
HOUSE BILL 2396

State of Washington

57th Legislature

2002 Regular Session

By Representatives Doumit, Cooper, Conway, Eickmeyer, Edwards and Haigh; by request of Joint Committee on Pension Policy

Read first time 01/16/2002. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

1 AN ACT Relating to allowing a member who is at least age seventy
2 and one-half or a member holding state elective office or directly
3 appointed by the governor who wishes to be eligible for a retirement
4 allowance the option of ending his or her membership in the teachers'
5 retirement system, the school employees' retirement system, and the
6 public employees' retirement system; amending RCW 41.32.263, 41.32.010,
7 41.35.030, and 41.40.023; adding a new section to chapter 41.32 RCW;
8 adding a new section to chapter 41.35 RCW; and adding a new section to
9 chapter 41.40 RCW.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

11 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 41.32 RCW
12 under subchapter heading "provisions applicable to plan 1, plan 2, and
13 plan 3" to read as follows:

14 Upon attainment of age seventy and one-half, an employed member
15 may, subject to this section, apply for the retirement benefit the
16 member is otherwise eligible to receive. The retirement benefit begins
17 to accrue on the first day of the calendar month following the month
18 that a member applies for a retirement benefit and has attained age
19 seventy and one-half. The benefit is calculated in accordance with the

1 rules of the member's plan, except that the member may continue to be
2 employed. Upon retirement the retiree may no longer make
3 contributions, nor receive service credit, for future periods of
4 employment while receiving his or her retirement allowance.

5 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.32.263 and 1991 c 35 s 41 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 A member of the retirement system who is a member of the state
8 legislature or a state official eligible for the combined pension and
9 annuity provided by RCW 41.32.497(~~(7)~~) or 41.32.498(~~(7, as now or~~
10 ~~hereafter amended shall have)~~) has the option at the beginning of each
11 term of office to either end membership and apply to the department to
12 begin receipt of their allowance, or to resume membership and
13 contribution to the plan.

14 A member of the state legislature or a state official who resumes
15 membership shall have deductions taken from his or her salary in the
16 amount of seven and one-half percent of earnable compensation and that
17 service credit shall be established with the retirement system while
18 such deductions are reported to the retirement system, unless he or she
19 has by reason of his or her employment become a contributing member of
20 another public retirement system in the state of Washington. Such
21 elected official who has retired or otherwise terminated his or her
22 public school service may then elect to terminate his or her membership
23 in the retirement system and receive retirement benefits while
24 continuing to serve as an elected official. A member of the retirement
25 system who had previous service as an elected or appointed official,
26 for which he or she did not contribute to the retirement system, may
27 receive credit for such legislative service unless he or she has
28 received credit for that service in another state retirement system,
29 upon making contributions in such amounts as shall be determined by the
30 (~~board of trustees~~) director.

31 **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.32.010 and 1997 c 254 s 3 are each amended to read
32 as follows:

33 As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly
34 required by the context:

35 (1)(a) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 1 members, means the
36 sum of all regular annuity contributions and, except for the purpose of

1 withdrawal at the time of retirement, any amount paid under RCW
2 41.50.165(2) with regular interest thereon.

3 (b) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 2 members, means the sum
4 of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's
5 individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2),
6 together with the regular interest thereon.

7 (2) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when
8 computed upon the basis of such mortality tables and regulations as
9 shall be adopted by the director and regular interest.

10 (3) "Annuity" means the moneys payable per year during life by
11 reason of accumulated contributions of a member.

12 (4) "Member reserve" means the fund in which all of the accumulated
13 contributions of members are held.

14 (5)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in
15 receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this
16 chapter.

17 (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person
18 in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this
19 chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another
20 person.

21 (6) "Contract" means any agreement for service and compensation
22 between a member and an employer.

23 (7) "Creditable service" means membership service plus prior
24 service for which credit is allowable. This subsection shall apply
25 only to plan 1 members.

26 (8) "Dependent" means receiving one-half or more of support from a
27 member.

28 (9) "Disability allowance" means monthly payments during
29 disability. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

30 (10)(a) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members, means:

31 (i) All salaries and wages paid by an employer to an employee
32 member of the retirement system for personal services rendered during
33 a fiscal year. In all cases where compensation includes maintenance
34 the employer shall fix the value of that part of the compensation not
35 paid in money.

