## SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2885

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State of Washington 56th Legislature 2000 Regular Session

By House Committee on Financial Institutions & Insurance (originally sponsored by Representatives Hatfield, Benson, Barlean, Santos, Talcott and Bush)

Read first time 02/04/2000. Referred to Committee on .

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the definition of investment adviser; and
- 2 amending RCW 21.20.005.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 Sec. 1. RCW 21.20.005 and 1998 c 15 s 1 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- The definitions set forth in this section shall apply throughout this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 8 (1) "Director" means the director of financial institutions of this 9 state.
- 10 (2) "Salesperson" means any individual other than a broker-dealer
- 11 who represents a broker-dealer or issuer in effecting or attempting to
- 12 effect sales of securities. "Salesperson" does not include an
- 13 individual who represents an issuer in (a) effecting a transaction in
- 14 a security exempted by RCW 21.20.310 (1), (2), (3), (4), (9), (10),
- 15 (11), (12), or (13), (b) effecting transactions exempted by RCW
- 16 21.20.320 unless otherwise expressly required by the terms of the
- 17 exemption, or (c) effecting transactions with existing employees,
- 18 partners, or directors of the issuer if no commission or other

p. 1 SHB 2885

1 remuneration is paid or given directly or indirectly for soliciting any 2 person in this state.

- (3) "Broker-dealer" means any person engaged in the business of 3 4 effecting transactions in securities for the account of others or for 5 that person's own account. "Broker-dealer" does not include (a) a salesperson, issuer, bank, savings institution, or trust company, (b) 6 7 a person who has no place of business in this state if the person 8 effects transactions in this state exclusively with or through the 9 issuers of the securities involved in the transactions, other broker-10 dealers, or banks, savings institutions, trust companies, insurance companies, investment companies as defined in the investment company 11 act of 1940, pension or profit-sharing trusts, or other financial 12 13 institutions or institutional buyers, whether acting for themselves or as trustees, or (c) a person who has no place of business in this state 14 15 if during any period of twelve consecutive months that person does not 16 direct more than fifteen offers to sell or to buy into or make more 17 than five sales in this state in any manner to persons other than those specified in (b) of this subsection. 18
- 19 (4) "Guaranteed" means guaranteed as to payment of principal, 20 interest, or dividends.
- (5) "Full business day" means all calendar days, excluding therefrom Saturdays, Sundays, and all legal holidays, as defined by statute.
- 24 (6) "Investment adviser" means any person who, for compensation, 25 engages in the business of advising others, either directly or through publications or writings, as to the value of securities or as to the 26 advisability of investing in, purchasing, or selling securities, or 27 who, for compensation and as a part of a regular business, issues or 28 promulgates analyses or reports concerning securities. "Investment 29 30 adviser" also includes financial planners and other persons who, as an 31 integral component of other financially related services, (a) provide the foregoing investment advisory services to others for compensation 32 as part of a business or (b) hold themselves out as providing the 33 34 foregoing investment advisory services to others for compensation. 35 Investment adviser shall also include any person who holds himself or <u>herself</u> out as a financial planner. <u>A person who is a member of an</u> 36 organization using "financial planner" or "financial adviser" in its 37 name and who merely cites such membership shall not, by those acts 38 39 alone, be deemed an investment adviser or to be holding himself or

SHB 2885 p. 2

herself out as an investment adviser or representing that he or she is 1 an investment adviser; however, he or she shall make all disclosures 2 required by rule for a person not licensed as an investment adviser but 3 4 holding himself or herself out as a financial planner or similar term. "Investment adviser" does not include (a) a bank, 5 institution, or trust company, (b) a lawyer, accountant, certified 6 7 public accountant licensed under chapter 18.04 RCW, engineer, or 8 teacher whose performance of these services is solely incidental to the practice of his or her profession, (c) a broker-dealer or its 9 10 salesperson whose performance of these services is solely incidental to the conduct of its business as a broker-dealer and who receives no 11 special compensation for them, (d) a publisher of any bona fide 12 13 newspaper, news magazine, news column, newsletter, or business or financial publication or service, whether communicated in hard copy 14 15 form, by electronic means, or otherwise, that does not consist of the 16 rendering of advice on the basis of the specific investment situation 17 of each client, (e) a radio or television station, (f) a person whose advice, analyses, or reports relate only to securities exempted by RCW 18 19 21.20.310(1), (g) an investment adviser representative, or (h) such 20 other persons not within the intent of this paragraph as the director may by rule or order designate. 21

(7) "Issuer" means any person who issues or proposes to issue any security, except that with respect to certificates of deposit, voting trust certificates, or collateral-trust certificates, or with respect to certificates of interest or shares in an unincorporated investment trust not having a board of directors (or persons performing similar functions) or of the fixed, restricted management, or unit type; the term "issuer" means the person or persons performing the acts and assuming the duties of depositor or manager pursuant to the provisions of the trust or other agreement or instrument under which the security is issued.

