substance or mixture of  
20 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate rodents, or  
21 any other vertebrate animal which the director may declare by rule to  
22 be a pest.

23 ~~((+39+))~~ (40) "Snails or slugs" include all harmful mollusks.

24 ~~((+40+))~~ (41) "Unreasonable adverse effects on the environment"  
25 means any unreasonable risk to people or the environment taking into  
26 account the economic, social, and environmental costs and benefits of  
27 the use of any pesticide, or as otherwise determined by the director.

28 ~~((+41+))~~ (42) "Weed" means any plant which grows where it is not  
29 wanted.

30 **Sec. 2.** RCW 17.21.020 and 2001 c 333 s 1 are each amended to read  
31 as follows:

32 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
33 this section apply throughout this chapter.

34 (1) "Agricultural commodity" means any plant or part of a plant, or  
35 animal, or animal product, produced by a person (including farmers,  
36 ranchers, vineyardists, plant propagators, Christmas tree growers,  
37 aquaculturists, floriculturists, orchardists, foresters, or other

1 comparable persons) primarily for sale, consumption, propagation, or  
2 other use by people or animals.

3 (2) "Agricultural land" means land on which an agricultural  
4 commodity is produced or land that is in a government-recognized  
5 conservation reserve program. This definition does not apply to  
6 private gardens where agricultural commodities are produced for  
7 personal consumption.

8 (3) "Antimicrobial pesticide" means a pesticide that is used for  
9 the control of microbial pests, including but not limited to viruses,  
10 bacteria, algae, and protozoa, and is intended for use as a  
11 disinfectant or sanitizer.

12 (4) "Apparatus" means any type of ground, water, or aerial  
13 equipment, device, or contrivance using motorized, mechanical, or  
14 pressurized power and used to apply any pesticide on land and anything  
15 that may be growing, habitating, or stored on or in such land, but  
16 shall not include any pressurized handsized household device used to  
17 apply any pesticide, or any equipment, device, or contrivance of which  
18 the person who is applying the pesticide is the source of power or  
19 energy in making such pesticide application, or any other small  
20 equipment, device, or contrivance that is transported in a piece of  
21 equipment licensed under this chapter as an apparatus.

22 (5) "Arthropod" means any invertebrate animal that belongs to the  
23 phylum arthropoda, which in addition to insects, includes allied  
24 classes whose members are wingless and usually have more than six legs;  
25 for example, spiders, mites, ticks, centipedes, and isopod crustaceans.

26 (6) "Certified applicator" means any individual who is licensed as  
27 a commercial pesticide applicator, commercial pesticide operator,  
28 public operator, private-commercial applicator, demonstration and  
29 research applicator, or certified private applicator, or any other  
30 individual who is certified by the director to use or supervise the use  
31 of any pesticide which is classified by the EPA or the director as a  
32 restricted use pesticide.

33 (7) "Commercial pesticide applicator" means any person who engages  
34 in the business of applying pesticides to the land of another.

35 (8) "Commercial pesticide operator" means any employee of a  
36 commercial pesticide applicator who uses or supervises the use of any  
37 pesticide and who is required to be licensed under provisions of this  
38 chapter.



1 (9) "Defoliant" means any substance or mixture of substances  
2 intended to cause the leaves or foliage to drop from a plant with or  
3 without causing abscission.

4 (10) "Department" means the Washington state department of  
5 agriculture.

6 (11) "Desiccant" means any substance or mixture of substances  
7 intended to artificially accelerate the drying of plant tissues.

8 (12) "Device" means any instrument or contrivance intended to trap,  
9 destroy, control, repel, or mitigate pests, but not including equipment  
10 used for the application of pesticides when sold separately from the  
11 pesticides.