36 (ii) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members also includes the
37 following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal
38 services:

1 (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on
2 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer
3 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are
4 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the
5 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be
6 considered earnable compensation and the individual shall receive the
7 equivalent service credit.

8 (B) If a leave of absence, without pay, is taken by a member for
9 the purpose of serving as a member of the state legislature, and such
10 member has served in the legislature five or more years, the salary
11 which would have been received for the position from which the leave of
12 absence was taken shall be considered as compensation earnable if the
13 employee's contribution thereon is paid by the employee. In addition,
14 where a member has been a member of the state legislature for five or
15 more years, earnable compensation for the member's two highest
16 compensated consecutive years of service shall include a sum not to
17 exceed thirty-six hundred dollars for each of such two consecutive
18 years, regardless of whether or not legislative service was rendered
19 during those two years.

20 (iii) For members employed less than full time under written
21 contract with a school district, or community college district, in an
22 instructional position, for which the member receives service credit of
23 less than one year in all of the years used to determine the earnable
24 compensation used for computing benefits due under RCW 41.32.497,
25 41.32.498, and 41.32.520, the member may elect to have earnable
26 compensation defined as provided in RCW 41.32.345. For the purposes of
27 this subsection, the term "instructional position" means a position in
28 which more than seventy-five percent of the member's time is spent as
29 a classroom instructor (including office hours), a librarian, or a
30 counselor. Earnable compensation shall be so defined only for the
31 purpose of the calculation of retirement benefits and only as necessary
32 to insure that members who receive fractional service credit under RCW
33 41.32.270 receive benefits proportional to those received by members
34 who have received full-time service credit.

35 (iv) "Earnable compensation" does not include:

36 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW
37 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;

38 (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days
39 as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.

1 (b) "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means
2 salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for
3 personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages
4 and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections
5 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but
6 shall exclude lump sum payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused
7 accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of
8 severance pay.

9 "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes
10 the following actual or imputed payments which, except in the case of
11 (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection, are not paid for personal services:

12 (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on
13 reinstatement of the employee in a position or payments by an employer
14 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are
15 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the
16 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be
17 considered earnable compensation, to the extent provided above, and the
18 individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.

19 (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature the
20 member shall have the option of having such member's earnable
21 compensation be the greater of:

22 (A) The earnable compensation the member would have received had
23 such member not served in the legislature; or

24 (B) Such member's actual earnable compensation received for
25 teaching and legislative service combined. Any additional
26 contributions to the retirement system required because compensation
27 earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than
28 compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid
29 by the member for both member and employer contributions.

30 (11) "Employer" means the state of Washington, the school district,
31 or any agency of the state of Washington by which the member is paid.

32 (12) "Fiscal year" means a year which begins July 1st and ends June
33 30th of the following year.

34 (13) "Former state fund" means the state retirement fund in
35 operation for teachers under chapter 187, Laws of 1923, as amended.

36 (14) "Local fund" means any of the local retirement funds for
37 teachers operated in any school district in accordance with the
38 provisions of chapter 163, Laws of 1917 as amended.

1 (15) "Member" means any teacher included in the membership of the
2 retirement system. Also, any other employee of the public schools who,
3 on July 1, 1947, had not elected to be exempt from membership and who,
4 prior to that date, had by an authorized payroll deduction, contributed
5 to the member reserve.

6 (16) "Membership service" means service rendered subsequent to the
7 first day of eligibility of a person to membership in the retirement
8 system: PROVIDED, That where a member is employed by two or more
9 employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit
10 month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered.
11 The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

12 (17) "Pension" means the moneys payable per year during life from
13 the pension reserve.

14 (18) "Pension reserve" is a fund in which shall be accumulated an
15 actuarial reserve adequate to meet present and future pension
16 liabilities of the system and from which all pension obligations are to
17 be paid.

18 (19) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to the first date
19 of eligibility to membership in the retirement system for which credit
20 is allowable. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to
21 plan 1 members.

22 (20) "Prior service contributions" means contributions made by a
23 member to secure credit for prior service. The provisions of this
24 subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

25 (21) "Public school" means any institution or activity operated by
26 the state of Washington or any instrumentality or political subdivision
27 thereof employing teachers, except the University of Washington and
28 Washington State University.