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- 32 (8) "Nonissuer" means not directly or indirectly for the benefit of 33 the issuer.
- (9) "Person" means an individual, a corporation, a partnership, a limited liability company, a limited liability partnership, an association, a joint-stock company, a trust where the interest of the beneficiaries are evidenced by a security, an unincorporated organization, a government, or a political subdivision of a government.

p. 3 SHB 2885

(10) "Sale" or "sell" includes every contract of sale of, contract to sell, or disposition of, a security or interest in a security for value. "Offer" or "offer to sell" includes every attempt or offer to dispose of, or solicitation of an offer to buy, a security or interest in a security for value.

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18 19 Any security given or delivered with, or as a bonus on account of, any purchase of securities or any other thing is considered to constitute part of the subject of the purchase and to have been offered and sold for value. A purported gift of assessable stock is considered to involve an offer and sale. Every sale or offer of a warrant or right to purchase or subscribe to another security of the same or another issuer, as well as every sale or offer of a security which gives the holder a present or future right or privilege to convert into another security of the same or another issuer, is considered to include an offer of the other security.

- (11) "Securities Act of 1933," "Securities Exchange Act of 1934,"
  "Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935," "Investment Company Act
  of 1940," and "Investment Advisers Act of 1940" means the federal
  statutes of those names as amended before or after June 10, 1959.
- 20 (12) "Security" means any note; stock; treasury stock; bond; debenture; evidence of indebtedness; certificate of interest or 21 participation in any profit-sharing agreement; collateral-trust 22 23 certificate; preorganization certificate or subscription; transferable 24 share; investment contract; investment of money or other consideration 25 in the risk capital of a venture with the expectation of some valuable 26 benefit to the investor where the investor does not receive the right to exercise practical and actual control over the managerial decisions 27 of the venture; voting-trust certificate; certificate of deposit for a 28 29 security; certificate of interest or participation in an oil, gas or 30 mining title or lease or in payments out of production under such a title or lease; charitable gift annuity; any put, call, straddle, 31 option, or privilege on any security, certificate of deposit, or group 32 33 or index of securities, including any interest therein or based on the value thereof; or any put, call, straddle, option, or privilege entered 34 35 into on a national securities exchange relating to foreign currency; or, in general, any interest or instrument commonly known as a 36 37 "security," or any certificate of interest or participation in, temporary or interim certificate for, receipt for, guarantee of, or 38 39 warrant or right to subscribe to or purchase, any of the foregoing; or

SHB 2885 p. 4

- any sale of or indenture, bond or contract for the conveyance of land 1 or any interest therein where such land is situated outside of the 2 state of Washington and such sale or its offering is not conducted by 4 a real estate broker licensed by the state of Washington. "Security" does not include any insurance or endowment policy or annuity contract
- under which an insurance company promises to pay money either in a lump 6
- sum or periodically for life or some other specified period. 7
- 8 (13) "State" means any state, territory, or possession of the 9 United States, as well as the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.
- 10 "Investment adviser representative" means any partner, officer, director, or a person occupying similar status or performing 11 similar functions, or other individual, who is employed by or 12 13 associated with an investment adviser, and who does any of the following: 14
- 15 (a) Makes any recommendations or otherwise renders advice regarding 16 securities;
- 17 (b) Manages accounts or portfolios of clients;
- (c) Determines which recommendation or advice regarding securities 18 19 should be given;
- 20 (d) Solicits, offers, or negotiates for the sale of or sells investment advisory services; or 21
- 22 (e) Supervises employees who perform any of the functions under (a) 23 through (d) of this subsection.
- 24 (15) "Relatives," as used in RCW 21.20.310(11) includes:
- 25 (a) A member's spouse;

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- (b) Parents of the member or the member's spouse;
- 27 (c) Grandparents of the member or the member's spouse;
- (d) Natural or adopted children of the member or the member's 28 29 spouse;
- 30 (e) Aunts and uncles of the member or the member's spouse; and
- (f) First cousins of the member or the member's spouse. 31
- (16) "Customer" means a person other than a broker-dealer or 32 investment adviser. 33
- 34 (17) "Federal covered security" means any security defined as a 35 covered security in the Securities Act of 1933.

p. 5 SHB 2885

- 1 (18) "Federal covered adviser" means any person registered as an 2 investment adviser under section 203 of the Investment Advisers Act of
- 3 1940.

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SHB 2885 p. 6