12 (13) "Direct supervision" by certified private applicators shall  
13 mean that the designated restricted use pesticide shall be applied for  
14 purposes of producing any agricultural commodity on land owned or  
15 rented by the applicator or the applicator's employer, by a competent  
16 person acting under the instructions and control of a certified private  
17 applicator who is available if and when needed, even though such  
18 certified private applicator is not physically present at the time and  
19 place the pesticide is applied. The certified private applicator shall  
20 have direct management responsibility and familiarity of the pesticide,  
21 manner of application, pest, and land to which the pesticide is being  
22 applied. Direct supervision by all other certified applicators means  
23 direct on-the-job supervision and shall require that the certified  
24 applicator be physically present at the application site and that the  
25 person making the application be in voice and visual contact with the  
26 certified applicator at all times during the application. However,  
27 direct supervision for forest application does not require constant  
28 voice and visual contact when general use pesticides are applied using  
29 nonapparatus type equipment, the certified applicator is physically  
30 present and readily available in the immediate application area, and  
31 the certified applicator directly observes pesticide mixing and  
32 batching. Direct supervision of an aerial apparatus means the pilot of  
33 the aircraft must be appropriately certified.

34 (14) "Director" means the director of the department or a duly  
35 authorized representative.

36 (15) "Engage in business" means any application of pesticides by  
37 any person upon lands or crops of another.

38 (16) "EPA" means the United States environmental protection agency.

1 (17) "EPA restricted use pesticide" means any pesticide classified  
2 for restricted use by the administrator, EPA.

3 (18) "FIFRA" means the federal insecticide, fungicide and  
4 rodenticide act as amended (61 Stat. 163, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 136 et seq.).

5 (19) "Forest application" means the application of pesticides to  
6 agricultural land used to grow trees for the commercial production of  
7 wood or wood fiber for products such as dimensional lumber, shakes,  
8 plywood, poles, posts, pilings, particle board, hardboard, oriented  
9 strand board, pulp, paper, cardboard, or other similar products.

10 (20) "Fumigant" means any pesticide product or combination of  
11 products that is a vapor or gas or forms a vapor or gas on application  
12 and whose method of pesticidal action is through the gaseous state.

13 (~~(20)~~) (21) "Fungi" means all nonchlorophyll-bearing thallophytes  
14 (all nonchlorophyll-bearing plants of lower order than mosses and  
15 liverworts); for example, rusts, smuts, mildews, molds, and yeasts,  
16 except those on or in a living person or other animals.

17 (~~(21)~~) (22) "Fungicide" means any substance or mixture of  
18 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any fungi.

19 (~~(22)~~) (23) "Herbicide" means any substance or mixture of  
20 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any weed or  
21 other higher plant.

22 (~~(23)~~) (24) "Immediate service call" means a landscape  
23 application to satisfy an emergency customer request for service, or a  
24 treatment to control a pest to landscape plants.

25 (~~(24)~~) (25) "Insect" means any small invertebrate animal, in any  
26 life stage, whose adult form is segmented and which generally belongs  
27 to the class insecta, comprised of six-legged, usually winged forms,  
28 as, for example, beetles, bugs, bees, and flies. The term insect shall  
29 also apply to other allied classes of arthropods whose members are  
30 wingless and usually have more than six legs, for example, spiders,  
31 mites, ticks, centipedes, and isopod crustaceans.

32 (~~(25)~~) (26) "Insecticide" means any substance or mixture of  
33 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate any insect.

34 (~~(26)~~) (27) "Land" means all land and water areas, including  
35 airspace and all plants, animals, structures, buildings, devices, and  
36 contrivances, appurtenant to or situated on, fixed or mobile, including  
37 any used for transportation.

38 (~~(27)~~) (28) "Landscape application" means an application of any  
39 EPA registered pesticide to any exterior landscape area around

1 residential property, commercial properties such as apartments or  
2 shopping centers, parks, golf courses, schools including nursery  
3 schools and licensed day cares, or cemeteries or similar areas. This  
4 definition shall not apply to: (a) Applications made by certified  
5 private applicators; (b) mosquito abatement, gypsy moth eradication, or  
6 similar wide-area pest control programs sponsored by governmental  
7 entities; and (c) commercial pesticide applicators making structural  
8 applications.

9 ~~((+28+))~~ (29) "Nematocide" means any substance or mixture of  
10 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate nematodes.

11 ~~((+29+))~~ (30) "Nematode" means any invertebrate animal of the  
12 phylum nemathelminthes and class nematoda, that is, unsegmented round  
13 worms with elongated, fusiform, or saclike bodies covered with cuticle,  
14 and inhabiting soil, water, plants or plant parts. Nematodes may also  
15 be called nemas or eelworms.

16 ~~((+30+))~~ (31) "Person" means any individual, partnership,  
17 association, corporation, or organized group of persons whether or not  
18 incorporated.