29 (22) "Regular contributions" means the amounts required to be
30 deducted from the compensation of a member and credited to the member's
31 individual account in the member reserve. This subsection shall apply
32 only to plan 1 members.

33 (23) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may
34 determine.

35 (24)(a) "Retirement allowance" for plan 1 members, means monthly
36 payments based on the sum of annuity and pension, or any optional
37 benefits payable in lieu thereof.

1 (b) "Retirement allowance" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means
2 monthly payments to a retiree or beneficiary as provided in this
3 chapter.

4 (25) "Retirement system" means the Washington state teachers'
5 retirement system.

6 (26)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members means the time during which a
7 member has been employed by an employer for compensation.

8 (i) If a member is employed by two or more employers the individual
9 shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar
10 month in which multiple service is rendered.

11 (ii) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of
12 sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of
13 determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.

14 (iii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-
15 state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be
16 applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire
17 under RCW 41.32.470.

18 (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of
19 employment by a member for one or more employers for which earnable
20 compensation is earned subject to the following conditions:

21 (i) A member employed in an eligible position or as a substitute
22 shall receive one service credit month for each month of September
23 through August of the following year if he or she earns earnable
24 compensation for eight hundred ten or more hours during that period and
25 is employed during nine of those months, except that a member may not
26 receive credit for any period prior to the member's employment in an
27 eligible position except as provided in RCW 41.32.812 and 41.50.132;

28 (ii) If a member is employed either in an eligible position or as
29 a substitute teacher for nine months of the twelve month period between
30 September through August of the following year but earns earnable
31 compensation for less than eight hundred ten hours but for at least six
32 hundred thirty hours, he or she will receive one-half of a service
33 credit month for each month of the twelve month period;

34 (iii) All other members in an eligible position or as a substitute
35 teacher shall receive service credit as follows:

36 (A) A service credit month is earned in those calendar months where
37 earnable compensation is earned for ninety or more hours;

1 (B) A half-service credit month is earned in those calendar months
2 where earnable compensation is earned for at least seventy hours but
3 less than ninety hours; and

4 (C) A quarter-service credit month is earned in those calendar
5 months where earnable compensation is earned for less than seventy
6 hours.

7 (iv) Any person who is a member of the teachers' retirement system
8 and who is elected or appointed to a state elective position may
9 continue to be a member of the retirement system and continue to
10 receive a service credit month for each of the months in a state
11 elective position by making the required member contributions. At the
12 beginning of each term of office a person who is a member of the
13 teachers' retirement system plan 2 or plan 3 and who is elected or
14 appointed to a state elective position has the option either to resume
15 membership or to end membership in the retirement system and if
16 otherwise eligible begin their retirement allowance.

17 (v) When an individual is employed by two or more employers the
18 individual shall only receive one month's service credit during any
19 calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is
20 rendered.

21 (vi) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of
22 sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of
23 determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470. For purposes of
24 plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal
25 to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick
26 leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:

27 (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;

28 (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-
29 half service credit month;

30 (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;

31 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days
32 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;

33 (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals
34 one and one-half service credit month.

35 (vii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-
36 state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be
37 applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire
38 under RCW 41.32.470.

1 (viii) The department shall adopt rules implementing this
2 subsection.

3 (27) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of
4 service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.

5 (28) "Service credit month" means a full service credit month or an
6 accumulation of partial service credit months that are equal to one.

7 (29) "Teacher" means any person qualified to teach who is engaged
8 by a public school in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory
9 capacity. The term includes state, educational service district, and
10 school district superintendents and their assistants and all employees
11 certificated by the superintendent of public instruction; and in
12 addition thereto any full time school doctor who is employed by a
13 public school and renders service of an instructional or educational
14 nature.

15 (30) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members,
16 means the member's average earnable compensation of the highest
17 consecutive sixty service credit months prior to such member's
18 retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized
19 leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final
20 compensation except under RCW 41.32.810(2).

21 (31) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement
22 allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from
23 service rendered to an employer while a member.

24 (32) "Department" means the department of retirement systems
25 created in chapter 41.50 RCW.

26 (33) "Director" means the director of the department.

27 (34) "State elective position" means any position held by any
28 person elected or appointed to state-wide office or elected or
29 appointed as a member of the legislature.

30 (35) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed
31 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).

32 (36) "Substitute teacher" means:

33 (a) A teacher who is hired by an employer to work as a temporary
34 teacher, except for teachers who are annual contract employees of an
35 employer and are guaranteed a minimum number of hours; or

36 (b) Teachers who either (i) work in ineligible positions for more
37 than one employer or (ii) work in an ineligible position or positions
38 together with an eligible position.

1 (37)(a) "Eligible position" for plan 2 members from June 7, 1990,
2 through September 1, 1991, means a position which normally requires two
3 or more uninterrupted months of creditable service during September
4 through August of the following year.

5 (b) "Eligible position" for plan 2 and plan 3 on and after
6 September 1, 1991, means a position that, as defined by the employer,
7 normally requires five or more months of at least seventy hours of
8 earnable compensation during September through August of the following
9 year.

10 (c) For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define
11 "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that
12 employer is divided into more than one position.

13 (d) The elected position of the superintendent of public
14 instruction is an eligible position.

15 (38) "Plan 1" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 1
16 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who
17 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.

18 (39) "Plan 2" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 2
19 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who
20 first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and
21 prior to July 1, 1996.

22 (40) "Plan 3" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 3
23 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who
24 first become members of the system on and after July 1, 1996, or who
25 transfer under RCW 41.32.817.

26 (41) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual
27 average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage
28 earners and clerical workers, all items compiled by the bureau of labor
29 statistics, United States department of labor.

30 (42) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the
31 determination of a postretirement adjustment.

32 (43) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.

33 (44) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the
34 index is more than sixty percent of index A.

35 (45) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index
36 B.

37 (46) "Annual increase" means, initially, fifty-nine cents per month
38 per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by
39 three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.

1 (47) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3
2 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member
3 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.

4 (48) "Separation from service or employment" occurs when a person
5 has terminated all employment with an employer.

6 (49) "Employed" or "employee" means a person who is providing
7 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free
8 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work.
9 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection
10 consistent with common law.

11 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 41.35 RCW
12 under subchapter heading "provisions applicable to plan 2 and plan 3"
13 to read as follows:

14 Upon attainment of age seventy and one-half, an employed member
15 may, subject to this section, apply for the retirement benefit the
16 member is otherwise eligible to receive. The retirement benefit begins
17 to accrue on the first day of the calendar month following the month
18 that a member applies for a retirement benefit and has attained age
19 seventy and one-half. The benefit is calculated in accordance with the
20 rules of the member's plan, except that the member may continue to be
21 employed. Upon retirement the retiree may no longer make
22 contributions, nor receive service credit, for future periods of
23 employment while receiving his or her retirement allowance.

24 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.35.030 and 1998 c 341 s 4 are each amended to read
25 as follows:

26 Membership in the retirement system shall consist of all regularly
27 compensated classified employees and appointive and elective officials
28 of employers, as defined in this chapter, with the following
29 exceptions:

30 (1) Persons in ineligible positions;

31 (2)(a) Persons holding elective offices or persons appointed
32 directly by the governor: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the
33 option of applying for membership during such periods of employment:
34 AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That any persons holding or who have held
35 elective offices or persons appointed by the governor who are members
36 in the retirement system and who have, prior to becoming such members,
37 previously held an elective office, and did not at the start of ((such

1 ~~initial or successive terms))~~ their prior term of office exercise their
2 option to become members, may apply for membership to be effective
3 during ((~~such~~)) each term or terms of office, and shall be allowed to
4 establish the service credit applicable to ((~~such~~)) each term or terms
5 of office upon payment of the employee contributions therefor by the
6 employee with interest as determined by the director and employer
7 contributions therefor by the employer or employee with interest as
8 determined by the director: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That all
9 contributions with interest submitted by the employee under this
10 subsection shall be placed in the employee's individual account in the
11 employee's savings fund and be treated as any other contribution made
12 by the employee, with the exception that any contributions submitted by
13 the employee in payment of the employer's obligation, together with the
14 interest the director may apply to the employer's contribution, shall
15 not be considered part of the member's annuity for any purpose except
16 withdrawal of contributions;