19 ~~((+31+))~~ (32) "Pest" means, but is not limited to, any insect,  
20 rodent, nematode, snail, slug, weed, and any form of plant or animal  
21 life or virus, except virus, bacteria, or other microorganisms on or in  
22 a living person or other animal or in or on processed food or beverages  
23 or pharmaceuticals, which is normally considered to be a pest, or which  
24 the director may declare to be a pest.

25 ~~((+32+))~~ (33) "Pesticide" means, but is not limited to:

26 (a) Any substance or mixture of substances intended to prevent,  
27 destroy, control, repel, or mitigate any pest;

28 (b) Any substance or mixture of substances intended to be used as  
29 a plant regulator, defoliant or desiccant; and

30 (c) Any spray adjuvant, such as a wetting agent, spreading agent,  
31 deposit builder, adhesive, emulsifying agent, deflocculating agent,  
32 water modifier, or similar agent with or without toxic properties of  
33 its own intended to be used with any pesticide as an aid to the  
34 application or effect thereof, and sold in a package or container  
35 separate from that of the pesticide with which it is to be used.

36 ~~((+33+))~~ (34) "Pesticide advisory board" means the pesticide  
37 advisory board as provided for in this chapter.

38 ~~((+34+))~~ (35) "Plant regulator" means any substance or mixture of  
39 substances intended through physiological action, to accelerate or

1 retard the rate of growth or maturation, or to otherwise alter the  
2 behavior of ornamental or crop plants or their produce, but shall not  
3 include substances insofar as they are intended to be used as plant  
4 nutrients, trace elements, nutritional chemicals, plant inoculants, or  
5 soil amendments.

6 ~~((+35+))~~ (36) "Private applicator" means a certified applicator who  
7 uses or is in direct supervision of the use of any pesticide classified  
8 by the EPA or the director as a restricted use pesticide, for the  
9 purposes of producing any agricultural commodity and for any associated  
10 noncrop application on land owned or rented by the applicator or the  
11 applicator's employer or if applied without compensation other than  
12 trading of personal services between producers of agricultural  
13 commodities on the land of another person.

14 ~~((+36+))~~ (37) "Private-commercial applicator" means a certified  
15 applicator who uses or supervises the use of any pesticide classified  
16 by the EPA or the director as a restricted use pesticide for purposes  
17 other than the production of any agricultural commodity on lands owned  
18 or rented by the applicator or the applicator's employer.

19 ~~((+37+))~~ (38) "Residential property" includes property less than  
20 one acre in size zoned as residential by a city, town, or county, but  
21 does not include property zoned as agricultural or agricultural  
22 homesites.

23 ~~((+38+))~~ (39) "Restricted use pesticide" means any pesticide or  
24 device which, when used as directed or in accordance with a widespread  
25 and commonly recognized practice, the director determines, subsequent  
26 to a hearing, requires additional restrictions for that use to prevent  
27 unreasonable adverse effects on the environment including people,  
28 lands, beneficial insects, animals, crops, and wildlife, other than  
29 pests.

30 ~~((+39+))~~ (40) "Rodenticide" means any substance or mixture of  
31 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or mitigate rodents, or  
32 any other vertebrate animal which the director may declare by rule to  
33 be a pest.

34 ~~((+40+))~~ (41) "School facility" means any facility used for  
35 licensed day care center purposes or for the purposes of a public  
36 kindergarten or public elementary or secondary school. School facility  
37 includes the buildings or structures, playgrounds, landscape areas,  
38 athletic fields, school vehicles, or any other area of school property.

39 ~~((+41+))~~ (42) "Snails or slugs" include all harmful mollusks.

1        (~~(42)~~) (43) "Unreasonable adverse effects on the environment"  
2 means any unreasonable risk to people or the environment taking into  
3 account the economic, social, and environmental costs and benefits of  
4 the use of any pesticide, or as otherwise determined by the director.

5        (~~(43)~~) (44) "Weed" means any plant which grows where it is not  
6 wanted.

7        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 3.**    (1) Section 1 of this act is necessary for  
8 the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or  
9 support of the state government and its existing public institutions,  
10 and takes effect immediately.

11        (2) Section 2 of this act takes effect July 1, 2002.

12        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 4.**    Section 1 of this act expires July 1, 2002.

--- END ---