17 (b) A member holding elective office who has elected to apply for
18 membership pursuant to (a) of this subsection and who later wishes to
19 be eligible for a retirement allowance shall have the option of ending
20 his or her membership in the retirement system. A member wishing to
21 end his or her membership under this subsection must file on a form
22 supplied by the department a statement indicating that the member
23 agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for future periods
24 served as an elected official. A member who receives more than fifteen
25 thousand dollars per year in compensation for his or her elective
26 service, adjusted annually for inflation by the director, is not
27 eligible for the option provided by this subsection (2)(b);

28 (c) A member holding state elective office or directly appointed by
29 the governor who wishes to be eligible for a retirement allowance has
30 the option of ending his or her membership in the system. A member
31 wishing to end his or her membership under this subsection must file on
32 a form supplied by the department a statement indicating that the
33 member agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for the
34 duration of their current term of elected or appointed office;

35 (3) Retirement system retirees: PROVIDED, That following
36 reemployment in an eligible position, a retiree may elect to
37 prospectively become a member of the retirement system if otherwise
38 eligible;

1 (4) Persons enrolled in state-approved apprenticeship programs,
2 authorized under chapter 49.04 RCW, and who are employed by employers
3 to earn hours to complete such apprenticeship programs, if the employee
4 is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and is making
5 contributions to such a retirement plan or if the employee is a member
6 of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan;

7 (5) Persons rendering professional services to an employer on a
8 fee, retainer, or contract basis or when the income from these services
9 is less than fifty percent of the gross income received from the
10 person's practice of a profession;

11 (6) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b) do
12 not reside in the United States, and (c) perform duties outside of the
13 United States;

14 (7) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b)
15 are not covered by chapter 41.48 RCW, (c) are not excluded from
16 membership under this chapter or chapter 41.04 RCW, (d) are residents
17 of this state, and (e) make an irrevocable election to be excluded from
18 membership, in writing, which is submitted to the director within
19 thirty days after employment in an eligible position;

20 (8) Employees who are citizens of the United States and who reside
21 and perform duties for an employer outside of the United States:
22 PROVIDED, That unless otherwise excluded under this chapter or chapter
23 41.04 RCW, the employee may apply for membership (a) within thirty days
24 after employment in an eligible position and membership service credit
25 shall be granted from the first day of membership service, and (b)
26 after this thirty-day period, but membership service credit shall be
27 granted only if payment is made for the noncredited membership service
28 under RCW 41.50.165(2), otherwise service shall be from the date of
29 application.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** A new section is added to chapter 41.40 RCW
31 under subchapter heading "provisions applicable to plan 1, plan 2, and
32 plan 3" to read as follows:

33 Upon attainment of age seventy and one-half, an employed member
34 may, subject to this section, apply for the retirement benefit the
35 member is otherwise eligible to receive. The retirement benefit begins
36 to accrue on the first day of the calendar month following the month
37 that a member applies for a retirement benefit and has attained age
38 seventy and one-half. The benefit is calculated in accordance with the

1 rules of the member's plan, except that the member may continue to be
2 employed. Upon retirement the retiree may no longer make
3 contributions, nor receive service credit, for future periods of
4 employment while receiving his or her retirement allowance.

5 **Sec. 7.** RCW 41.40.023 and 2001 c 37 s 1 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 Membership in the retirement system shall consist of all regularly
8 compensated employees and appointive and elective officials of
9 employers, as defined in this chapter, with the following exceptions:

10 (1) Persons in ineligible positions;

11 (2) Employees of the legislature except the officers thereof
12 elected by the members of the senate and the house and legislative
13 committees, unless membership of such employees be authorized by the
14 said committee;

15 (3)(a) Persons holding elective offices or persons appointed
16 directly by the governor: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the
17 option of applying for membership during such periods of employment:
18 AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That any persons holding or who have held
19 elective offices or persons appointed by the governor who are members
20 in the retirement system and who have, prior to becoming such members,
21 previously held an elective office, and did not at the start of (~~such~~
22 ~~initial or successive terms~~) their prior term of office exercise their
23 option to become members, may apply for membership to be effective
24 during (~~such~~) each term or terms of office, and shall be allowed to
25 establish the service credit applicable to (~~such~~) each term or terms
26 of office upon payment of the employee contributions therefor by the
27 employee with interest as determined by the director and employer
28 contributions therefor by the employer or employee with interest as
29 determined by the director: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That all
30 contributions with interest submitted by the employee under this
31 subsection shall be placed in the employee's individual account in the
32 employee's savings fund and be treated as any other contribution made
33 by the employee, with the exception that any contributions submitted by
34 the employee in payment of the employer's obligation, together with the
35 interest the director may apply to the employer's contribution, shall
36 not be considered part of the member's annuity for any purpose except
37 withdrawal of contributions;

1 (b) A member holding elective office who has elected to apply for
2 membership pursuant to (a) of this subsection and who later wishes to
3 be eligible for a retirement allowance shall have the option of ending
4 his or her membership in the retirement system. A member wishing to
5 end his or her membership under this subsection must file, on a form
6 supplied by the department, a statement indicating that the member
7 agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for future periods
8 served as an elected official. A member who receives more than fifteen
9 thousand dollars per year in compensation for his or her elective
10 service, adjusted annually for inflation by the director, is not
11 eligible for the option provided by this subsection (3)(b);

12 (c) A member holding state elective office or directly appointed by
13 the governor who wishes to be eligible for a retirement allowance has
14 the option of ending his or her membership in the system. A member
15 wishing to end his or her membership under this subsection must file on
16 a form supplied by the department a statement indicating that the
17 member agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for the
18 duration of their current term of elected or appointed office;

19 (4) Employees holding membership in, or receiving pension benefits
20 under, any retirement plan operated wholly or in part by an agency of
21 the state or political subdivision thereof, or who are by reason of
22 their current employment contributing to or otherwise establishing the
23 right to receive benefits from any such retirement plan except as
24 follows:

25 (a) In any case where the retirement system has in existence an
26 agreement with another retirement system in connection with exchange of
27 service credit or an agreement whereby members can retain service
28 credit in more than one system, such an employee shall be allowed
29 membership rights should the agreement so provide;

30 (b) An employee shall be allowed membership if otherwise eligible
31 while receiving survivor's benefits;

32 (c) An employee shall not either before or after June 7, 1984, be
33 excluded from membership or denied service credit pursuant to this
34 subsection solely on account of: (i) Membership in the plan created
35 under chapter 2.14 RCW; or (ii) enrollment under the relief and
36 compensation provisions or the pension provisions of the volunteer fire
37 fighters' relief and pension fund under chapter 41.24 RCW;

38 (d) Except as provided in RCW 41.40.109, on or after July 25, 1999,
39 an employee shall not be excluded from membership or denied service

1 credit pursuant to this subsection solely on account of participation
2 in a defined contribution pension plan qualified under section 401 of
3 the internal revenue code;

4 (e) Employees who have been reported in the retirement system prior
5 to July 25, 1999, and who participated during the same period of time
6 in a defined contribution pension plan qualified under section 401 of
7 the internal revenue code and operated wholly or in part by the
8 employer, shall not be excluded from previous retirement system
9 membership and service credit on account of such participation;

10 (5) Patient and inmate help in state charitable, penal, and
11 correctional institutions;

12 (6) "Members" of a state veterans' home or state soldiers' home;

13 (7) Persons employed by an institution of higher learning or
14 community college, primarily as an incident to and in furtherance of
15 their education or training, or the education or training of a spouse;

16 (8) Employees of an institution of higher learning or community
17 college during the period of service necessary to establish eligibility
18 for membership in the retirement plans operated by such institutions;

19 (9) Persons rendering professional services to an employer on a
20 fee, retainer, or contract basis or when the income from these services
21 is less than fifty percent of the gross income received from the
22 person's practice of a profession;

23 (10) Persons appointed after April 1, 1963, by the liquor control
24 board as agency vendors;

25 (11) Employees of a labor guild, association, or organization:
26 PROVIDED, That elective officials and employees of a labor guild,
27 association, or organization which qualifies as an employer within this
28 chapter shall have the option of applying for membership;

29 (12) Retirement system retirees: PROVIDED, That following
30 reemployment in an eligible position, a retiree may elect to
31 prospectively become a member of the retirement system if otherwise
32 eligible;

33 (13) Persons employed by or appointed or elected as an official of
34 a first class city that has its own retirement system: PROVIDED, That
35 any member elected or appointed to an elective office on or after April
36 1, 1971, shall have the option of continuing as a member of this system
37 in lieu of becoming a member of the city system. A member who elects
38 to continue as a member of this system shall pay the appropriate member
39 contributions and the city shall pay the employer contributions at the

1 rates prescribed by this chapter. The city shall also transfer to this
2 system all of such member's accumulated contributions together with
3 such further amounts as necessary to equal all employee and employer
4 contributions which would have been paid into this system on account of
5 such service with the city and thereupon the member shall be granted
6 credit for all such service. Any city that becomes an employer as
7 defined in RCW 41.40.010(4) as the result of an individual's election
8 under this subsection shall not be required to have all employees
9 covered for retirement under the provisions of this chapter. Nothing
10 in this subsection shall prohibit a city of the first class with its
11 own retirement system from: (a) Transferring all of its current
12 employees to the retirement system established under this chapter, or
13 (b) allowing newly hired employees the option of continuing coverage
14 under the retirement system established by this chapter.

15 Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, persons
16 transferring from employment with a first class city of over four
17 hundred thousand population that has its own retirement system to
18 employment with the state department of agriculture may elect to remain
19 within the retirement system of such city and the state shall pay the
20 employer contributions for such persons at like rates as prescribed for
21 employers of other members of such system;

22 (14) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b)
23 do not reside in the United States, and (c) perform duties outside of
24 the United States;

25 (15) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b)
26 are not covered by chapter 41.48 RCW, (c) are not excluded from
27 membership under this chapter or chapter 41.04 RCW, (d) are residents
28 of this state, and (e) make an irrevocable election to be excluded from
29 membership, in writing, which is submitted to the director within
30 thirty days after employment in an eligible position;

31 (16) Employees who are citizens of the United States and who reside
32 and perform duties for an employer outside of the United States:
33 PROVIDED, That unless otherwise excluded under this chapter or chapter
34 41.04 RCW, the employee may apply for membership (a) within thirty days
35 after employment in an eligible position and membership service credit
36 shall be granted from the first day of membership service, and (b)
37 after this thirty-day period, but membership service credit shall be
38 granted only if payment is made for the noncredited membership service

1 under RCW 41.50.165(2), otherwise service shall be from the date of
2 application;

3 (17) The city manager or chief administrative officer of a city or
4 town, other than a retiree, who serves at the pleasure of an appointing
5 authority: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the option of
6 applying for membership within thirty days from date of their
7 appointment to such positions. Persons serving in such positions as of
8 April 4, 1986, shall continue to be members in the retirement system
9 unless they notify the director in writing prior to December 31, 1986,
10 of their desire to withdraw from membership in the retirement system.
11 A member who withdraws from membership in the system under this section
12 shall receive a refund of the member's accumulated contributions.

13 Persons serving in such positions who have not opted for membership
14 within the specified thirty days, may do so by paying the amount
15 required under RCW 41.50.165(2) for the period from the date of their
16 appointment to the date of acceptance into membership;

17 (18) Persons serving as: (a) The chief administrative officer of
18 a public utility district as defined in RCW 54.16.100; (b) the chief
19 administrative officer of a port district formed under chapter 53.04
20 RCW; or (c) the chief administrative officer of a county who serves at
21 the pleasure of an appointing authority: PROVIDED, That such persons
22 shall have the option of applying for membership within thirty days
23 from the date of their appointment to such positions. Persons serving
24 in such positions as of July 25, 1999, shall continue to be members in
25 the retirement system unless they notify the director in writing prior
26 to December 31, 1999, of their desire to withdraw from membership in
27 the retirement system. A member who withdraws from membership in the
28 system under this section shall receive a refund of the member's
29 accumulated contributions upon termination of employment or as
30 otherwise consistent with the plan's tax qualification status as
31 defined in internal revenue code section 401.

32 Persons serving in such positions who have not opted for membership
33 within the specified thirty days, may do so at a later date by paying
34 the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2) for the period from the date
35 of their appointment to the date of acceptance into membership;

36 (19) Persons enrolled in state-approved apprenticeship programs,
37 authorized under chapter 49.04 RCW, and who are employed by local
38 governments to earn hours to complete such apprenticeship programs, if
39 the employee is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and is

1 making contributions to such a retirement plan or if the employee is a
2 member of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan;

3 (20) Beginning on July 22, 2001, persons employed exclusively as
4 trainers or trainees in resident apprentice training programs operated
5 by housing authorities authorized under chapter 35.82 RCW, (a) if the
6 trainer or trainee is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and
7 is making contributions to such a retirement plan or (b) if the
8 employee is a member of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan.

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